

TOMPKINS FINANCIAL CORP
Form 10-Q
May 09, 2018

United States
Securities and Exchange Commission
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2018

OR
TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number 1-12709

Tompkins Financial Corporation
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)
New York 16-1482357
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

The Commons, P.O. Box 460, Ithaca, NY 14851
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (888) 503-5753
Former name, former address, and former fiscal year, if changed since last report: NA

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No .

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No .

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer", "accelerated

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filer", "non-accelerated filer", "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large Accelerated Filer

Accelerated Filer

Non-Accelerated Filer (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller Reporting Company

Emerging Growth Company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.) Yes
No .

Indicate the number of shares of the Registrant's Common Stock outstanding as of the latest practicable date:

Class Outstanding as of April 30, 2018

Common Stock, \$0.10 par value 15,286,105 shares

TOMPKINS FINANCIAL CORPORATION

FORM 10-Q

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TOMPKINS FINANCIAL CORPORATION
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CONDITION

| (In thousands, except share and per share data) | As of 3/31/2018 (unaudited) | As of 12/31/2017 (audited) |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Cash and noninterest bearing balances due from banks | \$66,396 | \$77,688 |
| Interest bearing balances due from banks | 1,706 | 6,615 |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | 68,102 | 84,303 |
| Available-for-sale securities, at fair value (amortized cost of \$1,408,360 at March 31, 2018 and \$1,409,996 at December 31, 2017) | 1,371,664 | 1,392,775 |
| Held-to-maturity securities, at amortized cost (fair value of \$137,843 at March 31, 2018 and \$140,315 at December 31, 2017) | 139,131 | 139,216 |
| Originated loans and leases, net of unearned income and deferred costs and fees | 4,408,081 | 4,358,543 |
| Acquired loans and leases | 296,765 | 310,577 |
| Less: Allowance for loan and lease losses | 40,211 | 39,771 |
| Net Loans and Leases | 4,664,635 | 4,629,349 |
| Federal Home Loan Bank and other stock | 47,020 | 50,498 |
| Bank premises and equipment, net | 92,139 | 86,995 |
| Corporate owned life insurance | 80,623 | 80,106 |
| Goodwill | 92,291 | 92,291 |
| Other intangible assets, net | 8,791 | 9,263 |
| Accrued interest and other assets | 83,732 | 83,494 |
| Total Assets | \$6,648,128 | \$6,648,290 |
| LIABILITIES | | |
| Deposits: | | |
| Interest bearing: | | |
| Checking, savings and money market | 2,893,619 | 2,651,632 |
| Time | 685,600 | 748,250 |
| Noninterest bearing | 1,350,684 | 1,437,925 |
| Total Deposits | 4,929,903 | 4,837,807 |
| Federal funds purchased and securities sold under agreements to repurchase | 69,131 | 75,177 |
| Other borrowings | 995,074 | 1,071,742 |
| Trust preferred debentures | 16,734 | 16,691 |
| Other liabilities | 57,875 | 70,671 |
| Total Liabilities | \$6,068,717 | \$6,072,088 |
| EQUITY | | |
| Tompkins Financial Corporation shareholders' equity: | | |
| Common Stock - par value \$.10 per share: Authorized 25,000,000 shares; Issued: 15,321,245 at March 31, 2018; and 15,301,524 at December 31, 2017 | 1,532 | 1,530 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 366,666 | 364,031 |
| Retained earnings | 279,830 | 265,007 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (65,617) | (51,296) |
| Treasury stock, at cost – 116,587 shares at March 31, 2018, and 120,805 shares at December 31, 2017 | (4,444) | (4,492) |

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| | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Total Tompkins Financial Corporation Shareholders' Equity | 577,967 | 574,780 |
| Noncontrolling interests | 1,444 | 1,422 |
| Total Equity | \$579,411 | \$576,202 |
| Total Liabilities and Equity | \$6,648,128 | \$6,648,290 |

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

TOMPKINS FINANCIAL CORPORATION
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

| | Three Months Ended | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------|
| (In thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited) | 3/31/2018 | 3/31/2017 |
| INTEREST AND DIVIDEND INCOME | | |
| Loans | \$50,894 | \$ 44,951 |
| Due from banks | 7 | 2 |
| Available-for-sale securities | 7,644 | 7,322 |
| Held-to-maturity securities | 858 | 878 |
| Federal Home Loan Bank and other stock | 737 | 468 |
| Total Interest and Dividend Income | 60,140 | 53,621 |
| INTEREST EXPENSE | | |
| Time certificates of deposits of \$250,000 or more | (14 |) 441 |
| Other deposits | 2,783 | 2,347 |
| Federal funds purchased and securities sold under agreements to repurchase | 46 | 108 |
| Trust preferred debentures | 279 | 367 |
| Other borrowings | 4,359 | 2,324 |
| Total Interest Expense | 7,453 | 5,587 |
| Net Interest Income | 52,687 | 48,034 |
| Less: Provision for loan and lease losses | 567 | 769 |
| Net Interest Income After Provision for Loan and Lease Losses | 52,120 | 47,265 |
| NONINTEREST INCOME | | |
| Insurance commissions and fees | 7,394 | 7,118 |
| Investment services income | 4,246 | 3,791 |
| Service charges on deposit accounts | 2,132 | 2,167 |
| Card services income | 2,146 | 2,009 |
| Other income | 1,788 | 2,155 |
| Gain on sale of available-for-sale securities | 124 | 0 |
| Total Noninterest Income | 17,830 | 17,240 |
| NONINTEREST EXPENSES | | |
| Salaries and wages | 20,998 | 19,635 |
| Other employee benefits | 5,376 | 5,634 |
| Net occupancy expense of premises | 3,646 | 3,511 |
| Furniture and fixture expense | 1,975 | 1,597 |
| FDIC insurance | 667 | 538 |
| Amortization of intangible assets | 451 | 493 |
| Other operating expense | 10,608 | 9,960 |
| Total Noninterest Expenses | 43,721 | 41,368 |
| Income Before Income Tax Expense | 26,229 | 23,137 |
| Income Tax Expense | 5,761 | 7,388 |
| Net Income attributable to Noncontrolling Interests and Tompkins Financial Corporation | 20,468 | 15,749 |
| Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests | 32 | 32 |
| Net Income Attributable to Tompkins Financial Corporation | \$20,436 | \$ 15,717 |
| Basic Earnings Per Share | \$1.34 | \$ 1.04 |
| Diluted Earnings Per Share | \$1.33 | \$ 1.03 |

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

TOMPKINS FINANCIAL CORPORATION
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

| | Three Months Ended | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------|
| (In thousands) (Unaudited) | 3/31/2018 | 3/31/2017 |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests and Tompkins Financial Corporation | \$20,468 | \$ 15,749 |
| Other comprehensive (loss) income, net of tax: | | |
| Available-for-sale securities: | | |
| Change in net unrealized gain/loss during the period | (14,610) | 1,197 |
| Reclassification adjustment for net realized gain on sale of available-for-sale securities included in net income | (94) | 0 |
| Employee benefit plans: | | |
| Amortization of net retirement plan actuarial gain | 315 | 214 |
| Amortization of net retirement plan prior service cost | 3 | 14 |
| Other comprehensive (loss)/gain | (14,386) | 1,425 |
| Subtotal comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interests and Tompkins Financial Corporation | 6,082 | 17,174 |
| Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests | (32) | (32) |
| Total comprehensive income attributable to Tompkins Financial Corporation | \$6,050 | \$ 17,142 |

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

TOMPKINS FINANCIAL CORPORATION
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

| | Three Months Ended | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------|
| | 3/31/2018 | 3/31/2017 |
| (In thousands) (Unaudited) | | |
| OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Net income attributable to Tompkins Financial Corporation | \$20,436 | \$15,717 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Provision for loan and lease losses | 567 | 769 |
| Depreciation and amortization of premises, equipment, and software | 2,473 | 1,787 |
| Amortization of intangible assets | 451 | 493 |
| Earnings from corporate owned life insurance | (517) | (630) |
| Net amortization on securities | 2,371 | 2,782 |
| Amortization/accretion related to purchase accounting | (972) | (747) |
| Net gain on securities transactions | 124 | 0 |
| Net gain on sale of loans originated for sale | (21) | (13) |
| Proceeds from sale of loans originated for sale | 840 | 53 |
| Loans originated for sale | (824) | (40) |
| Net gain on sale of bank premises and equipment | (6) | (6) |
| Net excess tax benefit from stock based compensation | 56 | 299 |
| Stock-based compensation expense | 855 | 706 |
| Decrease in accrued interest receivable | (734) | (1,425) |
| Decrease in accrued interest payable | (92) | (146) |
| Other, net | (5,862) | (4,690) |
| Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities | 19,145 | 14,909 |
| INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Proceeds from maturities, calls and principal paydowns of available-for-sale securities | 35,611 | 38,492 |
| Proceeds from sales of available-for-sale securities | 45,885 | 0 |
| Proceeds from maturities, calls and principal paydowns of held-to-maturity securities | 1,447 | 1,227 |
| Purchases of available-for-sale securities | (82,256) | (37,169) |
| Purchases of held-to-maturity securities | (1,461) | (750) |
| Net increase in loans | (35,579) | (39,601) |
| Net decrease in Federal Home Loan Bank stock | 3,478 | 8,120 |
| Proceeds from sale of bank premises and equipment | 17 | 19 |
| Purchases of bank premises and equipment | (7,127) | (7,397) |
| Other, net | 0 | 1,711 |
| Net Cash Used in Investing Activities | (39,985) | (35,348) |
| FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Net increase in demand, money market, and savings deposits | 154,746 | 220,639 |
| Net (decrease) increase in time deposits | (61,896) | 5,092 |
| Net (decrease) increase in Federal funds purchased and securities sold under agreements to repurchase | (6,046) | 1,654 |
| Increase in other borrowings | 118,332 | 45,000 |
| Repayment of other borrowings | (195,000) | (212,530) |
| Redemption of trust preferred debentures | 0 | (21,161) |
| Cash dividends | (7,328) | (6,815) |
| Repurchase of common stock | (1,205) | 0 |
| Shares issued for dividend reinvestment plan | 0 | 1,078 |
| Shares issued for employee stock ownership plan | 3,073 | 2,296 |

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| | | |
|--|-----------|----------|
| Net proceeds from exercise of stock options | (37) | (296) |
| Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities | 4,639 | 34,957 |
| Net (Decrease) Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents | (16,201) | 14,518 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 84,303 | 63,954 |
| Total Cash & Cash Equivalents at End of Period | \$68,102 | \$78,472 |

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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TOMPKINS FINANCIAL CORPORATION
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

| (In thousands) (Unaudited) | 3/31/2018 | 3/31/2017 |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Supplemental Information: | | |
| Cash paid during the year for - Interest | \$ 8,300 | \$ 6,018 |
| Cash paid during the year for - Taxes | 62 | 89 |
| Transfer of loans to other real estate owned | 0 | 2,520 |

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

TOMPKINS FINANCIAL CORPORATION
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY
(Unaudited)

| (In thousands except share and per share data) | Common Stock | Additional Paid-in Capital | Retained Earnings | Accumulated Other Comprehensive (Loss) Income | Treasury Stock | Non-controlling Interests | Total |
|--|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------|------------|
| Balances at January 1, 2017 | \$ 1,517 | \$ 357,414 | \$ 230,182 | \$ (37,109) | \$ (4,051) | \$ 1,452 | \$ 549,405 |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests and Tompkins Financial Corporation | | | 15,717 | | | 32 | 15,749 |
| Other comprehensive income | | | | 1,425 | | | 1,425 |
| Total Comprehensive Income | | | | | | | 17,174 |
| Cash dividends (\$0.45 per share) | | | (6,815) | | | | (6,815) |
| Net exercise of stock options (7,372 shares) | 1 | (297) | | | | | (296) |
| Shares issued for dividend reinvestment plan (11,343 shares) | 1 | 1,077 | | | | | 1,078 |
| Stock-based compensation expense | | 706 | | | | | 706 |
| Shares issued for employee stock ownership plan (27,412 shares) | 3 | 2,293 | | | | | 2,296 |
| Directors deferred compensation plan (2,552 shares) | | 6 | | | (6) | | 0 |
| Restricted stock activity ((1,027) shares) | 0 | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| Partial repurchase of noncontrolling interest | | | | | | (30) | (30) |
| Balances at March 31, 2017 | \$ 1,522 | \$ 361,199 | \$ 239,084 | \$ (35,684) | \$ (4,057) | \$ 1,454 | \$ 563,518 |
| Balances at January 1, 2018 | \$ 1,530 | \$ 364,031 | \$ 265,007 | \$ (51,296) | \$ (4,492) | \$ 1,422 | \$ 576,202 |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests and Tompkins Financial Corporation | | | 20,436 | | | 32 | 20,468 |
| Other comprehensive loss | | | | (14,386) | | | (14,386) |
| Total Comprehensive Income | | | | | | | 6,082 |
| Cash dividends (\$0.48 per share) | | | (7,328) | | | | (7,328) |
| Net exercise of stock options (1,670 shares) | 0 | (37) | | | | | (37) |
| Common stock repurchased and returned to unissued status (15,500 shares) | (1 | (1,204) | | | | | (1,205) |
| Stock-based compensation expense | | 855 | | | | | 855 |
| Shares issued for employee stock ownership plan (38,883 shares) | 4 | 3,069 | | | | | 3,073 |
| Directors deferred compensation plan ((4,218) shares) | | (48) | | | 48 | | 0 |
| Restricted stock activity ((5,332) shares) | (1 | 0 | | | | | (1) |

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|---|----------|------------|------------|------------|---|-----------|----------|------------|
| Adoption of ASU 2014-09 | | | | 1,780 | | | | 1,780 |
| Adoption of ASU 2016-01 | | | | (65 |) | 65 | | 0 |
| Partial repurchase of noncontrolling interest | | | | | | | (10 |) (10 |
| Balances at March 31, 2018 | \$ 1,532 | \$ 366,666 | \$ 279,830 | \$ (65,617 |) | \$(4,444) | \$ 1,444 | \$ 579,411 |

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Business

Tompkins Financial Corporation (“Tompkins” or the “Company”) is headquartered in Ithaca, New York and is registered as a Financial Holding Company with the Federal Reserve Board under the Bank Holding Company Act of 1956, as amended. The Company is a locally oriented, community-based financial services organization that offers a full array of products and services, including commercial and consumer banking, leasing, trust and investment management, financial planning and wealth management, and insurance services. At March 31, 2018, the Company’s subsidiaries included: four wholly-owned banking subsidiaries, Tompkins Trust Company (the “Trust Company”), The Bank of Castile (DBA Tompkins Bank of Castile), Mahopac Bank (formerly known as Mahopac National Bank, DBA Tompkins Mahopac Bank), VIST Bank (DBA Tompkins VIST Bank); and a wholly-owned insurance agency subsidiary, Tompkins Insurance Agencies, Inc. (“Tompkins Insurance”). The trust division of the Trust Company provides a full array of investment services, including investment management, trust and estate, financial and tax planning as well as life, disability and long-term care insurance services. The Company’s principal offices are located at The Commons, Ithaca, New York, 14851, and its telephone number is (888) 503-5753. The Company’s common stock is traded on the NYSE American under the Symbol “TMP.”

As a registered financial holding company, the Company is regulated under the Bank Holding Company Act of 1956 (“BHC Act”), as amended and is subject to examination and comprehensive regulation by the Federal Reserve Board (“FRB”). The Company is also subject to the jurisdiction of the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) and is subject to disclosure and regulatory requirements under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. The Company is subject to the rules of the NYSE American for listed companies.

The Company’s banking subsidiaries are subject to examination and comprehensive regulation by various regulatory authorities, including the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (“FDIC”), the New York State Department of Financial Services (“NYSDFS”), and the Pennsylvania Department of Banking and Securities (“PDBS”). Each of these agencies issues regulations and requires the filing of reports describing the activities and financial condition of the entities under its jurisdiction. Likewise, such agencies conduct examinations on a recurring basis to evaluate the safety and soundness of the institutions, and to test compliance with various regulatory requirements, including: consumer protection, privacy, fair lending, the Community Reinvestment Act, the Bank Secrecy Act, sales of non-deposit investments, electronic data processing, and trust department activities.

The trust division of Tompkins Trust Company is subject to examination and comprehensive regulation by the FDIC and NYSDFS.

The Company’s insurance subsidiary is subject to examination and regulation by the NYSDFS and the Pennsylvania Insurance Department.

2. Basis of Presentation

The unaudited consolidated financial statements included in this quarterly report do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for a full year presentation and certain disclosures have been condensed or omitted in accordance with rules and regulations of the SEC. In the application of certain accounting policies, management is required to make assumptions regarding the effect of matters that are inherently uncertain. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of certain assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements. Different amounts could be reported under different conditions, or if different assumptions were used in the application of these accounting policies. The accounting policies that management considers critical in this respect are the determination of the allowance for loan and lease losses and the

review of its securities portfolio for other than temporary impairment.

In management's opinion, the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments of a normal recurring nature. The results of operations for the interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations to be expected for the full year ended December 31, 2018. The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and the notes thereto in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017. There have been no significant changes to the Company's accounting policies from those presented in the 2017 Annual Report on Form 10-K. The Company did adopt several accounting pronouncements effective January 1, 2018, which resulted in some revisions to the Company's accounting policies. Refer to Note 3 - "New Accounting Standards" below for details.

Cash and cash equivalents in the consolidated statements of cash flow include cash and noninterest bearing balances due from banks, interest-bearing balances due from banks, and money market funds. Management regularly evaluates the credit risk associated with the counterparties to these transactions and believes that the Company is not exposed to any significant credit risk on cash and cash equivalents.

The Company has evaluated subsequent events for potential recognition and/or disclosure, and determined that no further disclosures were required.

The consolidated financial information included herein combines the results of operations, the assets, liabilities, and shareholders' equity of the Company and its subsidiaries. Amounts in the prior periods' unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements are reclassified when necessary to conform to the current periods' presentation. All significant intercompany balances and transactions are eliminated in consolidation.

3. New Accounting Standards

Newly Adopted Accounting Standards

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU No. 2014-09, "Revenue from Contracts with Customers" ("ASC 606"). The standard's core principle is that a company will recognize revenue when it transfers promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the company expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. In doing so, companies generally will be required to use more judgment and make more estimates than under current guidance. These may include identifying performance obligations in the contract, estimating the amount of variable consideration to include in the transaction price and allocating the transaction price to each separate performance obligation. For financial reporting purposes, the standard allows for either full retrospective adoption, meaning the standard is applied to all of the periods presented, or modified retrospective adoption, meaning the standard is applied only to the most current period presented in the financial statements with the cumulative effect of initially applying the standard recognized at the date of initial application. Since the guidance does not apply to revenue associated with financial instruments, including loans and securities that are accounted for under other GAAP, the new guidance did not have a material impact on revenue most closely associated with financial instruments, including interest income and expense. The Company completed its overall assessment of revenue streams and review of related contracts potentially affected by the ASU, including trust and asset management fees, deposit related fees, interchange fees, merchant income, and annuity and insurance commissions.

On January 1, 2018, the Company adopted ASC 606 using the modified retrospective method for all contracts. Results for reporting periods beginning January 1, 2018 are presented under ASC 606, while prior period amounts were not adjusted and continue to be reported in accordance with the Company's historic accounting under Topic 605, Revenue Recognition.

The Company recorded a net increase to beginning retained earnings of \$1.8 million as of January 1, 2018 due to the cumulative impact of adopting ASC 606. The impact to beginning retained earnings was primarily driven by the recognition of \$1.8 million of contingency income related to our insurance business segment. The adoption of ASC 606 did not have a significant impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements as of and for the three-month period ended March 31, 2018 and, as a result, comparisons of revenues and operating profit performance between periods are not affected by the adoption of this ASU. Refer to Note 11 for additional disclosures required by ASC 606.

In January 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-01, "Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities." This ASU addresses certain aspects of recognition, measurement, presentation, and disclosure of financial instruments by making targeted improvements to GAAP as follows: (1) require equity investments (except those accounted for under the equity method of accounting or those that result in consolidation of the investee) to be

measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognized in net income. However, an entity may choose to measure equity investments that do not have readily determinable fair values at cost minus impairment, if any, plus or minus changes resulting from observable price changes in orderly transactions for the identical or a similar investment of the same issuer; (2) simplify the impairment assessment of equity investments without readily determinable fair values by requiring a qualitative assessment to identify impairment. When a qualitative assessment indicates that impairment exists, an entity is required to measure the investment at fair value; (3) eliminate the requirement to disclose the fair value of financial instruments measured at amortized cost for entities that are not public business entities; (4) eliminate the requirement for public business entities to disclose the method(s) and significant assumptions used to estimate the fair value that is required to be disclosed for financial instruments measured at amortized cost on the balance sheet; (5) require public business entities to use the exit price notion when measuring the fair value of financial instruments for disclosure purposes; (6) require an entity to present separately in other comprehensive income the portion of the total change in the fair value of a liability resulting from a change in the instrument-specific credit risk when the entity has elected to measure the liability at fair value in accordance with the fair value option for financial instruments; (7) require separate presentation of financial assets and financial liabilities by

measurement category and form of financial asset (that is, securities or loans and receivables) on the balance sheet or the accompanying notes to the financial statements; and (8) clarify that an entity should evaluate the need for a valuation allowance on a deferred tax asset related to available-for-sale securities in combination with the entity's other deferred tax assets. The Company adopted ASU No. 2016-01 effective January 1, 2018, and recognized a cumulative-effect adjustment of \$65,000 for the after-tax impact of the unrealized loss on equity securities. In addition, the Company measured the fair value of its loan portfolio as of March 31, 2018 using an exit price notion. Refer to Note 14 "Fair Value".

In August 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-15, "Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments." ASU 2016-15 provides guidance related to certain cash flow issues in order to reduce the current and potential future diversity in practice. The Company adopted ASU No. 2016-15 on January 1, 2018. ASU No. 2016-15 did not have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

In March 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-07, "Improving the Presentation of Net Periodic Pension Cost and Net Periodic Postretirement Benefit Cost." Under the new guidance, employers are required to present the service cost component of the net periodic benefit cost in the same income statement line item (e.g., Salaries and Benefits) as other employee compensation costs arising from services rendered during the period. In addition, only the service cost component will be eligible for capitalization in assets. Employers will present the other components of net periodic benefit cost separately (e.g., Other Noninterest Expense) from the line item that includes the service cost. ASU No. 2017-07 is effective for interim and annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017. Employers will apply the guidance on the presentation of the components of net periodic benefit cost in the income statement retrospectively. The guidance limiting the capitalization of net periodic benefit cost in assets to the service cost component will be applied prospectively. The Company adopted ASU No. 2017-07 on January 1, 2018 and utilized the ASU's practical expedient allowing entities to estimate amounts for comparative periods using the information previously disclosed in their pension and other postretirement benefit plan footnote. ASU No. 2017-07 did not have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

In May 2017, the FASB issued ASU 2017-09, "Compensation-Stock Compensation (Topic 718)- Scope of Modification Accounting." ASU 2017-09 clarifies when changes to the terms or conditions of a share-based payment award must be accounted for as modifications. Under ASU 2017-09, an entity will not apply modification accounting to a share-based payment award if all of the following are the same immediately before and after the change: (i) the award's fair value, (ii) the award's vesting conditions and (iii) the award's classification as an equity or liability instrument. ASU 2017-09 became effective for us on January 1, 2018 and did not have a significant impact on our consolidated financial statements.

ASU 2018-02, "Income Statement-Reporting Comprehensive Income (Topic 220): Reclassification of Certain Tax Effects from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income" was issued to address a narrow-scope financial reporting issue that arose as a consequence of the change in the tax law. On December 22, 2017, the U.S. federal government enacted a tax bill, H.R.1, An Act to Provide for Reconciliation Pursuant to Titles II and V of the Concurrent Resolution on the Budget for Fiscal Year 2018 (Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017). ASU 2018-02 allows a reclassification from accumulated other comprehensive income to retained earnings for stranded tax effects resulting from the newly enacted federal corporate income tax rate. The amount of the reclassification would be the difference between the historical corporate income tax rate of 35 percent and the newly enacted 21 percent corporate income tax rate. ASU 2018-02 is effective for all entities for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, and interim periods within those fiscal years with early adoption permitted, including adoption in any interim period, for (i) public business entities for reporting periods for which financial statements have not yet been issued and (ii) all other entities for reporting periods for which financial statements have not yet been made available for issuance. The changes are applied retrospectively to each period (or periods) in which the effect of the change in the U.S. federal corporate income tax rate in the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 is recognized. The Company early adopted ASU 2018-02 in

2017, which resulted in the reclassification from accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) to retained earnings totaling \$10.0 million, reflected in the consolidated statements of changes in shareholders' equity.

ASU 2018-05, "Income Taxes (Topic 740) - Amendments to SEC Paragraphs Pursuant to SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin (SAB) No. 118." ASU 2018-05 amends the Accounting Standards Codification to incorporate various SEC paragraphs pursuant to the issuance of SAB 118. SAB 118 addresses the application of generally accepted accounting principles in situations when a registrant does not have the necessary information available, prepared, or analyzed (including computations) in reasonable detail to complete the accounting for certain income tax effects of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act.

Accounting Standards Pending Adoption

Information about certain recently issued accounting standards updates is presented below. Also refer to Note 1 - "Summary of Significant Accounting Policies" in our 2017 Form 10-K for additional information related to previously issued accounting standards updates.

ASU 2016-02, "Leases (Topic 842)." ASU 2016-02 will, among other things, require lessees to recognize a lease liability, which is a lessee's obligation to make lease payments arising from a lease, measured on a discounted basis; and a right-of-use asset, which is an asset that represents the lessee's right to use, or control the use of, a specified asset for the lease term. ASU 2016-02 does not significantly change lease accounting requirements applicable to lessors; however, certain changes were made to align, where necessary, lessor accounting with the lessee accounting model and ASC Topic 606, "Revenue from Contracts with Customers." ASU 2016-2 will be effective for Tompkins on January 1, 2019 and will require transition using a modified retrospective approach for leases existing at, or entered into after, the beginning of the earliest comparative period presented in the financial statements. The Company occupies certain banking offices and uses certain equipment under noncancelable operating lease agreements, which currently are not reflected in its consolidated statements of condition. Tompkins is preparing an inventory of its leases and evaluating the impact of this ASU on these leases. Upon adoption of the guidance, the Company expects to report increased assets and increased liabilities as a result of recognizing right-of-use assets and lease liabilities on its consolidated statements of condition. Tompkins is currently evaluating the extent of the impact that the adoption of this ASU will have on our consolidated financial statements.

ASU No. 2016-13, "Financial Instruments - Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments." ASU 2016-13 requires the measurement of all expected credit losses for financial assets held at the reporting date based on historical experience, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts and requires enhanced disclosures related to the significant estimates and judgments used in estimating credit losses, as well as the credit quality and underwriting standards of an organization's portfolio. In addition, ASU 2016-13 amends the accounting for credit losses on available-for-sale debt securities and purchased financial assets with credit deterioration. ASU 2016-13 will be effective on January 1, 2020. Tompkins is currently evaluating the requirements of the new guidance to determine what modifications to our existing allowance methodology may be required. The Company expects that the new guidance will likely result in an increase in the allowance; however, Tompkins is unable to quantify the impact at this time since we are still reviewing the guidance. The extent of any impact to our allowance will depend, in part, upon the composition of our loan portfolio at the adoption date as well as economic conditions and loss forecasts at that date.

ASU 2017-08 "Receivables - Nonrefundable Fees and Other Costs (Subtopic 310-20) - Premium Amortization on Purchased Callable Debt Securities." ASU 2017-08 shortens the amortization period for certain callable debt securities held at a premium to require such premiums to be amortized to the earliest call date unless applicable guidance related to certain pools of securities is applied to consider estimated prepayments. Under prior guidance, entities were generally required to amortize premiums on individual, non-pooled callable debt securities as a yield adjustment over the contractual life of the security. ASU 2017-08 does not change the accounting for callable debt securities held at a discount. ASU 2017-08 will be effective for us on January 1, 2019, with early adoption permitted. Tompkins is currently evaluating the potential impact of ASU 2017-08 on our consolidated financial statements.

4. Securities

Available-for-Sales Securities

The following table summarizes available-for-sale securities held by the Company at March 31, 2018:

| March 31, 2018 | Available-for-Sale Securities | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| | Amortized Cost | Gross Unrealized Gains | Gross Unrealized Losses | Fair Value |
| (in thousands) | | | | |
| Obligations of U.S. Government sponsored entities | \$498,644 | \$ 7 | \$ 8,804 | \$489,847 |
| Obligations of U.S. states and political subdivisions | 91,623 | 106 | 1,381 | 90,348 |
| Mortgage-backed securities – residential, issued by | | | | |
| U.S. Government agencies | 133,524 | 461 | 4,305 | 129,680 |
| U.S. Government sponsored entities | 681,110 | 422 | 22,877 | 658,655 |
| Non-U.S. Government agencies or sponsored entities | 64 | 0 | 0 | 64 |
| U.S. corporate debt securities | 2,500 | 0 | 325 | 2,175 |
| Total debt securities | 1,407,465 | 996 | 37,692 | 1,370,769 |
| Equity securities | 895 | 0 | 0 | 895 |
| Total available-for-sale securities | \$1,408,360 | \$ 996 | \$ 37,692 | \$1,371,664 |

The following table summarizes available-for-sale securities held by the Company at December 31, 2017:

| December 31, 2017 | Available-for-Sale Securities | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| | Amortized Cost | Gross Unrealized Gains | Gross Unrealized Losses | Fair Value |
| (in thousands) | | | | |
| Obligations of U.S. Government sponsored entities | \$507,248 | \$ 278 | \$ 3,333 | \$504,193 |
| Obligations of U.S. states and political subdivisions | 91,659 | 281 | 421 | 91,519 |
| Mortgage-backed securities – residential, issued by | | | | |
| U.S. Government agencies | 139,747 | 659 | 2,671 | 137,735 |
| U.S. Government sponsored entities | 667,767 | 1,045 | 12,634 | 656,178 |
| Non-U.S. Government agencies or sponsored entities | 75 | 0 | 0 | 75 |
| U.S. corporate debt securities | 2,500 | 0 | 338 | 2,162 |
| Total debt securities | 1,408,996 | 2,263 | 19,397 | 1,391,862 |
| Equity securities | 1,000 | 0 | 87 | 913 |
| Total available-for-sale securities | \$1,409,996 | \$ 2,263 | \$ 19,484 | \$1,392,775 |

Held-to-Maturity Securities

The following table summarizes held-to-maturity securities held by the Company at March 31, 2018:

| March 31, 2018 | Held-to-Maturity Securities | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| | Amortized Cost | Gross Unrealized Gains | Gross Unrealized Losses | Fair Value |
| (in thousands) | | | | |
| Obligations of U.S. Government sponsored entities | \$131,607 | \$ 0 | \$ 1,327 | \$130,280 |
| Obligations of U.S. states and political subdivisions | 7,524 | 46 | 7 | 7,563 |
| Total held-to-maturity debt securities | \$139,131 | \$ 46 | \$ 1,334 | \$137,843 |

The following table summarizes held-to-maturity securities held by the Company at December 31, 2017:

| December 31, 2017 | Held-to-Maturity Securities | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| | Amortized Cost | Gross Unrealized Gains | Gross Unrealized Losses | Fair Value |
| (in thousands) | | | | |
| Obligations of U.S. Government sponsored entities | \$ 131,707 | \$ 1,103 | \$ 90 | \$ 132,720 |
| Obligations of U.S. states and political subdivisions | 7,509 | 93 | 7 | 7,595 |
| Total held-to-maturity debt securities | \$ 139,216 | \$ 1,196 | \$ 97 | \$ 140,315 |

The Company may from time to time sell investment securities from its available-for-sale portfolio. Realized gains on available-for-sale securities were \$124,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and \$0 for the three months ended March 31, 2017. Realized losses on available-for-sale securities were \$0 for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and \$0 for the three months ended March 31, 2017. The sales of available-for-sale investment securities were the result of general investment portfolio and interest rate risk management.

The following table summarizes available-for-sale securities that had unrealized losses at March 31, 2018:

| (in thousands) | Less than 12 Months | | 12 Months or Longer | | Total Fair Value | Unrealized Losses |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses | | |
| Obligations of U.S. Government sponsored entities | \$ 409,674 | \$ 7,130 | \$ 53,485 | \$ 1,674 | \$ 463,159 | \$ 8,804 |
| Obligations of U.S. states and political subdivisions | 55,531 | 854 | 11,677 | 527 | 67,208 | 1,381 |
| Mortgage-backed securities – residential, issued by | | | | | | |
| U.S. Government agencies | 29,731 | 892 | 83,490 | 3,413 | 113,221 | 4,305 |
| U.S. Government sponsored entities | 254,886 | 5,999 | 387,360 | 16,878 | 642,246 | 22,877 |
| U.S. corporate debt securities | 0 | 0 | 2,175 | 325 | 2,175 | 325 |
| Total available-for-sale securities | \$ 749,822 | \$ 14,875 | \$ 538,187 | \$ 22,817 | \$ 1,288,009 | \$ 37,692 |

The following table summarizes available-for-sale securities that had unrealized losses at December 31, 2017:

| (in thousands) | Less than 12 Months | | 12 Months or Longer | | Total Fair Value | Unrealized Losses |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses | | |
| Obligations of U.S. Government sponsored entities | \$ 319,545 | \$ 2,301 | \$ 39,791 | \$ 1,032 | \$ 359,336 | \$ 3,333 |
| Obligations of U.S. states and political subdivisions | 39,571 | 219 | 11,729 | 202 | 51,300 | 421 |
| Mortgage-backed securities – residential, issued by | | | | | | |
| U.S. Government agencies | 33,056 | 452 | 86,562 | 2,219 | 119,618 | 2,671 |
| U.S. Government sponsored entities | 208,524 | 1,941 | 410,767 | 10,693 | 619,291 | 12,634 |
| U.S. corporate debt securities | 0 | 0 | 2,163 | 338 | 2,163 | 338 |
| Equity securities | 0 | 0 | 913 | 87 | 913 | 87 |
| Total available-for-sale securities | \$ 600,696 | \$ 4,913 | \$ 551,925 | \$ 14,571 | \$ 1,152,621 | \$ 19,484 |

The following table summarizes held-to-maturity securities that had unrealized losses at March 31, 2018.

| (in thousands) | Less than 12 Months | | 12 Months or Longer | | Total | |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses |
| Obligations of U.S. Government sponsored entities | \$ 130,280 | \$ 1,327 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 130,280 | \$ 1,327 |
| Obligations of U.S. states and political subdivisions | 4,193 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 4,193 | 7 |
| Total held-to-maturity securities | \$ 134,473 | \$ 1,334 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 134,473 | \$ 1,334 |

The following table summarizes held-to-maturity securities that had unrealized losses at December 31, 2017.

| (in thousands) | Less than 12 Months | | 12 Months or Longer | | Total | |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses |
| Obligations of U.S. Government sponsored entities | \$ 20,505 | \$ 90 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 20,505 | \$ 90 |
| Obligations of U.S. states and political subdivisions | 5,094 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 5,094 | 7 |
| Total held-to-maturity securities | \$ 25,599 | \$ 97 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 25,599 | \$ 97 |

The gross unrealized losses reported for residential mortgage-backed securities relate to investment securities issued by U.S. government sponsored entities such as Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and U.S. government agencies such as Government National Mortgage Association. The total gross unrealized losses, shown in the tables above, were primarily attributable to changes in interest rates and levels of market liquidity, relative to when the investment securities were purchased, and not due to the credit quality of the investment securities.

The Company does not intend to sell other-than-temporarily impaired investment securities that are in an unrealized loss position until recovery of unrealized losses (which may be until maturity), and it is not more-likely-than not that the Company will be required to sell the investment securities, before recovery of their amortized cost basis, which may be at maturity. Accordingly, as of March 31, 2018, and December 31, 2017, management has determined that the unrealized losses detailed in the tables above are not other-than-temporary.

Ongoing Assessment of Other-Than-Temporary Impairment

On a quarterly basis, the Company performs an assessment to determine whether there have been any events or economic circumstances indicating that a security with an unrealized loss has suffered other-than-temporary impairment (“OTTI”). A debt security is considered impaired if the fair value is less than its amortized cost basis (including any previous OTTI charges) at the reporting date. If impaired, the Company then assesses whether the unrealized loss is other-than-temporary. An unrealized loss on a debt security is generally deemed to be other-than-temporary and a credit loss is deemed to exist if the present value, discounted at the security’s effective rate, of the expected future cash flows is less than the amortized cost basis of the debt security. As a result, the credit loss component of an other-than-temporary impairment write-down for debt securities is recorded in earnings while the remaining portion of the impairment loss is recognized, net of tax, in other comprehensive income provided that the Company does not intend to sell the underlying debt security and it is more-likely-than not that the Company would not have to sell the debt security prior to recovery of the unrealized loss, which may be to maturity. If the Company intended to sell any securities with an unrealized loss or it is more-likely-than not that the Company would be required to sell the investment securities, before recovery of their amortized cost basis, then the entire unrealized loss would be recorded in earnings.

The Company considers the following factors in determining whether a credit loss exists.

• The length of time and the extent to which the fair value has been less than the amortized cost basis;

• The level of credit enhancement provided by the structure which includes, but is not limited to, credit subordination positions, excess spreads, overcollateralization, protective triggers;

• Changes in the near term prospects of the issuer or underlying collateral of a security, such as changes in default rates, loss severities given default and significant changes in prepayment assumptions;

• The level of excess cash flow generated from the underlying collateral supporting the principal and interest payments of the debt securities; and

• Any adverse change to the credit conditions of the issuer or the security such as credit downgrades by the rating agencies.

As a result of the other-than-temporarily impairment review process, the Company does not consider any investment security held at March 31, 2018 to be other-than-temporarily impaired.

The amortized cost and estimated fair value of debt securities by contractual maturity are shown in the following table. Expected maturities may differ from contractual maturities because issuers may have the right to call or prepay obligations with or without call or prepayment penalties. Mortgage-backed securities are shown separately since they are not due at a single maturity date.

March 31, 2018

| (in thousands) | Amortized Cost | Fair Value |
|--|-------------------|-------------|
| Available-for-sale securities: | | |
| Due in one year or less | \$36,830 | \$36,761 |
| Due after one year through five years | 348,958 | 344,236 |
| Due after five years through ten years | 189,435 | 184,497 |
| Due after ten years | 17,544 | 16,876 |
| Total | 592,767 | 582,370 |
| Mortgage-backed securities | 814,698 | 788,399 |
| Total available-for-sale debt securities | \$1,407,465 | \$1,370,769 |

December 31, 2017

| (in thousands) | Amortized Cost | Fair Value |
|--|-------------------|-------------|
| Available-for-sale securities: | | |
| Due in one year or less | \$51,909 | \$51,932 |
| Due after one year through five years | 368,846 | 367,377 |
| Due after five years through ten years | 162,061 | 160,374 |
| Due after ten years | 18,591 | 18,191 |
| Total | 601,407 | 597,874 |
| Mortgage-backed securities | 807,589 | 793,988 |
| Total available-for-sale debt securities | \$1,408,996 | \$1,391,862 |

March 31, 2018

| (in thousands) | Amortized Cost | Fair Value |
|--|-------------------|---------------|
| Held-to-maturity securities: | | |
| Due in one year or less | \$6,636 | \$6,638 |
| Due after one year through five years | 62,088 | 61,519 |
| Due after five years through ten years | 70,407 | 69,686 |
| Total held-to-maturity debt securities | \$139,131 | \$137,843 |

December 31, 2017

| (in thousands) | Amortized Fair | |
|--|----------------|------------|
| | Cost | Value |
| Held-to-maturity securities: | | |
| Due in one year or less | \$ 5,980 | \$ 5,979 |
| Due after one year through five years | 51,936 | 52,227 |
| Due after five years through ten years | 81,300 | 82,109 |
| Due after ten years | 0 | 0 |
| Total held-to-maturity debt securities | \$ 139,216 | \$ 140,315 |

The Company also holds non-marketable Federal Home Loan Bank New York (“FHLB NY”) stock, non-marketable Federal Home Loan Bank Pittsburgh (“FHLB PITT”) stock and non-marketable Atlantic Community Bankers Bank stock, all of which are required to be held for regulatory purposes and for borrowing availability. The required investment in FHLB stock is tied to the Company’s borrowing levels with the FHLB. Holdings of FHLB NY stock, FHLB PITT stock, and ACBB stock totaled \$29.9 million, \$17.0 million and \$95,000 at March 31, 2018, respectively. These securities are carried at par, which is also cost. The FHLB NY and FHLB PITT continue to pay dividends and repurchase stock. Quarterly, we evaluate our investment in the FHLB for impairment. We evaluate recent and long-term operating performance, liquidity, funding and capital positions, stock repurchase history, dividend history and impact of legislative and regulatory changes. Based on our most recent evaluation, as of March 31, 2018, we have determined that no impairment write-downs are currently required.

5. Loans and Leases

Loans and Leases at March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 were as follows:

| (in thousands) | 3/31/2018 | | | 12/31/2017 | | |
|---|-------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | Originated | Acquired | Total Loans and Leases | Originated | Acquired | Total Loans and Leases |
| Commercial and industrial | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | \$93,896 | \$0 | \$93,896 | \$108,608 | \$0 | \$108,608 |
| Commercial and industrial other | 916,520 | 50,529 | 967,049 | 932,067 | 50,976 | 983,043 |
| Subtotal commercial and industrial | 1,010,416 | 50,529 | 1,060,945 | 1,040,675 | 50,976 | 1,091,651 |
| Commercial real estate | | | | | | |
| Construction | 200,185 | 1,456 | 201,641 | 202,486 | 1,480 | 203,966 |
| Agriculture | 135,484 | 241 | 135,725 | 129,712 | 247 | 129,959 |
| Commercial real estate other | 1,726,674 | 195,346 | 1,922,020 | 1,660,782 | 206,020 | 1,866,802 |
| Subtotal commercial real estate | 2,062,343 | 197,043 | 2,259,386 | 1,992,980 | 207,747 | 2,200,727 |
| Residential real estate | | | | | | |
| Home equity | 211,444 | 26,084 | 237,528 | 212,812 | 28,444 | 241,256 |
| Mortgages | 1,051,711 | 22,204 | 1,073,915 | 1,039,040 | 22,645 | 1,061,685 |
| Subtotal residential real estate | 1,263,155 | 48,288 | 1,311,443 | 1,251,852 | 51,089 | 1,302,941 |
| Consumer and other | | | | | | |
| Indirect | 11,921 | 0 | 11,921 | 12,144 | 0 | 12,144 |
| Consumer and other | 49,907 | 905 | 50,812 | 50,214 | 765 | 50,979 |
| Subtotal consumer and other | 61,828 | 905 | 62,733 | 62,358 | 765 | 63,123 |
| Leases | 13,818 | 0 | 13,818 | 14,467 | 0 | 14,467 |
| Total loans and leases | 4,411,560 | 296,765 | 4,708,325 | 4,362,332 | 310,577 | 4,672,909 |
| Less: unearned income and deferred costs and fees | (3,479) |) 0 | (3,479) | (3,789) |) 0 | (3,789) |
| | \$4,408,081 | \$296,765 | \$4,704,846 | \$4,358,543 | \$310,577 | \$4,669,120 |

Total loans and leases, net of unearned
income and deferred costs and fees

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The outstanding principal balance and the related carrying amount of the Company's loans acquired in the VIST Bank acquisition are as follows at March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017:

| (in thousands) | 3/31/2018 | 12/31/2017 |
|------------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| Acquired Credit Impaired Loans | | |
| Outstanding principal balance | \$ 14,013 | \$ 14,337 |
| Carrying amount | 11,774 | 11,962 |
| Acquired Non-Credit Impaired Loans | | |
| Outstanding principal balance | 287,337 | 301,128 |
| Carrying amount | 284,991 | 298,615 |
| Total Acquired Loans | | |
| Outstanding principal balance | 301,350 | 315,465 |
| Carrying amount | 296,765 | 310,577 |

The Company has adopted comprehensive lending policies, underwriting standards and loan review procedures. Management reviews these policies and procedures on a regular basis. The Company discussed its lending policies and underwriting guidelines for its various lending portfolios in Note 3 – “Loans and Leases” in the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements contained in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017. There have been no significant changes in these policies and guidelines since the date of that report. As such, these policies are reflective of new originations as well as those balances held at March 31, 2018. The Company's Board of Directors approves the lending policies at least annually. The Company recognizes that exceptions to policy guidelines may occasionally occur and has established procedures for approving exceptions to these policy guidelines. Management has also implemented reporting systems to monitor loan origination, loan quality, concentrations of credit, loan delinquencies and nonperforming loans and potential problem loans.

Loans are considered past due if the required principal and interest payments have not been received as of the date such payments are due. Generally loans are placed on nonaccrual status if principal or interest payments become 90 days or more past due and/or management deems the collectability of the principal and/or interest to be in question as well as when required by regulatory agencies. When interest accrual is discontinued, all unpaid accrued interest is reversed. Payments received on loans on nonaccrual are generally applied to reduce the principal balance of the loan. Loans are generally returned to accrual status when all the principal and interest amounts contractually due are brought current, the borrower has established a payment history, and future payments are reasonably assured. When management determines that the collection of principal in full is not probable, management will charge-off a partial amount or full amount of the loan balance. Management considers specific facts and circumstances relative to each individual credit in making such a determination. For residential and consumer loans, management uses specific regulatory guidance and thresholds for determining charge-offs.

Acquired loans that met the criteria for nonaccrual of interest prior to the acquisition may be considered performing after the date of acquisition, regardless of whether the customer is contractually delinquent, if we can reasonably estimate the timing and amount of the expected cash flows on such loans and if the Company expects to fully collect the new carrying value of the loans. As such, we may no longer consider the loan to be nonaccrual or nonperforming and may accrue interest on these loans, including the impact of any accretible discount. To the extent we cannot reasonably estimate cash flows, interest income recognition is discontinued. The Company has determined that it can reasonably estimate future cash flows on our acquired loans that are past due 90 days or more and accruing interest and the Company expects to fully collect the carrying value of the loans.

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The below table is an age analysis of past due loans, segregated by originated and acquired loan and lease portfolios, and by class of loans, as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017.

March 31, 2018

| (in thousands) | 30-89 days | 90 days or more | Current Loans | Total Loans | 90 days and accruing1 | Nonaccrual |
|---|------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Originated Loans and Leases | | | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | \$0 | \$0 | \$93,896 | \$93,896 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Commercial and industrial other | 736 | 719 | 915,065 | 916,520 | 0 | 4,668 |
| Subtotal commercial and industrial | 736 | 719 | 1,008,961 | 1,010,416 | 0 | 4,668 |
| Commercial real estate | | | | | | |
| Construction | 0 | 0 | 200,185 | 200,185 | 0 | 0 |
| Agriculture | 163 | 0 | 135,321 | 135,484 | 0 | 0 |
| Commercial real estate other | 2,641 | 961 | 1,723,072 | 1,726,674 | 0 | 5,192 |
| Subtotal commercial real estate | 2,804 | 961 | 2,058,578 | 2,062,343 | 0 | 5,192 |
| Residential real estate | | | | | | |
| Home equity | 670 | 431 | 210,343 | 211,444 | 0 | 1,504 |
| Mortgages | 1,852 | 2,643 | 1,047,216 | 1,051,711 | 0 | 6,825 |
| Subtotal residential real estate | 2,522 | 3,074 | 1,257,559 | 1,263,155 | 0 | 8,329 |
| Consumer and other | | | | | | |
| Indirect | 296 | 52 | 11,573 | 11,921 | 0 | 164 |
| Consumer and other | 155 | 15 | 49,737 | 49,907 | 0 | 76 |
| Subtotal consumer and other | 451 | 67 | 61,310 | 61,828 | 0 | 240 |
| Leases | 0 | 0 | 13,818 | 13,818 | 0 | 0 |
| Total loans and leases | 6,513 | 4,821 | 4,400,226 | 4,411,560 | 0 | 18,429 |
| Less: unearned income and deferred costs and fees | 0 | 0 | (3,479) | (3,479) | 0 | 0 |
| Total originated loans and leases, net of unearned income and deferred costs and fees | \$6,513 | \$4,821 | \$4,396,747 | \$4,408,081 | \$0 | \$18,429 |
| Acquired Loans and Leases | | | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial | | | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial other | 12 | 60 | 50,457 | 50,529 | 60 | 13 |
| Subtotal commercial and industrial | 12 | 60 | 50,457 | 50,529 | 60 | 13 |
| Commercial real estate | | | | | | |
| Construction | 0 | 0 | 1,456 | 1,456 | 0 | 0 |
| Agriculture | 0 | 0 | 241 | 241 | 0 | 0 |
| Commercial real estate other | 67 | 1,544 | 193,735 | 195,346 | 502 | 528 |
| Subtotal commercial real estate | 67 | 1,544 | 195,432 | 197,043 | 502 | 528 |
| Residential real estate | | | | | | |
| Home equity | 210 | 395 | 25,479 | 26,084 | 62 | 1,693 |
| Mortgages | 534 | 650 | 21,020 | 22,204 | 453 | 1,118 |
| Subtotal residential real estate | 744 | 1,045 | 46,499 | 48,288 | 515 | 2,811 |
| Consumer and other | | | | | | |
| Consumer and other | 0 | 0 | 905 | 905 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal consumer and other | 0 | 0 | 905 | 905 | 0 | 0 |
| Total acquired loans and leases, net of unearned income and deferred costs and fees | \$823 | \$2,649 | \$293,293 | \$296,765 | \$1,077 | \$3,352 |

December 31, 2017

| (in thousands) | 30-89 days | 90 days or more | Current Loans | Total Loans | 90 days and accruing ¹ | Nonaccrual |
|---|---------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|---|------------|
| Originated loans and leases | | | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | \$0 | \$0 | \$108,608 | \$108,608 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Commercial and industrial other | 431 | 849 | 930,787 | 932,067 | 0 | 2,852 |
| Subtotal commercial and industrial | 431 | 849 | 1,039,395 | 1,040,675 | 0 | 2,852 |
| Commercial real estate | | | | | | |
| Construction | 0 | 0 | 202,486 | 202,486 | 0 | 0 |
| Agriculture | 0 | 0 | 129,712 | 129,712 | 0 | 0 |
| Commercial real estate other | 1,583 | 2,125 | 1,657,074 | 1,660,782 | 0 | 5,402 |
| Subtotal commercial real estate | 1,583 | 2,125 | 1,989,272 | 1,992,980 | 0 | 5,402 |
| Residential real estate | | | | | | |
| Home equity | 1,045 | 448 | 211,319 | 212,812 | 0 | 1,537 |
| Mortgages | 3,153 | 2,692 | 1,033,195 | 1,039,040 | 0 | 6,108 |
| Subtotal residential real estate | 4,198 | 3,140 | 1,244,514 | 1,251,852 | 0 | 7,645 |
| Consumer and other | | | | | | |
| Indirect | 449 | 205 | 11,490 | 12,144 | 6 | 278 |
| Consumer and other | 130 | 42 | 50,042 | 50,214 | 38 | 76 |
| Subtotal consumer and other | 579 | 247 | 61,532 | 62,358 | 44 | 354 |
| Leases | 0 | 0 | 14,467 | 14,467 | 0 | 0 |
| Total loans and leases | 6,791 | 6,361 | 4,349,180 | 4,362,332 | 44 | 16,253 |
| Less: unearned income and deferred costs and fees | 0 | 0 | (3,789) | (3,789) | 0 | 0 |
| Total originated loans and leases, net of unearned income and deferred costs and fees | \$6,791 | \$6,361 | \$4,345,391 | \$4,358,543 | \$44 | \$16,253 |
| Acquired loans and leases | | | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial | | | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial other | 12 | 61 | 50,903 | 50,976 | 61 | 0 |
| Subtotal commercial and industrial | 12 | 61 | 50,903 | 50,976 | 61 | 0 |
| Commercial real estate | | | | | | |
| Construction | 0 | 0 | 1,480 | 1,480 | 0 | 0 |
| Agriculture | 0 | 0 | 247 | 247 | 0 | 0 |
| Commercial real estate other | 167 | 727 | 205,126 | 206,020 | 515 | 546 |
| Subtotal commercial real estate | 167 | 727 | 206,853 | 207,747 | 515 | 546 |
| Residential real estate | | | | | | |
| Home equity | 601 | 564 | 27,279 | 28,444 | 130 | 1,604 |
| Mortgages | 472 | 942 | 21,231 | 22,645 | 440 | 1,114 |
| Subtotal residential real estate | 1,073 | 1,506 | 48,510 | 51,089 | 570 | 2,718 |
| Consumer and other | | | | | | |
| Consumer and other | 4 | 0 | 761 | 765 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal consumer and other | 4 | 0 | 761 | 765 | 0 | 0 |
| Covered loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total acquired loans and leases, net of unearned income and deferred costs and fees | \$1,256 | \$2,294 | \$307,027 | \$310,577 | \$1,146 | \$3,264 |

¹ Includes acquired loans that were recorded at fair value at the acquisition date.

6. Allowance for Loan and Lease Losses

Originated Loans and Leases

Management reviews the appropriateness of the allowance for loan and lease losses (“allowance”) on a regular basis. Management considers the accounting policy relating to the allowance to be a critical accounting policy, given the inherent uncertainty in evaluating the levels of the allowance required to cover credit losses in the portfolio and the material effect that assumptions could have on the Company’s results of operations. The Company has developed a methodology to measure the amount of estimated loan loss exposure inherent in the loan portfolio to assure that an appropriate allowance is maintained. The Company’s methodology is based upon guidance provided in SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 102, Selected Loan Loss Allowance Methodology and Documentation Issues and ASC Topic 310, Receivables and ASC Topic 450, Contingencies.

The model is comprised of four major components that management has deemed appropriate in evaluating the appropriateness of the allowance for loan and lease losses. While none of these components, when used independently, is effective in arriving at a reserve level that appropriately measures the risk inherent in the portfolio, management believes that using them collectively, provides reasonable measurement of the loss exposure in the portfolio. The four components include: impaired loans; individually reviewed and graded loans; historical loss experience; and qualitative or subjective analysis.

Since the methodology is based upon historical experience and trends as well as management’s judgment, factors may arise that result in different estimates. Significant factors that could give rise to changes in these estimates may include, but are not limited to, changes in economic conditions in the local area, concentration of risk, changes in interest rates, and declines in local property values. While management’s evaluation of the allowance as of March 31, 2018, considers the allowance to be appropriate, under adversely different conditions or assumptions, the Company would need to increase or decrease the allowance.

Acquired Loans and Leases

Acquired loans accounted for under ASC 310-30

For our acquired loans, our allowance for loan losses is estimated based upon our expected cash flows for these loans. To the extent that we experience a deterioration in borrower credit quality resulting in a decrease in our expected cash flows subsequent to the acquisition of the loans, an allowance for loan losses would be established based on our estimate of future credit losses over the remaining life of the loans.

Acquired loans accounted for under ASC 310-20

We establish our allowance for loan losses through a provision for credit losses based upon an evaluation process that is similar to our evaluation process used for originated loans. This evaluation, which includes a review of loans on which full collectability may not be reasonably assured, considers, among other matters, the estimated fair value of the underlying collateral, economic conditions, historical net loan loss experience, carrying value of the loans, which includes the remaining net purchase discount or premium, and other factors that warrant recognition in determining our allowance for loan losses.

The following tables detail activity in the allowance for loan and lease losses segregated by originated and acquired loan and lease portfolios and by portfolio segment for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017. Allocation of a portion of the allowance to one category of loans does not preclude its availability to absorb losses in other

categories.

Three months ended March 31, 2018

| (in thousands) | Commercial and Industrial | Commercial Real Estate | Residential Real Estate | Consumer and Other | Finance Leases | Total |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Allowance for originated loans and leases | | | | | | |
| Beginning balance | \$ 11,812 | \$ 20,412 | \$ 6,161 | \$ 1,301 | \$ 0 | \$ 39,686 |
| Charge-offs | (3 |) 0 | (185 |) (292 |) 0 | (480 |
| Recoveries | 6 | 170 | 42 | 75 | 0 | 293 |
| Provision (credit) | 616 | (180 |) (46 |) 218 | 0 | 608 |
| Ending Balance | \$ 12,431 | \$ 20,402 | \$ 5,972 | \$ 1,302 | \$ 0 | \$ 40,107 |

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Three months ended March 31, 2018

| (in thousands) | Commercial and Industrial | Commercial Real Estate | Residential Real Estate | Consumer and Other | Finance Leases | Total |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------|
| Allowance for acquired loans | | | | | | |
| Beginning balance | \$ 25 | \$ 0 | \$ 54 | \$ 6 | \$ 0 | \$85 |
| Charge-offs | (1) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (1) |
| Recoveries | 20 | 8 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 61 |
| Provision (credit) | (19) | (8) | (14) | 0 | 0 | (41) |
| Ending Balance | \$ 25 | \$ 0 | \$ 73 | \$ 6 | \$ 0 | \$104 |

Three months ended March 31, 2017

| (in thousands) | Commercial and Industrial | Commercial Real Estate | Residential Real Estate | Consumer and Other | Finance Leases | Total |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|----------|
| Allowance for originated loans and leases | | | | | | |
| Beginning balance | \$ 9,389 | \$ 19,836 | \$ 5,149 | \$ 1,224 | \$ 0 | \$35,598 |
| Charge-offs | (75) | (21) | (374) | (280) | 0 | (750) |
| Recoveries | 76 | 235 | 27 | 127 | 0 | 465 |
| Provision (credit) | 883 | (936) | 584 | 71 | | 602 |
| Ending Balance | \$ 10,273 | \$ 19,114 | \$ 5,386 | \$ 1,142 | \$ 0 | \$35,915 |

Three months ended March 31, 2017

| (in thousands) | Commercial and Industrial | Commercial Real Estate | Residential Real Estate | Consumer and Other | Covered Loans | Total |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Allowance for acquired loans | | | | | | |
| Beginning balance | \$ 0 | \$ 97 | \$ 54 | \$ 6 | \$ 0 | \$157 |
| Charge-offs | (9) | (74) | 0 | 0 | 0 | (83) |
| Recoveries | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Provision (credit) | 9 | 43 | 115 | 0 | 0 | 167 |
| Ending Balance | \$ 0 | \$ 76 | \$ 169 | \$ 6 | \$ 0 | \$251 |

At March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017, the allocation of the allowance for loan and lease losses summarized on the basis of the Company's impairment methodology was as follows:

| (in thousands) | Commercial and Industrial | Commercial Real Estate | Residential Real Estate | Consumer and Other | Finance Leases | Total |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------|
| Allowance for originated loans and leases | | | | | | |
| March 31, 2018 | | | | | | |
| Individually evaluated for impairment | \$ 446 | \$ 25 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$471 |
| Collectively evaluated for impairment | 11,985 | 20,377 | 5,972 | 1,302 | 0 | 39,636 |

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| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|------|----------|
| Ending balance | \$ 12,431 | \$ 20,402 | \$ 5,972 | \$ 1,302 | \$ 0 | \$40,107 |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|------|----------|

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| (in thousands) | Commercial and Industrial | Commercial Real Estate | Residential Real Estate | Consumer and Other | Covered Loans | Total |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------|
| Allowance for acquired loans | | | | | | |
| March 31, 2018 | | | | | | |
| Individually evaluated for impairment | \$ 25 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$25 |
| Collectively evaluated for impairment | 0 | 0 | 73 | 6 | 0 | 79 |
| Ending balance | \$ 25 | \$ 0 | \$ 73 | \$ 6 | \$ 0 | \$104 |

| (in thousands) | Commercial and Industrial | Commercial Real Estate | Residential Real Estate | Consumer and Other | Finance Leases | Total |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------|
| Allowance for originated loans and leases | | | | | | |
| December 31, 2017 | | | | | | |
| Individually evaluated for impairment | \$ 441 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$441 |
| Collectively evaluated for impairment | 11,371 | 20,412 | 6,161 | 1,301 | 0 | 39,245 |
| Ending balance | \$ 11,812 | \$ 20,412 | \$ 6,161 | \$ 1,301 | \$ 0 | \$39,686 |

| (in thousands) | Commercial and Industrial | Commercial Real Estate | Residential Real Estate | Consumer and Other | Covered Loans | Total |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------|
| Allowance for acquired loans | | | | | | |
| December 31, 2017 | | | | | | |
| Individually evaluated for impairment | \$ 25 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 25 |
| Collectively evaluated for impairment | 0 | 0 | 54 | 6 | 0 | 60 |
| Ending balance | \$ 25 | \$ 0 | \$ 54 | \$ 6 | \$ 0 | \$ 85 |

The recorded investment in loans and leases summarized on the basis of the Company's impairment methodology as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 was as follows:

| (in thousands) | Commercial and Industrial | Commercial Real Estate | Residential Real Estate | Consumer and Other | Finance Leases | Total |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Originated loans and leases | | | | | | |
| March 31, 2018 | | | | | | |
| Individually evaluated for impairment | \$4,430 | \$6,481 | \$3,996 | \$ 0 | \$0 | \$14,907 |
| Collectively evaluated for impairment | 1,005,986 | 2,055,862 | 1,259,159 | 61,828 | 13,818 | 4,396,653 |
| Total | \$1,010,416 | \$2,062,343 | \$1,263,155 | \$ 61,828 | \$13,818 | \$4,411,560 |

| (in thousands) | Commercial and Industrial | Commercial Real Estate | Residential Real Estate | Consumer and Other | Covered Loans | Total |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------|
| Acquired loans | | | | | | |
| March 31, 2018 | | | | | | |
| Individually evaluated for impairment | \$ 306 | \$ 1,588 | \$ 1,793 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 3,687 |
| Loans acquired with deteriorated credit quality | 261 | 6,133 | 5,380 | 0 | 0 | 11,774 |
| Collectively evaluated for impairment | 49,962 | 189,322 | 41,115 | 905 | 0 | 281,304 |
| Total | \$ 50,529 | \$ 197,043 | \$ 48,288 | \$ 905 | \$ 0 | \$ 296,765 |

| (in thousands) | Commercial and Industrial | Commercial Real Estate | Residential Real Estate | Consumer and Other | Finance Leases | Total |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Originated loans and leases | | | | | | |
| December 31, 2017 | | | | | | |
| Individually evaluated for impairment | \$ 1,759 | \$ 6,626 | \$ 3,965 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 12,350 |
| Collectively evaluated for impairment | 1,038,916 | 1,986,354 | 1,247,887 | 62,358 | 14,467 | 4,349,982 |
| Total | \$ 1,040,675 | \$ 1,992,980 | \$ 1,251,852 | \$ 62,358 | \$ 14,467 | \$ 4,362,332 |

| (in thousands) | Commercial and Industrial | Commercial Real Estate | Residential Real Estate | Consumer and Other | Covered Loans | Total |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------|
| Acquired loans | | | | | | |
| December 31, 2017 | | | | | | |
| Individually evaluated for impairment | \$ 276 | \$ 1,372 | \$ 1,823 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 3,471 |
| Loans acquired with deteriorated credit quality | 506 | 7,481 | 3,975 | 0 | 0 | 11,962 |
| Collectively evaluated for impairment | 50,194 | 198,894 | 45,291 | 765 | 0 | 295,144 |
| Total | \$ 50,976 | \$ 207,747 | \$ 51,089 | \$ 765 | \$ 0 | \$ 310,577 |

A loan is impaired when, based on current information and events, it is probable that we will be unable to collect all amounts due according to the contractual terms of the loan agreement. Impaired loans consist of our non-homogenous nonaccrual loans, and all loans restructured in a troubled debt restructuring (TDR). Specific reserves on individually identified impaired loans that are not collateral dependent are measured based on the present value of expected future cash flows discounted at the original effective interest rate of each loan. For loans that are collateral dependent, impairment is measured based on the fair value of the collateral less estimated selling costs, and such impaired amounts are generally charged off. The majority of impaired loans are collateral dependent impaired loans that have limited exposure or require limited specific reserves because of the amount of collateral support with respect to these loans, and previous charge-offs. Interest payments on impaired loans are typically applied to principal unless collectability of the principal amount is reasonably assured. In these cases, interest is recognized on a cash basis. Impaired loans are as follows:

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| (in thousands) | 3/31/2018 | | | 12/31/2017 | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| | Recorded Investment | Unpaid Principal Balance | Related Allowance | Recorded Investment | Unpaid Principal Balance | Related Allowance |
| Originated loans and leases with no related allowance | | | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial | | | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial other | \$3,078 | \$3,078 | \$ 0 | \$1,246 | \$1,250 | \$ 0 |
| Commercial real estate | | | | | | |
| Commercial real estate other | 6,456 | 6,656 | 0 | 6,626 | 6,626 | 0 |
| Residential real estate | | | | | | |
| Home equity | 3,996 | 4,171 | 0 | 3,965 | 4,049 | 0 |
| Subtotal | \$13,530 | \$13,905 | \$ 0 | \$11,837 | \$11,925 | \$ 0 |

Originated loans and leases with related allowance

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|
| Commercial and industrial | | | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial other | 1,352 | 1,352 | 446 | 513 | 532 | 441 |
| Commercial real estate | | | | | | |
| Commercial real estate other | 25 | 25 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal | \$1,377 | \$1,377 | \$ 471 | \$513 | \$532 | \$ 441 |
| Total | \$14,907 | \$15,282 | \$ 471 | \$12,350 | \$12,457 | \$ 441 |

| (in thousands) | 3/31/2018 | | | 12/31/2017 | | |
|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| | Recorded Investment | Unpaid Principal Balance | Related Allowance | Recorded Investment | Unpaid Principal Balance | Related Allowance |

Acquired loans and leases with no related allowance

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|------|---------|---------|------|
| Commercial and industrial | | | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial other | \$281 | \$373 | \$ 0 | \$226 | \$226 | \$ 0 |
| Commercial real estate | | | | | | |
| Commercial real estate other | 1,588 | 1,598 | 0 | 1,372 | 1,474 | 0 |
| Residential real estate | | | | | | |
| Home equity | 1,793 | 1,824 | 0 | 1,823 | 1,854 | 0 |
| Subtotal | \$3,662 | \$3,795 | \$ 0 | \$3,421 | \$3,554 | \$ 0 |

Acquired loans and leases with related allowance

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|
| Commercial and industrial | | | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial other | 25 | 25 | 25 | 50 | 50 | 25 |
| Subtotal | \$25 | \$25 | \$ 25 | \$50 | \$50 | \$ 25 |
| Total | \$3,687 | \$3,820 | \$ 25 | \$3,471 | \$3,604 | \$ 25 |

The average recorded investment and interest income recognized on impaired loans for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 was as follows:

| (in thousands) | Three Months Ended 03/31/2018 | | Three Months Ended 03/31/17 | |
|---|---|------------------------|---|------------------------|
| | Average Interest Recorded Investment | Interest Recognized | Average Interest Recorded Investment | Interest Recognized |
| Originated loans and leases with no related allowance | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial other | 2,399 | 0 | 280 | 0 |
| Commercial real estate | | | | |
| Commercial real estate other | 6,373 | 0 | 8,162 | 0 |
| Residential real estate | | | | |
| Home equity | 3,980 | 0 | 3,488 | 0 |
| Subtotal | \$12,752 | \$ 0 | \$11,930 | \$ 0 |
| Originated loans and leases with related allowance | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial other | 864 | 0 | 155 | 0 |
| Commercial real estate | | | | |
| Commercial real estate other | 13 | 0 | 597 | 0 |
| Subtotal | \$877 | \$ 0 | \$752 | \$ 0 |
| Total | \$13,629 | \$ 0 | \$12,682 | \$ 0 |

| (in thousands) | Three Months Ended 03/31/2018 | | Three Months Ended 03/31/2017 | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| | Average Interest Recorded Investment | Average Interest Recorded Investment | Average Interest Recorded Investment | Average Interest Recorded Investment |
| Acquired loans and leases with no related allowance | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial other | 265 | 0 | 165 | 0 |
| Commercial real estate | | | | |
| Commercial real estate other | 1,469 | 0 | 2,746 | 0 |
| Residential real estate | | | | |
| Home equity | 1,808 | 0 | 1,411 | 0 |
| Subtotal | \$ 3,542 | \$ 0 | \$ 4,322 | \$ 0 |
| Acquired loans and leases with related allowance | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial | | | | |
| Commercial and industrial other | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Commercial real estate | | | | |
| Commercial real estate other | 0 | 0 | 77 | 0 |
| Residential real estate | | | | |
| Home equity | 0 | 0 | 60 | |
| Subtotal | \$ 37 | \$ 0 | \$ 137 | \$ 0 |
| Total | \$ 3,579 | \$ 0 | \$ 4,459 | \$ 0 |

Loans are considered modified in a TDR when, due to a borrower's financial difficulties, the Company makes concessions to the borrower that it would not otherwise consider. These modifications may include, among others, an extension for the term of the loan, and granting a period when interest-only payments can be made with the principal payments made over the remaining term of the loan or at maturity.

The following tables present information on loans modified in troubled debt restructuring during the periods indicated.

| March 31, 2018 | Three Months Ended | | Defaulted TDRs ² | |
|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| (in thousands) | Pre-Modification Number of Outstanding Recorded Loans Investment | Post-Modification Outstanding Recorded Investment | Number of Outstanding Recorded Loans Investment | Post-Modification Outstanding Recorded Investment |
| Residential real estate | | | | |
| Home equity ¹ | 1 63 | 63 | 0 0 | |
| Total | 1 \$ 63 | \$ 63 | 0 \$ 0 | |

1 Represents the following concessions: extension of term and reduction of rate.

2 TDRs that defaulted during the three months ended March 31, 2018 that were restructured in the prior twelve months.

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| March 31, 2017 | Three Months Ended | | |
|----------------|---|--|---|
| (in thousands) | Pre-Modification Number of Outstanding Recorded Loans Investment | Post-Modification Outstanding Recorded Investment | Defaulted TDRs ² Post-Modification Number of Outstanding Recorded Loans Investment |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| Residential real estate | | | |
| Home equity ¹ | 1 73 | 73 | 1 55 |
| Total | 1 \$ 73 | \$ 73 | 1 \$ 55 |

1 Represents the following concessions: extension of term and reduction of rate.

2 TDRs that defaulted during the three months ended March 31, 2017 that had been restructured in the prior twelve months.

The following tables present credit quality indicators (internal risk grade) by class of commercial and industrial loans and commercial real estate loans as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017.

| March 31, 2018 | Commercial and Industrial Other | Commercial and Industrial Agriculture | Commercial Estate Other | Commercial Estate Agriculture | Commercial Estate Construction | Real Estate Total |
|--------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| (in thousands) | | | | | | |
| Originated Loans and Leases | | | | | | |
| Internal risk grade: | | | | | | |
| Pass | \$ 897,768 | \$ 84,257 | \$ 1,695,690 | \$ 124,567 | \$ 200,185 | \$3,002,467 |
| Special Mention | 8,899 | 4,520 | 15,624 | 5,503 | 0 | 34,546 |
| Substandard | 9,853 | 5,119 | 15,360 | 5,414 | 0 | 35,746 |
| Total | \$ 916,520 | \$ 93,896 | \$ 1,726,674 | \$ 135,484 | \$ 200,185 | \$3,072,759 |

| March 31, 2018 | Commercial and Industrial Other | Commercial and Industrial Agriculture | Commercial Real Estate Other | Commercial Real Estate Agriculture | Commercial Real Estate Construction | Real Estate Total |
|---------------------------|--|--|------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------|
| (in thousands) | | | | | | |
| Acquired Loans and Leases | | | | | | |
| Internal risk grade: | | | | | | |
| Pass | \$ 50,251 | \$ 0 | \$ 191,680 | \$ 241 | \$ 1,456 | \$243,628 |
| Special Mention | 0 | 0 | 476 | 0 | 0 | 476 |
| Substandard | 278 | 0 | 3,190 | 0 | 0 | 3,468 |
| Total | \$ 50,529 | \$ 0 | \$ 195,346 | \$ 241 | \$ 1,456 | \$247,572 |

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December 31, 2017

| (in thousands) | Commercial and Industrial Other | Commercial and Industrial Agriculture | Commercial Real Estate Other | Commercial Real Estate Agriculture | Commercial Real Estate Construction | Total |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| Originated Loans and Leases | | | | | | |
| Internal risk grade: | | | | | | |
| Pass | \$ 919,214 | \$ 100,470 | \$ 1,627,713 | \$ 119,392 | \$ 201,948 | \$ 2,968,737 |
| Special Mention | 6,680 | 8,068 | 19,068 | 9,980 | 538 | 44,334 |
| Substandard | 6,173 | 70 | 14,001 | 340 | 0 | 20,584 |
| Total | \$ 932,067 | \$ 108,608 | \$ 1,660,782 | \$ 129,712 | \$ 202,486 | \$ 3,033,655 |

December 31, 2017

| (in thousands) | Commercial and Industrial Other | Commercial and Industrial Agriculture | Commercial Real Estate Other | Commercial Real Estate Agriculture | Commercial Real Estate Construction | Total |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Acquired Loans and Leases | | | | | | |
| Internal risk grade: | | | | | | |
| Pass | \$ 50,554 | \$ 0 | \$ 198,822 | \$ 247 | \$ 1,480 | \$ 251,103 |
| Special Mention | 0 | 0 | 2,265 | 0 | 0 | 2,265 |
| Substandard | 422 | 0 | 4,933 | 0 | 0 | 5,355 |
| Total | \$ 50,976 | \$ 0 | \$ 206,020 | \$ 247 | \$ 1,480 | \$ 258,723 |

The following tables present credit quality indicators by class of residential real estate loans and by class of consumer loans. Nonperforming loans include nonaccrual, impaired, and loans 90 days past due and accruing interest. All other loans are considered performing as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017. For purposes of this footnote, acquired loans that were recorded at fair value at the acquisition date and are 90 days or greater past due are considered performing.

March 31, 2018

| (in thousands) | Residential Home Equity | Residential Mortgages | Consumer Indirect | Consumer Other | Total |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|
| Originated Loans and Leases | | | | | |
| Performing | \$ 209,940 | \$ 1,044,886 | \$ 11,757 | \$ 49,831 | \$ 1,316,414 |
| Nonperforming | 1,504 | 6,825 | 164 | 76 | 8,569 |
| Total | \$ 211,444 | \$ 1,051,711 | \$ 11,921 | \$ 49,907 | \$ 1,324,983 |

March 31, 2018

| (in thousands) | Residential Home Equity | Residential Mortgages | Consumer Indirect | Consumer Other | Total |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------|
| Acquired Loans and Leases | | | | | |
| Performing | \$ 24,329 | \$ 20,633 | \$ 0 | \$ 905 | \$ 45,867 |
| Nonperforming | 1,755 | 1,571 | 0 | 0 | 3,326 |
| Total | \$ 26,084 | \$ 22,204 | \$ 0 | \$ 905 | \$ 49,193 |

December 31, 2017

| (in thousands) | Residential Home Equity | Residential Mortgages | Consumer Indirect | Consumer Other | Total |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Originated Loans and Leases | | | | | |
| Performing | \$ 211,275 | \$ 1,032,932 | \$ 11,866 | \$ 50,138 | \$ 1,306,211 |
| Nonperforming | 1,537 | 6,108 | 278 | 76 | 7,999 |
| Total | \$ 212,812 | \$ 1,039,040 | \$ 12,144 | \$ 50,214 | \$ 1,314,210 |

December 31, 2017

| (in thousands) | Residential Home Equity | Residential Mortgages | Consumer Indirect | Consumer Other | Total |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Acquired Loans and Leases | | | | | |
| Performing | \$ 26,840 | \$ 21,531 | \$ 0 | \$ 765 | \$ 49,136 |
| Nonperforming | 1,604 | 1,114 | 0 | 0 | 2,718 |
| Total | \$ 28,444 | \$ 22,645 | \$ 0 | \$ 765 | \$ 51,854 |

7. Earnings Per Share

Earnings per share in the table below, for the three month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are calculated under the two-class method as required by ASC Topic 260, Earnings Per Share. ASC 260 provides that unvested share-based payment awards that contain nonforfeitable rights to dividends are participating securities and shall be included in the computation of earnings per share pursuant to the two-class method. The Company has issued restricted stock awards that contain such rights and are therefore considered participating securities. Basic earnings per common share are calculated by dividing net income allocable to common stock by the weighted average number of common shares, excluding participating securities, during the period. Diluted earnings per common share include the dilutive effect of participating securities.

| (in thousands, except share and per share data) | Three Months Ended | |
|---|--------------------|------------|
| | 3/31/2018 | 3/31/2017 |
| Basic | | |
| Net income available to common shareholders | \$ 20,436 | \$ 15,717 |
| Less: Income attributable to unvested stock-based compensation awards | (347) | (261) |
| Net earnings allocated to common shareholders | 20,089 | 15,456 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding, including unvested stock-based compensation awards | | |
| | 15,271,930 | 15,151,521 |
| Less: unvested stock-based compensation awards | (258,452) | (250,583) |
| Weighted average shares outstanding - Basic | 15,013,478 | 14,900,938 |
| Diluted | | |
| Net earnings allocated to common shareholders | 20,089 | 15,456 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding - Basic | 15,013,478 | 14,900,938 |
| Plus: incremental shares from assumed conversion of stock--based compensation awards | 99,040 | 141,676 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding - Diluted | 15,112,518 | 15,042,614 |
| Basic EPS | 1.34 | 1.04 |
| Diluted EPS | 1.33 | 1.03 |

Stock-based compensation awards representing 20,242 and 48,515 of common shares during the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively, were not included in the computations of diluted earnings per common share because the effect on those periods would have been antidilutive.

8. Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)

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The following tables present reclassifications out of the accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) for the three month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017.

| (in thousands) | Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| | Before-Tax Amount | Tax (Expense) Benefit | Net of Tax |
| Available-for-sale securities: | | | |
| Change in net unrealized gain/loss during the period | \$(19,351) | \$ 4,741 | \$(14,610) |
| Reclassification adjustment for net realized gain on sale of available-for-sale securities included in net income | (124) | 30 | (94) |
| Net unrealized loss | (19,475) | 4,771 | (14,704) |
| Employee benefit plans: | | | |
| Amortization of net retirement plan actuarial gain | 417 | (102) | 315 |
| Amortization of net retirement plan prior service cost | 4 | (1) | 3 |
| Employee benefit plans | 421 | (103) | 318 |
| Other comprehensive loss | \$(19,054) | \$ 4,668 | \$(14,386) |

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| (in thousands) | Three Months Ended March 31, 2017 | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| | Before-Tax Amount | Tax (Expense) Benefit | Net of Tax |
| Available-for-sale securities: | | | |
| Change in net unrealized gain/loss during the period | \$1,995 | \$ (798) | \$1,197 |
| Reclassification adjustment for net realized gain on sale of available-for-sale securities included in net income | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Net unrealized gains | 1,995 | (798) | 1,197 |
| Employee benefit plans: | | | |
| Amortization of net retirement plan actuarial gain | 357 | (143) | 214 |
| Amortization of net retirement plan prior service cost | 23 | (9) | 14 |
| Employee benefit plans | 380 | (152) | 228 |
| Other comprehensive income | \$2,375 | \$ (950) | \$1,425 |

The following table presents the activity in our accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) for the periods indicated:

| (in thousands) | Available-for-Sale Securities | Employee Benefit Plans | Accumulated Other Comprehensive (Loss) Income |
|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Balance at January 1, 2018 | \$ (13,005) | \$ (38,291) | \$ (51,296) |
| Other comprehensive loss before reclassifications | (14,610) | 0 | (14,610) |
| Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income | (94) | 318 | 224 |
| Net current-period other comprehensive loss | (14,704) | 318 | (14,386) |
| Adoption of ASU 2016-01 | 65 | \$0 | 65 |
| Balance at March 31, 2018 | \$ (27,644) | \$ (37,973) | \$ (65,617) |
| Balance at January 1, 2017 | \$ (7,915) | \$ (29,194) | \$ (37,109) |
| Other comprehensive income before reclassifications | 1,197 | 0 | 1,197 |
| Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income | 0 | 228 | 228 |
| Net current-period other comprehensive income | 1,197 | 228 | 1,425 |
| Balance at March 31, 2017 | \$ (6,718) | \$ (28,966) | \$ (35,684) |

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The following tables present the amounts reclassified out of each component of accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017.

Three months ended March 31, 2018

| Details about Accumulated other Comprehensive Income Components (in thousands) | Amount Reclassified from Accumulated Other Comprehensive (Loss) Income ¹ | Affected Line Item in the Statement Where Net Income is Presented |
|--|---|---|
| Available-for-sale securities: | | |
| Unrealized gains and losses on available-for-sale securities | \$ 124 | Net gain on securities transactions |
| | (30 |) Tax expense |
| | 94 | Net of tax |
| Employee benefit plans: | | |
| Amortization of the following ² | | |
| Net retirement plan actuarial gain | (417 |) Other operating expense |
| Net retirement plan prior service cost | (4 |) Other operating expense |
| | (421 |) Total before tax |
| | 103 | Tax benefit |
| | (318 |) Net of tax |

Three Months Ended March 31, 2017

| Details about Accumulated other Comprehensive Income Components (in thousands) | Amount Reclassified from Accumulated Other Comprehensive (Loss) Income ¹ | Affected Line Item in the Statement Where Net Income is Presented |
|--|--|--|
| Available-for-sale securities: | | |
| Unrealized gains and losses on available-for-sale securities | \$ 0 | Net gain on securities transactions |
| | 0 | Tax expense |
| | 0 | Net of tax |
| Employee benefit plans: | | |
| Amortization of the following ² | | |
| Net retirement plan actuarial gain | (357 |) Other operating expense |