

KINGSWAY FINANCIAL SERVICES INC  
Form DEF 14A  
April 29, 2016

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, DC 20549  
SCHEDULE 14A  
Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a)  
of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (Amendment No. )

Filed by the Registrant   
Filed by a Party other than the Registrant   
Check the appropriate box:  
 Preliminary Proxy Statement  
 Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))  
 Definitive Proxy Statement  
 Definitive Additional Materials  
 Soliciting Material under Rule 14a-12

KINGSWAY FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.

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(Name of the Registrant as Specified In Its Charter )

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(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if other than the Registrant)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

No fee required.

Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(41) and 0-11.

(1) Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies:

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(3) Per unit price or other underlying value of transaction computed pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 0-11 (Set forth the amount on which the filing fee is calculated and state how it was determined):

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(1) Amount Previously Paid:

(2) Form, Schedule or Registration Statement No.:

(3) Filing Party:

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NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS OF  
KINGSWAY FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.  
MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR AND PROXY STATEMENT  
FOR THE MEETING TO BE HELD ON TUESDAY, MAY 24, 2016

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DATED APRIL 29, 2016

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NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT an annual meeting (the “Meeting”) of the shareholders of Kingsway Financial Services Inc. (the “Corporation”) will be held at 1:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on Tuesday, May 24, 2016 at the offices of Norton Rose Fulbright Canada LLP, Suite 3800, Royal Bank Plaza, South Tower, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2Z4, for the following purposes:

- 1) To receive and consider the consolidated financial statements of the Corporation for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015 together with the report of the auditors thereon;
- 2) To elect six directors of the Corporation to hold office for a term of one (1) year or until their successors are duly appointed;  
To approve the appointment of BDO USA, LLP as the auditors of the Corporation for the fiscal year ending
- 3) December 31, 2016 and to authorize the board of directors of the Corporation (the “Board”) to set the auditors’ remuneration;
- 4) To approve, on a non-binding and advisory basis, the compensation of the named executive officers of the Corporation (say-on-pay); and
- 5) To transact such other business as may properly come before the Meeting, and any postponements or adjournments thereof.

The accompanying management information circular and proxy statement provides additional information relating to the matters to be dealt with at the Meeting and is deemed to form part of this Notice of Meeting.

Only shareholders of record at the close of business on April 11, 2016 are entitled to notice of the Meeting and to vote at the Meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof.

SHAREHOLDERS WHO ARE UNABLE TO ATTEND THE MEETING IN PERSON SHOULD COMPLETE, DATE AND SIGN THE ENCLOSED FORM OF PROXY, AND RETURN IT IN THE ENVELOPE PROVIDED FOR THAT PURPOSE, OR VOTE BY TELEPHONE OR OVER THE INTERNET.

Proxies to be used at the Meeting must be deposited with Computershare Investor Services Inc., Proxy Department, 100 University Avenue, 8th Floor, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2Y1, before 1:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on May 19, 2016, or if the Meeting is adjourned or postponed, no later than 5:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on the second business day preceding the day to which the Meeting is adjourned or postponed. The proxy voting cut-off may be waived or extended by the Chairman of the Board at his discretion without notice.

By Order of the Board of Directors

“Terence M. Kavanagh”

Terence M. Kavanagh

Chairman of the Board of Directors

Toronto, Ontario

April 29, 2016

**IMPORTANT NOTICE REGARDING THE INTERNET AVAILABILITY OF PROXY MATERIALS FOR THE ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS TO BE HELD ON MAY 24, 2016.**

The Management Information Circular and Proxy Statement and Annual Report on Form 10-K, including all amendments thereto, are available on our website, [www.kingsway-financial.com](http://www.kingsway-financial.com).

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LETTER TO SHAREHOLDERS

Dear Shareholder,

I would like to invite you to join the board of directors and senior management of Kingsway Financial Services Inc. at our next annual meeting, which convenes at 1:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on Tuesday, May 24, 2016, at the offices of Norton Rose Fulbright Canada LLP, Suite 3800, Royal Bank Plaza, South Tower, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2Z4. At the meeting, you will be asked to receive and consider the consolidated financial statements, elect six directors, approve the appointment of BDO USA, LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm, and consider the approval of the compensation of the named executive officers on a non-binding and advisory basis.

Whether or not you plan to attend the meeting, please complete, date, sign and return, as promptly as possible, the enclosed form of proxy in the accompanying reply envelope, or vote by telephone or the Internet. If you have Internet access, we encourage you to record your vote via the Internet. If you attend the annual meeting and vote in person, your vote in person will revoke any proxy previously submitted.

I appreciate your participation, and I look forward to seeing you on May 24, 2016 in Toronto.

Sincerely,

“Larry G. Swets, Jr.”

Larry G. Swets, Jr.

President and Chief Executive Officer



## GENERAL PROXY INFORMATION SOLICITATION OF PROXIES

This management information circular and proxy statement (the “Circular”) is furnished in connection with the solicitation of proxies by or on behalf of the management and the board of directors (the “Board”) of Kingsway Financial Services Inc. (the “Corporation,” “Kingsway,” “us,” or “we”) for use at the annual meeting (the “Meeting”) of shareholders of the Corporation (the “shareholders”) to be held on Tuesday, May 24, 2016 at 1:00 p.m. (Toronto time) at the offices of Norton Rose Fulbright Canada LLP, Suite 3800, Royal Bank Plaza, South Tower, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2Z4, or any adjournment or postponement thereof, for the purposes set out in the accompanying notice of meeting (the “Notice of Meeting”). The form of proxy and this Circular are being sent to shareholders on or about May 3, 2016.

The solicitations will be made primarily by mail, but proxies may also be solicited personally or by telephone by directors, officers and regular employees of the Corporation, none of whom will receive additional compensation for assisting with the solicitation, and the estimated cost of which will be nominal. Banks, brokers, custodians, nominees and fiduciaries will be requested to forward the proxy soliciting materials to beneficial owners, and the Corporation will reimburse such persons for such reasonable out-of-pocket expenses incurred by them. The expenses of soliciting proxies, including the cost of preparing, assembling and mailing of this Circular and proxy material to shareholders, will be borne by the Corporation.

All of the dollar amounts in this Circular are expressed in U.S. dollars, except where otherwise indicated. References to “dollars” or “\$” are to U.S. dollars, and any references to “CAD\$” are to Canadian dollars.

### QUORUM

A quorum is required in order for the Meeting to be properly constituted. Two (2) or more shareholders personally present and representing, either in their own right or by proxy, not less than twenty-five percent (25%) of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Corporation shall constitute a quorum of the Meeting.

### VOTING SECURITIES AND PRINCIPAL HOLDERS THEREOF

The authorized capital of the Corporation consists of an unlimited number of common shares (the “Shares” or “Common Shares”) and an unlimited number of Class A Preferred Shares issuable in series. As of the close of business on April 11, 2016, the record date for the Meeting (the “Record Date”), 21,662,371 Common Shares were outstanding of which 1,952,665 Common Shares are currently restricted from voting (each a “Restricted Common Share”) pursuant to the Corporation’s 2013 Equity Incentive Plan dated December 4, 2013 (as amended) (the “2013 Equity Incentive Plan”). The Restricted Common Shares represent 9.0% of the outstanding Common Shares. Therefore, there are 19,709,706 Common Shares entitled to vote at the Meeting. Each Common Share is entitled to one (1) vote. The Common Shares are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange (the “TSX”) and the New York Stock Exchange (the “NYSE”) under the symbol “KFS.” As of the close of business on April 11, 2016, there were 262,876 class A convertible preferred shares, series 1 (the “Preferred Shares”) issued and outstanding. Each Preferred Share is convertible into 6.25 Common Share at a conversion price of \$4.00 per Common Shares at the option of the holder at any time prior to April 1, 2021. The currently outstanding Preferred Shares are not entitled to be voted at the Meeting.

The Restricted Common Shares shall become fully vested, and the Restriction Period (as defined below) shall lapse, as of the tenth anniversary of the date of grant if the holders thereof remain in continuous employment with the Corporation through such anniversary (the “Vesting Date”). During the period between the date of grant and the Vesting Date (the “Restriction Period”), the holders of Restricted Common Shares may not sell, transfer, assign, pledge, hypothecate, or otherwise encumber or dispose of the Restricted Common Shares, except as provided in the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan. The holders of Restricted Common Shares have all rights as shareholders of the Corporation during the Restriction Period in respect of the Restricted Common Shares, including, but not limited to, the right to receive dividends and the right to participate in any capital adjustment applicable to all holders of Common Shares; provided, however, that they may not vote the Restricted Common Shares until the Vesting Date. Pursuant to the terms of the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan, if a takeover bid is made for Common Shares, all outstanding Restricted Common Shares



immediately shall become fully vested and the Restriction Period applicable to such Restricted Common Shares shall lapse.

As of the Record Date, to the knowledge of the Corporation's directors and executive officers, no person or company beneficially owns or exercises control or direction over, directly or indirectly, voting securities of the Corporation carrying more than 10% of the voting rights attached to any class of voting securities of the Corporation, except as set out below.

Principal Security Holder	Number of Common Shares Owned or Controlled	Approximate Percentage of Issued and Outstanding Common Shares Entitled to be Voted at the Meeting
Joseph D. Stilwell <sup>(1)</sup>	3,772,218	19.1%

As of the date hereof, Mr. Stilwell, a director of the Corporation, owns 162,500 Common Shares directly and is the managing member and the owner of Stilwell Value LLC, which is the General Partner of each of Stilwell Activist Fund, L.P. (which owns 182,924 Common Shares), Stilwell Activist Investments, L.P. (which owns 1,218,728 Common Shares), Stilwell Associates, L.P. (which owns 903,066 Common Shares), Stilwell Value Partners III, L.P. (which owns 60,000 Common Shares) and Stilwell Value Partners IV, L.P. (which owns 1,245,000 Common Shares).

In accordance with U.S. securities laws, the following table sets forth certain information regarding beneficial ownership or control or direction, directly or indirectly, of the Common Shares as of April 11, 2016, by: (i) each shareholder known by the Corporation to be a beneficial owner of more than 5% of the Corporation's outstanding Common Shares; (ii) each director and director nominee of the Corporation; (iii) the President and Chief Executive Officer and each additional executive officer named under the heading "2015 Summary Compensation Table" in this Circular; and (iv) all directors, director nominees and executive officers of the Corporation as a group. The Corporation believes that, except as otherwise noted, each individual named has sole investment and voting power with respect to the Common Shares indicated as beneficially owned by such individual. Unless otherwise indicated, the business address of each named person is: 150 Pierce Road, 6<sup>th</sup> Floor, Itasca, IL, 60143.

Beneficial Owner	Number of Common Shares	Percent of Common Shares Outstanding <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of Common Shares and Restricted Common Shares	Percent of Common Shares and Restricted Common Shares Outstanding <sup>(2)</sup>
John T. Fitzgerald	—	*	—	*
Gregory P. Hannon	1,992,393 <sup>(3)</sup>	10.07%	1,992,393	9.16%
Terence M. Kavanagh	1,979,393 <sup>(3)</sup>	10.00%	1,979,393	9.10%
Oakmont Capital	1,944,643 <sup>(4)</sup>	9.83%	1,944,643	8.94%
Joseph D. Stilwell	3,854,361 <sup>(5)</sup>	19.47%	3,854,361	17.73%
Larry G. Swets, Jr.	1,073,718 <sup>(6)</sup>	5.34%	2,456,383 <sup>(6)(7)</sup>	11.13%
Gary R. Schaevitz	564,110 <sup>(8)</sup>	2.83%	564,110	2.57%
William A. Hickey, Jr.	163,090 <sup>(9)</sup>	*	392,590 <sup>(9)(10)</sup>	1.80%
Hassan R. Baqar	66,708 <sup>(11)</sup>	*	182,208 <sup>(11)(12)</sup>	*
Long Meadow Holdings, L.P.	1,210,000 <sup>(13)</sup>	6.14%	1,210,000	5.59%
Fundamental Global Partners, LP	1,652,140 <sup>(14)</sup>	8.38%	1,652,140	7.63%
All Directors and Executive Officers as a Group (8 persons)	9,693,773	48.87%	11,421,438	52.34%

\* Indicates less than 1%.

Except as otherwise provided, all percentages in this column are calculated based upon: 1) the total number of Common Shares held by the owner, plus the number of convertible securities such as options and Preferred Shares exercisable within sixty (60) days held by the owner, divided by 2) 19,709,706, being the total number of common shares outstanding and entitled to vote of as of April 11, 2016, plus the number of convertible securities such as options and Preferred Shares exercisable within sixty (60) days held by the owner. Accordingly, this calculation is not based upon maximum dilution and instead assumes that only the holder exercises all convertible securities.

(1) Except as otherwise provided, all percentages in this column are calculated based upon: 1) the total number of Common Shares and Restricted Common Shares held by the owner, plus the number of convertible securities such as options and Preferred Shares exercisable within sixty (60) days held by the owner, divided by 2) 21,662,371, (2) being the total number of Common Shares and Restricted Common Shares outstanding as of April 11, 2016, plus the number of convertible securities such as options and Preferred Shares exercisable within sixty (60) days held by the owner. Accordingly, this calculation is not based upon maximum dilution and instead assumes that only the holder exercises all convertible securities.

Includes 13,143 Preferred Shares that are currently convertible into 82,143 Common Shares of the Corporation that are held by Oakmont Capital Inc., an Ontario corporation (“Oakmont”). According to a Schedule 13D/A filed with the SEC on September 16, 2013 jointly on behalf of Oakmont, E.J.K. Holdings Inc., an Ontario corporation (“EJK”), 1272562 Ontario Inc., an Ontario corporation (“1272562”), Gregory P. Hannon and Terence M. Kavanagh, each of EJK and 1272562 owns 50% of the outstanding voting stock of Oakmont. As such, Mr. Hannon and Mr. Kavanagh share voting and dispositive control over 1,862,500 shares owned directly by Oakmont. EJK directly owns 6,000 common shares of the Corporation, and Mr. Kavanagh has shared voting power and shared dispositive power with respect to these shares by virtue of his ownership of all of the outstanding voting stock of EJK. 1272562 directly owns 3,000 common shares of the Corporation, and Mr. Hannon has shared voting and shared dispositive power with respect to these shares by virtue of his ownership of all of the outstanding voting stock of 1272562. Mr.

(3) Kavanagh has sole voting power and sole dispositive power with respect to 26,875 common shares of the Corporation owned through a self-directed Retirement Savings Plan, 1,750 shares owned directly and 125 shares owned directly by a trust for his nephew (of which Mr. Kavanagh is the sole trustee). Mr. Hannon has sole voting power and sole dispositive power with respect to 22,500 Common Shares of the Corporation owned directly by him or through a self-directed Retirement Savings Plan and 4,500 shares owned directly by two trusts for Mr. Hannon’s children (Mr. Hannon is the sole trustee of both of these trusts). In addition, Mr. Hannon has shared voting power and shared dispositive power with respect to 4,000 common shares of the Corporation owned directly by Gilter Inc., an Ontario corporation of which all of the outstanding voting stock is owned by the Gregory Hannon Family Trust (Mr. Hannon is one of two trustees of this trust). Mr. Hannon may also be deemed the beneficial owner of 13,750 common shares of the Corporation owned directly by Mr. Hannon’s spouse.

(4) Mr. Hannon and Mr. Kavanagh share voting and dispositive control over 1,862,500 shares owned directly by Oakmont (including 13,143 Preferred Shares that are currently convertible into 82,143 Common Shares).

(5) Includes 13,143 Preferred Shares that are currently convertible into 82,143 Common Shares of the Corporation. According to a Schedule 13D/A filed with the SEC on September 22, 2014 on behalf of Stilwell Value Partners III, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership (“Stilwell Value Partners III”); Stilwell Value Partners IV, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership (“Stilwell Value Partners IV”); Stilwell Activist Fund, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership (“Stilwell Activist Fund”); Stilwell Activist Investments, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership (“Stilwell Activist Investments”); Stilwell Associates, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership (“Stilwell Associates”); and Joseph D. Stilwell, a U.S. citizen, Stilwell Value Partners III, Stilwell Value Partners IV, Stilwell Activist Fund, Stilwell Activist Investments, and Stilwell Associates (the “Investment Partnerships”) are private investment partnerships engaged in the purchase and sale of securities for their own accounts. Stilwell Value LLC is the general partner of each of the Investment Partnerships, and Mr. Stilwell is the owner of Stilwell Value LLC. The Investment Partnerships and the management of Stilwell Value LLC have shared voting and shared dispositive power over all of the shares reported above. The business address of this stockholder is 111 Broadway, 12th Floor, New York, NY

10006.

(6) Mr. Swets owns 673,718 Common Shares directly (plus 400,000 options that are currently exercisable).

(7) 1,382,665 Restricted Common Shares have been issued to Mr. Swets pursuant to the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan.

Mr. Schaevitz directly owns 40,000 Preferred Shares that are currently convertible into 250,000 Common Shares of (8) the Corporation, 158,344 Common Shares directly, and 155,766 Common Shares indirectly via a trust. Mrs. Sandra Schaevitz has voting and dispositive control over the shares held by the trust.

(9) Mr. Hickey owns 63,090 Common Shares directly (plus 100,000 options that are currently exercisable).

(10) 229,500 Restricted Common Shares have been issued to Mr. Hickey pursuant to the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan.

(11) Mr. Baqar owns 31,708 Common Shares directly (plus 35,000 options that are currently exercisable).

(12) 115,500 Restricted Common Shares have been issued to Mr. Baqar pursuant to the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan.

According to a Schedule 13G/A filed with the SEC on February 1, 2016 on behalf of Long Meadow Holdings, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership ("LMH"), Long Meadow Investors, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("LMI"), Michael J. Moss, a U.S. citizen, and Jonathan W. Old, III, a U.S. citizen, LMH holds 1,210,000 Common (13) Shares. LMI is the general partner of LMH, and Messrs. Moss and Old are managing members of LMI. LMH, LMI and Messrs. Moss and Old may be deemed the beneficial owners of the shares held by LMH by virtue of the fact that they have the shared power to vote and dispose of such shares. Mr. Old also controls 60,000 shares personally, so he may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of 1,270,000 Common Shares. The business address of this stockholder is 1200 High Ridge Road, Stamford, CT 06905.

According to a Schedule 13D/A filed with the SEC on May 7, 2015 on behalf of Fundamental Global Partners, LP (the "Fund"), a Delaware limited partnership, Fundamental Global Partners Master Fund, LP (the "Master Fund"), a Cayman Islands exempted limited partnership, Fundamental Global Partners GP, LLC (the "General Partner"), a North Carolina limited liability company, FG Partners GP, LLC (the "Master Fund General Partner"), a Florida limited liability company, and Fundamental Global Investors LLC (the "Investment Manager"), a North Carolina limited liability company, the Fund holds 523,671 Common Shares and the Master Fund holds 1,128,469 Common Shares. The General Partner is the general partner of the Fund, the Master Fund General Partner is the general partner of the Master Fund, and the Investment Manager is the investment manager for the Fund and the (14) Master Fund. The Fund beneficially owns, and has the shared power to direct the voting and disposition of, the 523,671 Common Shares held by the Fund, and the Master Fund beneficially owns, and has the shared power to direct the voting and disposition of, the 1,128,469 Common Shares held by the Master Fund. The General Partner, as the general partner of the Fund, has the shared power to direct the voting and disposition of the Common Shares held by the Fund. The Master Fund General Partner, as the general partner of the Master Fund, has the shared power to direct the voting and disposition of the Common Shares held by the Master Fund. The Investment Manager, as the investment manager of the Fund and the Master Fund, has the shared power to direct the voting and disposition of the Common Shares held by the Fund and the Master Fund. The business address of this shareholder is 4201 Congress Street, Suite 140, Charlotte, NC 28209.

#### Q&A ON PROXY VOTING

Q: What am I voting on?

Shareholders are voting on the following: (i) the election of directors of the Corporation; (ii) the approval of the A: appointment of the auditors of the Corporation; and (iii) the approval of an advisory non-binding resolution approving the 2015 compensation of the named executive officers, as disclosed in this Circular.

Q: Who is entitled to vote?

Shareholders as of the close of business on the Record Date are entitled to vote. Each Common Share is entitled to one (1) vote on those items of business identified in the Notice of Meeting. Holders of the currently outstanding A: Preferred Shares are not entitled to vote at the Meeting. The form of proxy you received indicates the number of Common Shares that you own and are entitled to vote.

Q: How do I vote?

A: If you are a registered shareholder there are a number of ways you can vote your Shares:

• In Person: You may vote in person at the Meeting.

• By Mail: You may sign the enclosed form of proxy appointing the named persons or some other person you choose, who need not be a shareholder, to represent you as proxyholder and vote your Shares at the Meeting. Return the form of proxy by mail to:

Computershare Investor Services  
100 University Avenue, 8<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Toronto, Ontario  
M5J 2Y1

• By Telephone: You may vote your Shares by telephone. Shareholders located in Canada or in the United States may vote by telephone by calling 1-866-732-8683. You will need to enter the 15-digit control number provided on the form of proxy to vote your Shares over the phone.

• By Internet: You may vote over the Internet by going to [www.investorvote.com](http://www.investorvote.com). You will need to enter your 15-digit control number provided on the form of proxy to vote your Shares over the internet.

• Voting by telephone or on the Internet is fast, convenient and your vote is immediately confirmed and tabulated. If you choose to vote by telephone or on the Internet, instructions to do so are set forth on the form of proxy. The telephone and Internet voting procedures are designed to authenticate votes cast by use of a control number, which appears on the form of proxy. These procedures allow shareholders to appoint a proxy to vote their Shares and to confirm that their instructions have been properly recorded. If you vote by telephone, you will not be able to appoint a proxyholder. If you vote by telephone or on the Internet, your vote must be received by 1:00 p.m. (Toronto Time), on

May 19, 2016.

If you are a beneficial shareholder, the intermediary (usually a bank, trust company, broker, securities dealer or other financial institution) through which you hold your shares will send you instructions on how to

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vote your Shares. Please follow the instructions on your voting instruction form.

Q: What if I plan to attend the Meeting and vote in person?

A: If you are a registered shareholder and plan to attend the Meeting on May 24, 2016 and wish to vote your Shares in person at the Meeting, do not complete or return the form of proxy. When you arrive to vote in person at the Meeting, please register with the transfer agent, Computershare Investor Services Inc. ("Computershare"), and your vote will be counted in person. If your Shares are held in the name of a nominee and you wish to attend the Meeting, refer to the answer to the question "If my Shares are not registered in my name but are held in the name of a nominee (a bank, trust company, securities broker, trustee or other), how do I vote my Shares?" for voting instructions.

Q: Who is soliciting my proxy?

A: Your proxy is being solicited by or on behalf of management and the Board. The associated costs will be borne by the Corporation. The solicitations will be made primarily by mail, but proxies may also be solicited personally or by telephone by directors, officers and regular employees of the Corporation, none of whom will receive additional compensation for assisting with the solicitation, and the estimated cost of which will be nominal.

Q: What happens if I sign the form of proxy enclosed with this Circular?

A: Signing the enclosed form of proxy gives authority to Terence M. Kavanagh, Chairman of the Board, or failing him, Larry G. Swets, Jr., President and Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation, respectively, or to another person you have appointed, to vote your Shares at the Meeting.

Q: Can I appoint someone other than these representatives to vote my Shares?

A: Yes. Write the name of this person or entity, who need not be a shareholder, in the blank space provided in the form of proxy. It is important to ensure that any other person you appoint is attending the Meeting and is aware that he or she has been appointed to vote your Shares. Proxyholders should, upon arrival at the Meeting, present themselves to a representative of Computershare.

Q: What do I do with my completed proxy?

A: Return it to Computershare in the envelope provided or at Computershare Investor Services Inc., Proxy Department, 100 University Avenue, 8th Floor, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2Y1. Your form of proxy must be received by Computershare by no later than 48 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays) before the time and the date of the Meeting, or in the case of any adjournment or postponement thereof, no later than 48 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays) before the time and the date at which the Meeting is reconvened. This will ensure that your vote is recorded. The proxy voting cut-off may be waived or extended by the Chairman of the Board at his discretion without notice.

Q: How will my Shares be voted if I give my proxy?

A: On the form of proxy, you can indicate how you want your proxyholder to vote your Shares, or you can let your proxyholder decide for you. Your proxyholder must vote or withhold from voting in accordance with your instructions on any ballot that may be called for, and if you have specified on the form of proxy how you want your Shares to be voted on any matter to be acted upon, your Shares will be voted accordingly.

If you have not specified on the form of proxy how you want your Shares to be voted on a particular issue, then your proxyholder can vote your Shares as he or she sees fit in accordance with their best judgment.

In the absence of such directions, however, the management nominees will vote your Shares in favor of: (i) the election of directors of the Corporation; (ii) the appointment of the auditors of the Corporation; and (iii) the approval of an advisory non-binding resolution approving the 2015 compensation of the named executive officers, as disclosed in this Circular.



Q: If I change my mind, can I revoke or change my proxy once I have given it?

A: Yes. You may revoke your proxy and change your vote at any time before the Meeting in one of four ways:

Send a written notice that is received by the deadline specified below stating that you revoke your proxy to

Kingsway's Executive Vice President, Chief Operating Officer & Chief Financial Officer at the following address:

(i) 45 St. Clair Avenue West, Suite 400, Toronto, Ontario, M4V 1K9 Canada. The statement must be signed by you or your attorney as authorized in writing or, if the shareholder is a corporation, signed under its corporate seal or by a duly authorized officer or attorney of the corporation;

(ii) If you sent a form of proxy by mail, complete a new form of proxy bearing a later date and properly submit it so that it is received before the deadline set forth below;

Log onto the Internet website specified on the form of proxy in the same manner you would to submit your proxy electronically or call the toll-free number specified on the form of proxy prior to the Meeting, in each case if you are eligible to do so, and follow the instructions on the form of proxy; or

(iii) Appear in person at the Meeting, declare your prior proxy to be revoked and then vote in person at the Meeting (although merely attending the Meeting will not revoke your proxy).

Any revocation of a proxy must be delivered either to the registered office of the Corporation at any time up to and including the last business day preceding the day of the Meeting or any adjournment or postponement of the Meeting, or to the Chairman of the Board on the day of the Meeting, Tuesday, May 24, 2016, or any adjournment or postponement of the Meeting, prior to the time of the Meeting.

Q: What if amendments are made to these matters or if other matters are brought before the Meeting?

The persons named in the form of proxy will have discretionary authority with respect to amendments or variations to matters identified in the Notice of Meeting and with respect to other matters which may properly come before

A: the Meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof, whether or not the amendment, variation or other matter that comes before the Meeting is or is not routine, and whether or not the amendment, variation or other matter that comes before the Meeting is contested.

As of the date of this Circular, management of the Corporation and the Board know of no such amendment, variation or other matter expected to come before the Meeting. If any other matter properly comes before the Meeting, the persons named in the accompanying form of proxy will vote on such matter in accordance with their best judgment.

Q: How many Shares are entitled to vote?

A: As of the Record Date, there were 19,709,706 Common Shares entitled to be voted at the Meeting. Each registered shareholder has one (1) vote for each Common Share held at the close of business on the Record Date.

Q: How will the votes be counted?

Each item of business brought before the Meeting requires a majority of votes cast on each matter for approval. In the case of equal votes, the Chairman of the Meeting is not entitled to a second or casting vote. Abstentions from

A: voting and broker non-votes will not be counted and will have no effect on the approval of matters to be considered at the Meeting. A "broker non-vote" occurs when a broker does not vote on some matter on the form of proxy because the broker does not have discretionary voting power for that particular item and has not received instructions from the beneficial owner. No holders of any Shares are entitled to cumulative voting rights.

Q: Who counts the votes?

A: The Corporation's transfer agent, Computershare, counts and tabulates the proxies.

Q: If I need to contact the transfer agent, how do I reach them?

A: You can contact the transfer agent as follows:

by mail:	by telephone or email:
Computershare Investor Services Inc. Proxy Department 100 University Avenue, 8th Floor Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2Y1	within Canada and the United States at 1-800-564-6253 all other countries at (416) 981-9633 or by email: <a href="mailto:service@computershare.com">service@computershare.com</a>

Q: If my Shares are not registered in my name but are held in the name of a nominee (a bank, trust company, securities broker, trustee or other), how do I vote my Shares?

A: Generally, your Shares may be voted in one of two ways:

(i) Unless you have previously informed your nominee that you do not wish to receive material relating to the Meeting, you will have received this Circular from your nominee, together with a request for voting instructions for the number of Shares you hold. If you do not plan on attending the Meeting, or do not otherwise wish to vote in person at the Meeting, please follow the voting instructions provided by your nominee.

(ii) If you wish to attend and vote your Shares at the Meeting, the Corporation will have no record of your shareholdings or of your entitlement to vote unless your nominee has appointed you as proxyholder. Therefore, if you wish to vote in person at the Meeting, insert your own name in the space provided on the voting instruction form sent to you by your nominee. Then sign and return the voting instruction form by following the signing and returning instructions provided by your nominee. By doing so, you are instructing your nominee to appoint you as proxyholder. Do not otherwise complete the voting instruction form as your vote will be taken at the Meeting.

Please register with the transfer agent, Computershare, upon arrival at the Meeting.

In any event, shareholders must explicitly follow any instructions provided by their nominee.

Q: Is the vote on the say-on-pay proposal binding on the Board?

A: No. Because your vote is advisory, it will not be binding upon the Board. However, the Board values the opinions of our shareholders and will take into account the outcome of the vote when considering future executive compensation arrangements as it deems appropriate.

Q: How can I obtain additional information about Kingsway?

A: Our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015, and all amendments thereto (the "Form 10-K"), can be found under the Corporation's name on the System for Electronic Document Analysis and Retrieval ("SEDAR") at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com), or on the Securities and Exchange Commission's ("SEC") Electronic Data Gathering, Analysis, and Retrieval System ("EDGAR") at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov). We will furnish to any shareholder, upon written request, any exhibit described in the list accompanying the Form 10-K without charge. Any such requests should include a representation that the shareholder was the beneficial owner of Common Shares on the Record Date, and should be directed to Kingsway Financial Services Inc., Attention: Investor Relations, 45 St. Clair Avenue West, Suite 400, Toronto, Ontario M4V 1K9 Canada. You may also access the exhibits described in the Form 10-K through the SEC website at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov).

We are subject to the reporting requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), which requires that we file reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC.

The SEC maintains a website on the Internet that contains reports, proxy and information statements and other information regarding registrants, including us, that file electronically with the SEC. The SEC's website address is [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov). In addition, our Exchange Act filings, proxy statements and other information can be inspected and copied at the public reference facilities maintained by the SEC at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, DC 20549. Copies of such materials may also be obtained by mail from the Public Reference Section of the SEC at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, DC 20549, upon payment of the SEC's customary fees. Information regarding the public reference facilities may be obtained from the SEC by telephoning 1-800-SEC-0330.

**PARTICULARS OF MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Shareholders will consider the audited financial statements of the Corporation for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015 together with the auditors' report thereon. These documents are available on the Corporation's website at [www.kingsway-financial.com](http://www.kingsway-financial.com) and on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com), and are also included in the Corporation's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015, which is found on the EDGAR website at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov).

**ELECTION OF DIRECTORS**

Our articles of incorporation (as amended) (the "Articles") provide that the Board shall consist of not fewer than one (1) and not more than ten (10) directors. The Board has determined that the number of directors constituting the Board currently be set at six to accommodate the appointment of John Fitzgerald as a director effective April 21, 2016. Mr. Fitzgerald is currently a director and will stand for re-election with the Corporation's directors at the Meeting.

All six nominees are currently members of the Board and have been since the dates indicated in their respective profiles set forth below. It is contemplated that all of the nominees will be able to serve as directors. However, if a nominee should be unable to so serve for any reason prior to the Meeting, the persons named in the enclosed form of proxy reserve the right to vote for another nominee in their discretion. Each director elected will hold office until the next annual meeting or until his successor is appointed, unless his office is earlier vacated in accordance with the Business Corporations Act (Ontario) ("OBCA") and the by-laws of the Corporation. In order to be elected, a director nominee must receive a majority of votes cast.

We have adopted a "Majority Election of Directors Policy" that provides that a director nominee who does not receive a majority (50% +1) of "FOR" votes cast at the Meeting in favor of his election in an uncontested election will be required to immediately submit his resignation to the Audit Committee and the resignation will be effective when accepted by the Board. A contested meeting is defined as a meeting at which the number of directors nominated for election is greater than the number of seats available on the Board. The Audit Committee must make a recommendation to the Board to accept or reject the resignation and the Board must act on the Audit Committee's recommendation within 90 days of the Meeting. The Board shall accept the resignation absent exceptional circumstances. The Corporation shall promptly issue a news release with the Board's decision, and if the Board determines not to accept a resignation, the news release will fully state the reasons for that decision. A director who tenders a resignation pursuant to this Policy will not participate in any meeting of the Board or any sub-committee of the Board at which the resignation is considered.

Management and the Board unanimously recommend that shareholders vote FOR the election of all of the nominees whose names are set forth on the following pages. In the absence of contrary instructions, the persons designated by management of the Corporation in the enclosed form of proxy intend to vote FOR the election of all of the nominees whose names are set forth on the following pages.

Information set out below is as of April 11, 2016, unless otherwise indicated. Total compensation paid to the directors of the Corporation for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015 is set out in the section entitled "Director Compensation" of this Circular.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

John T. Fitzgerald joined Kingsway as Executive Vice President on April 21, 2016 following Kingsway's acquisition of Argo Management Group, a private equity investment partnership co-founded by Mr. Fitzgerald in 2002. Prior to co-founding Argo Management Group, Mr. Fitzgerald was managing director of Adirondack Capital, LLC, a financial futures and derivatives trading firm, and he was a seat-owner on the Chicago Board of Trade. From January 2006 to September 2015, Mr. Fitzgerald was the CEO of Hunter MFG, LLP, a manufacturer and distributor of sports-licensed consumer products. Since January 2006, Mr. Fitzgerald has also served in the role of Chairman of Hunter FMG, LLP. Mr. Fitzgerald received a Bachelor of Science degree in Finance in 2001 from DePaul University with highest honor, Beta Gamma Sigma. He is a 2002 MBA graduate of the Kellogg School of Management, Northwestern University, with concentrations in Finance, Accounting and Management Strategy. Mr. Fitzgerald's education, background and experience qualify him for his role with Kingsway.

John T. Fitzgerald  
 Age: 44  
 Residence:  
 Illinois, United States of  
 America  
 Director Since: April 21,  
 2016  
 Not independent

Board  
 Committee Attendance Public Board Membership:  
 Membership:  
 Director, Atlas Financial Holdings, Inc. since May 2013  
 Board N/A  
 Director, 1347 Capital Corp., since June 2014

Shareholdings:  
 Common Shares Value of Common Shares  
 — —

Options:  

Date Granted	Expiry Date	Number Granted	Exercise Price	Total Unexercised	Value of Unexercised Options
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TOTALS:	--	--	--	--	--

Gregory P. Hannon has been a Vice-President and Director of Oakmont Capital Inc., a Toronto-based private investment company, since 1997. He previously was a founding partner of Lonrisk, a Toronto-based specialty insurer and subsidiary of the London Insurance Group, where he was the Chief Financial Officer. Prior to that, Mr. Hannon worked for the Continental Bank of Canada in commercial credit and as auditor for Arthur Andersen and Company, Chartered Accountants. Mr. Hannon received a Bachelor of Commerce degree from Queen's University in 1978 and an M.B.A. from The Harvard Business School in 1987. Mr. Hannon brings to the Board entrepreneurial experience, as well as expertise in accounting, auditing and financial reporting.

Gregory P. Hannon Age: 61 Residence: Ontario, Canada Director Since: September 16, 2009 Independent <sup>(1)</sup>	Board Committee Attendance <sup>(2)</sup> Membership: Public Board Membership: Board 28/28 100% Audit 10/10 100% Committee Nominating and Corporate Governance 2/2 100% Committee Shareholdings: Common Shares <sup>(3)</sup> Value of Common Shares <sup>(4)</sup> 1,910,250 \$9,054,585 Options: <table border="0" style="margin-left: 20px;"> <tr> <td>Date Granted</td> <td>Expiry Date</td> <td>Number Granted</td> <td>Exercise Price</td> <td>Total Unexercised</td> <td>Value of Unexercised Options</td> </tr> <tr> <td>N/A</td> <td>N/A</td> <td>N/A</td> <td>N/A</td> <td>N/A</td> <td>N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="5">TOTALS:</td> <td>--</td> </tr> </table>	Date Granted	Expiry Date	Number Granted	Exercise Price	Total Unexercised	Value of Unexercised Options	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	TOTALS:					--
Date Granted	Expiry Date	Number Granted	Exercise Price	Total Unexercised	Value of Unexercised Options														
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A														
TOTALS:					--														

Terence M. Kavanagh has, since 1997, served as President and a Director of Oakmont Capital Inc., a Toronto-based private investment company. Prior to co-founding Oakmont Capital, Mr. Kavanagh's previous experience includes managing the Brentwood Pooled Investment Fund, a North American based investment fund, and managing a number of family-owned operating businesses in the real estate, property management and building services industries. Mr. Kavanagh was previously an investment banker in New York and Toronto with The First Boston Corporation and Lehman Brothers. Mr. Kavanagh received a Bachelor of Law degree from Western University in 1978, and an M.B.A. from the Tuck School of Business at Dartmouth College in 1982. Mr. Kavanagh brings extensive knowledge of the financial services industry to the Board.

Terence M. Kavanagh Age: 61 Residence: Ontario, Canada Director Since: April 23, 2009 Independent <sup>(1)</sup>	Board Committee Attendance <sup>(2)</sup> Membership: Public Board Membership: Board 27/28 96% Compensation & Management Resources 3/3 100% None
--	--

Committee

Audit Committee 10/1000%

Investment Committee 2/2 100%

Plan Committee 1/1 100%

Shareholdings:

Common Shares <sup>(3)</sup>	Value of Common Shares <sup>(4)</sup>
1,897,250	\$8,992,965

Options:

Date Granted	Expiry Date	Number Granted	Exercise Price	Total Unexercised	Value of Unexercised Options
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TOTALS:	--	--	--	--	--

Gary R. Schaevitz has been employed by Oppenheimer and Co., an investment advisory firm, since 2007 as a Senior Vice President, Investments. Mr. Schaevitz received a Bachelor of Science degree from Michigan State University in 1965. Mr. Schaevitz's background in the financial markets, including asset management, adds short- and long-term planning and development insight to the Board.

Gary R. Schaevitz  
Age: 72  
Residence:  
New York, United States of  
America  
Director Since: February 21,  
2014  
Independent<sup>(1)</sup>

Board  
Committee Attendance<sup>(2)</sup>Public Board Membership:  
Membership:  
Board

24/286 %

Nominating  
and Corporate  
Governance  
Committee

2/2 100 % None

Investment  
Committee

2/2 100 %

Shareholdings:

Common Shares<sup>(5)</sup> Value of Common Shares<sup>(4)</sup>  
314,110 \$1,488,881

Options:

Date Granted	Expiry Date	Number Granted	Exercise Price	Total Unexercised	Value of Unexercised Options
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

TOTALS: -- -- -- -- --

Joseph D. Stilwell has had over 20 years of experience managing investment funds, with a great deal of his time being dedicated to analyzing financial statements. Mr. Stilwell received Bachelor of Science in Economics degree from the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania in 1983.

Joseph D. Stilwell  
Age: 54  
Residence:  
New York, United States of  
America  
Director Since: April 23, 2009  
Independent<sup>(1)</sup>

Board  
Committee Attendance<sup>(2)</sup>Public Board Membership:  
Membership:  
Board

24/286 %

Audit  
Committee  
Compensation  
& Management  
Resources  
Committee

8/1080 %

None

3/3 100 %

Plan  
Committee

1/1 100 %

Shareholdings:

Common Shares<sup>(6)</sup> Value of Common Shares<sup>(4)</sup>  
3,772,218 17,880,313

Options:

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Date Granted	Expiry Date	Number Granted	Exercise Price	Total Unexercised	Value of Unexercised Options
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TOTALS:	--	--	--	--	--



Larry G. Swets, Jr. has served as our President and Chief Executive Officer since July 2010. Before joining Kingsway in January 2010, Mr. Swets founded Itasca Financial, LLC, an advisory and investment firm specializing in the insurance industry. Prior to his work at Itasca Financial, Mr. Swets served as an insurance company executive and advisor, including the role of Director of Investments and Fixed Income Portfolio Manager for Kemper Insurance. Mr. Swets graduated from Valparaiso University in 1997 and earned a Master's degree in Finance from DePaul University in 1999; he also holds the Chartered Financial Analyst designation. Mr. Swets is qualified to serve on our Board of Directors due to his extensive understanding of Kingsway, and his considerable operating, investment and management experience in companies in the insurance industry.

Larry G. Swets, Jr. Age: 41 Residence: Illinois, United States of America Director Since: September 16, 2013 Not independent	Board Committee Attendance <sup>(2)</sup> Membership:	Public Board Membership:  Director, Atlas Financial Holdings, Inc. since December 31, 2010  Director, 1347 Property Insurance Holdings, Inc. since November 2013  Director, 1347 Capital Corp., since April 2014																														
	Board 26/2893 %	Director, 1347 Property Insurance Holdings, Inc. since November 2013  Director, 1347 Capital Corp., since April 2014																														
	Shareholdings: Common Shares <sup>(7)</sup> 2,056,383 Options <sup>(8)</sup> :	Value of Common Shares <sup>(4)</sup> \$9,747,255																														
	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th>Date</th> <th>Expiry</th> <th>Number</th> <th>Exercise</th> <th>Total</th> <th>Value of Unexercised</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Granted</th> <th>Date</th> <th>Granted</th> <th>Price</th> <th>Unexercised</th> <th>Options <sup>(9)</sup></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>3-28-2014</td> <td>3-27-2018</td> <td>250,000</td> <td>\$4.50</td> <td>250,000</td> <td>\$60,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3-28-2014</td> <td>3-27-2018</td> <td>150,000</td> <td>\$4.50</td> <td>150,000</td> <td>\$36,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>TOTALS:</td> <td>--</td> <td>400,000</td> <td>--</td> <td>400,000</td> <td>\$96,000</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Date	Expiry	Number	Exercise	Total	Value of Unexercised	Granted	Date	Granted	Price	Unexercised	Options <sup>(9)</sup>	3-28-2014	3-27-2018	250,000	\$4.50	250,000	\$60,000	3-28-2014	3-27-2018	150,000	\$4.50	150,000	\$36,000	TOTALS:	--	400,000	--	400,000	\$96,000	
Date	Expiry	Number	Exercise	Total	Value of Unexercised																											
Granted	Date	Granted	Price	Unexercised	Options <sup>(9)</sup>																											
3-28-2014	3-27-2018	250,000	\$4.50	250,000	\$60,000																											
3-28-2014	3-27-2018	150,000	\$4.50	150,000	\$36,000																											
TOTALS:	--	400,000	--	400,000	\$96,000																											

Notes:

- “Independent” refers to the standards of independence established under Sections 1.4 and 1.5 of the Canadian Securities Administrators National-Instrument 52-110 - Audit Committees (“NI 52-110”), and section 301 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (“SOX”) and the criteria for independence established by the NYSE and SEC.
- (2) All of the directors attended the 2015 annual meeting of shareholders.  
 This aggregate number includes Common Shares beneficially owned, controlled or directed. As discussed above
- (3) under “Voting Securities and Principal Holders Thereof,” Mr. Hannon and Mr. Kavanaugh share voting and dispositive control over 1,862,500 Common Shares owned directly by Oakmont.
- (4) The value of the Common Shares is based on the closing price of the Common Shares on the NYSE as of April 11, 2016: \$4.74.
- (5) Mr. Schaevitz owns 158,344 Common Shares directly and 155,766 Common Shares indirectly via a trust. Mrs. Sandra Schaevitz has voting and dispositive control over the Shares held by the trust.  
 Mr. Stilwell owns 162,500 Common Shares directly and is the managing member and the owner of Stilwell Value LLC, the General Partner of each of Stilwell Activist Fund, L.P. (which owns 182,924 Common Shares), Stilwell
- (6) Activist Investments, L.P. (which owns 1,218,728 Common Shares), Stilwell Associates, L.P. (which owns 903,066 Common Shares), Stilwell Value Partners III, L.P. (which owns 60,000 Common Shares) and Stilwell Value Partners IV, L.P. (which owns 1,245,000 Common Shares).
- (7) Includes 1,382,665 Restricted Common Shares issued to Mr. Swets pursuant to the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan.

Upon the recommendation of the Compensation & Management Resources Committee and the Plan Committee, on (8) March 28, 2014, the Board awarded an aggregate of 611,875 stock options to certain officers of the Corporation pursuant to the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan.

The value of unexercised options is calculated by multiplying (i) the number of Common Shares underlying the (9) unexercised options, by (ii) the difference between the closing price of the Common Shares on the NYSE as of April 11, 2016 of \$4.74 and the exercise price of the options.

## EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

## EXECUTIVE OFFICERS WHO ARE NOT DIRECTORS

Name (Age)	Executive Officer Since	Current Position	Previous Business Experience
William A. Hickey, Jr. (57)	August 30, 2010	EVP, CFO and COO	Mr. Hickey has served as Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer of the Corporation since August 2010, and as CFO since April 2011. Before joining the Corporation, Mr. Hickey was a Managing Director at the Chicago office of Macquarie Capital, a corporate finance and investment firm, from 2009 to 2010. Mr. Hickey earned his Bachelor of Business Administration degree in accountancy from the University of Notre Dame in 1981 and a Master of Management degree in finance and management policy from the J.L. Kellogg School of Management at Northwestern University in 1986.
Hassan R. Baqar (38)	January 9, 2014	VP, Finance	Mr. Baqar has served as Vice President - Finance of the Corporation since January 2014 and as a Vice President of subsidiary Kingsway America Inc. since 2010. Before joining the Corporation, Mr. Baqar was the Director of Finance at Itasca Financial, LLC from 2008 to 2009. He earned a Bachelor of Accounting and Business Administration from Monmouth College in 2000 and a Masters of Business Administration from Northeastern Illinois University in 2009.

#### CEASE TRADE ORDERS, BANKRUPTCIES, PENALTIES OR SANCTIONS

Except as disclosed below, to the knowledge of management, no nominee for election as a director of the Corporation is, or has been within ten years before the date of this Circular:

- a director, chief executive officer (“CEO”) or chief financial officer (“CFO”) of any company (including the Corporation) that (i) was subject to an order that was issued while the nominee was acting in the capacity as 1) director, CEO or CFO or (ii) was subject to an order that was issued after the nominee ceased to be a director, CEO or CFO and which resulted from an event that occurred while that person was acting in the capacity as director, CEO or CFO;
- a director or executive officer of any company (including the Corporation) that, while such nominee was acting in that capacity, or within one (1) year of such nominee ceasing to act in that capacity, became bankrupt, made a 2) proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency or was subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangements or compromise with creditors or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold its assets; or
- became bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency, or became subject to 3) or instituted any proceedings, arrangements or compromise with creditors, or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold the assets of such nominee.

For the purposes of the foregoing, the term “order” means a cease trade order, an order similar to a cease trade order, or an order that denied the relevant company access to any exemption under securities legislation, that was in effect for a period of more than 30 consecutive days.

Mr. Hannon was a director of Delhi Solac Inc., which was placed into bankruptcy on June 6, 2014.

Except as disclosed below, to the knowledge of management, no nominee for election as a director of the Corporation has been subject to:

- 1) any penalties or sanctions imposed by a court relating to securities legislation or by a securities regulatory authority or has entered into a settlement agreement with a securities regulatory authority; or
- 2) any other penalties or sanctions imposed by a court or regulatory body that would likely be considered important to a reasonable securityholder in deciding whether to vote for a proposed director.

On March 16, 2015, Mr. Stilwell and Stilwell Value LLC, an entity affiliated with Mr. Stilwell and an SEC registered investment adviser, consented to the entry of an administrative SEC order (the “Order”) that alleged violations of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 for, among other things, failing to adequately disclose certain conflicts of interest presented by inter-fund loans between certain private investment partnerships managed by Stilwell Value LLC and/or Mr. Stilwell, which loans were repaid in full without monetary loss to investors from the alleged conduct. The Order required, among other things, that Mr. Stilwell be suspended, for a period of twelve months (from March 2015 to March 2016), from association with Stilwell Value LLC, its related business, any other investment adviser, any broker/dealer, or SEC regulated investment business. The Order also imposed certain civil money penalties upon Mr. Stilwell (\$100,000) and Stilwell Value LLC (\$250,000), which penalties have been fully discharged.

#### APPOINTMENT OF AUDITORS

The Board recommends approval of the appointment of BDO USA, LLP of Grand Rapids, Michigan (“BDO USA”), the present auditors, as the auditors of the Corporation until the close of the next annual meeting of shareholders. BDO USA was appointed auditor of the Corporation on September 23, 2010, and has provided services in connection with the audit of our financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2011, December 31, 2012, December 31, 2013, December 31, 2014 and December 31, 2015, as well as assistance with our Annual Report on Form 10-K submitted to the SEC and consultation on matters relating to accounting and financial reporting. Representatives of BDO USA are not expected to be present at the Meeting but will be available to respond to appropriate questions in writing.

#### AUDIT FEES

The aggregate fees billed by BDO USA for professional services rendered for the audit of the consolidated financial

statements of the Corporation and its subsidiaries, and for the reviews of the Corporation's quarterly financial statements were \$558,139 in fiscal year 2015 and \$618,009 in fiscal year 2014.

#### AUDIT-RELATED FEES

The aggregate audit-related fees, including expenses reimbursed, billed by BDO USA for services rendered to the Corporation and its subsidiaries pertaining to the audit of the 401(k) plan were \$15,158 in fiscal year 2015 and \$14,585 in fiscal year 2014.

#### TAX FEES

The aggregate fees, including expenses reimbursed, billed by BDO USA for tax compliance, tax advice and tax planning services were zero in fiscal years 2015 and 2014.

#### ALL OTHER FEES

The aggregate fees, including expenses reimbursed, billed by BDO USA for services other than the services reported above under "Audit Fees," "Audit-Related Fees" and "Taxes" were zero in fiscal years 2015 and 2014.

The Audit Committee Charter provides for the Audit Committee to establish the auditors' fees. Such fees have been based upon the complexity of the matters in question and the time incurred by the auditors. Management believes that the fees negotiated in the past with the auditors of the Corporation were reasonable in the circumstances and would be comparable to fees charged by other auditors providing similar services.

As discussed in the "Report of the Audit Committee" in this Circular, the Audit Committee has reviewed and considered whether the provision of services other than audit services is compatible with maintaining the auditors' independence. In 2004, the Audit Committee considered and pre-approved expenditure limits for the Corporation's auditors and established a system to review and pre-approve the provision of audit and non-audit services by the Corporation's auditors to ensure they are consistent with maintaining the auditors' independence. In 2015 and 2014, all audit and non-audit services were pre-approved by the Audit Committee.

Management and the Board unanimously recommend that shareholders vote FOR the approval of the appointment of BDO USA as auditors of the Corporation. In the absence of contrary instructions, the persons designated by management of the Corporation in the enclosed form of proxy intend to vote FOR the approval of the appointment of BDO USA as auditors of the Corporation.

#### ADVISORY VOTE TO APPROVE THE COMPENSATION OF THE NAMED EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

The Corporation is providing shareholders with a non-binding advisory vote to approve the compensation of the named executive officers, commonly known as a "say-on-pay" vote, as required by Section 14A of the Exchange Act. Section 14A of the Exchange Act was amended in response to the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act.

At the 2012 annual meeting, shareholders were asked to cast a non-binding advisory vote on whether the say-on-pay vote should be held every year, every two years or every three years. A majority of shareholders voting on the matter indicated a preference for holding the say-on-pay vote on an annual basis, in accordance with the recommendations of the Board. Accordingly, the Board resolved that the non-binding advisory vote to approve the compensation of our named executive officers will be held on an annual basis at least until the next frequency vote is held.

## RESOLUTION

The advisory vote on executive compensation is a non-binding vote on the compensation of the Corporation's named executive officers, as described in "Executive Compensation" below. Shareholders may abstain from voting, if they so choose. Accordingly, the Corporation is asking its shareholders to approve the following resolution at the Meeting: RESOLVED that the compensation paid to the Corporation's named executive officers, including the compensation tables and narrative discussion as contained in the Corporation's Management Information Circular and Proxy Statement dated April 29, 2016, be and is hereby approved.

As an advisory vote, the result of the say-on-pay vote is non-binding on the Corporation and the Board. However, the Board and the Compensation & Management Resources Committee value the opinions of shareholders and will consider the outcome of the vote when making future compensation decisions for our named executive officers. Management and the Board unanimously recommend that shareholders vote FOR the approval of the advisory resolution approving the 2015 compensation of the named executive officers, as disclosed in this Circular. In the absence of contrary instructions, the persons designated by management of the Corporation in the enclosed form of proxy intend to vote FOR the approval of the advisory resolution approving the 2015 compensation of the named executive officers. The next advisory vote on the approval of the compensation of our named executive officers will occur at the 2017 annual meeting in respect of compensation paid in the fiscal year ending December 31, 2016.

## STATEMENT OF CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

The Canadian securities regulatory authorities have adopted National Instrument 58-101 - Disclosure of Corporate Governance Practices ("NI 58-101"), which requires disclosure of the approach of the Corporation to corporate governance, and National Policy 58-201 - Effective Corporate Governance ("NP 58-201"), which provides guidance on corporate governance practices. In the U.S., SOX as well as the NYSE listing standards and corporate governance requirements (the "NYSE Provisions") require similar disclosure.

Except for Mr. Swets, the President and Chief Executive Officer, and Mr. Fitzgerald, an Executive Vice President, the current and proposed directors are independent as determined in accordance under Sections 1.4 and 1.5 of National Instrument 52-110 - Audit Committees ("NI 52-110"), and section 301 of SOX and the criteria for independence established by the NYSE. Accordingly, the majority of the current and proposed directors are independent.

During 2015, the Board met 28 times, including in-person and telephonic meetings; in addition, the independent directors held one meeting of the independent directors. Each director attended at least 75% of the total meetings of the Board and committees of the Board on which he served. Additionally, the directors often communicate informally to discuss our affairs and, when appropriate, take formal action by written consent of all directors, in accordance with the Articles, bylaws and applicable law.

The Corporation has adopted a Statement of Corporate Governance Practices which complies with NI 58-101 and with the NYSE Provisions. The Statement of Corporate Governance Practices was amended in April 2010 and is periodically reviewed. The Statement of Corporate Governance Practices can be found on the Corporation's website at [www.kingsway-financial.com/corporate-governance](http://www.kingsway-financial.com/corporate-governance) and is also attached as Schedule "A" to this Circular.

The Corporation has also adopted a written code of ethics applicable to our directors, principal executive officer, principal financial officer, and other senior financial personnel which is posted on the Corporation's website at [www.kingsway-financial.com/corporate-governance](http://www.kingsway-financial.com/corporate-governance). Any future amendments to the Corporation's code of ethics for senior financial personnel and any grant of waiver from a provision of the code requiring disclosure under applicable SEC rules will be disclosed in the "Corporate Governance" section of our website. The Corporation will provide to any person, without charge, a copy of the code of ethics, upon written request to the Corporation, Attention: Legal Department, 150 Pierce Road, 6<sup>th</sup> Floor, Itasca, Illinois 60143.

The board has five (5) standing committees: the Audit Committee, the Compensation & Management Resources Committee, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, the Plan Committee and the Investment Committee.

The following are reports of Board committees which summarize the mandates and activities of each committee.

## BOARD OF DIRECTORS COMMITTEES

### THE AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Board has a standing Audit Committee which operates pursuant to a written charter adopted by the Board. The Audit Committee was established in accordance with the requirements of Section 3(a)(58)(A) of the Exchange Act and NI 52-110. The Audit Committee selects and engages the Corporation's independent auditors, reviews the scope of audit engagements, reviews management letters of such auditors and management's response thereto, approves professional services provided by such auditors, reviews the independence of such auditors, reviews any major accounting changes made or contemplated, considers the range of audit and non-audit fees, reviews the adequacy of the Corporation's internal accounting controls and annually reviews its charter and submits any recommended changes to the Board for its consideration. The Audit Committee may, at our expense, retain legal counsel (which may, but need not be, our regular corporate counsel), accountants and other consultants and experts it deems necessary to assist it with its duties.

The Audit Committee consists of three members: Gregory P. Hannon (Chairman), Terence M. Kavanagh and Joseph D. Stilwell. The Board has determined that each member of the Audit Committee is "independent" and meets the financial literacy requirements of the NYSE listing standards, that each member of the Audit Committee meets the enhanced independence standards established by the SEC (including Section 10A(m)(3) of and Rule 10A-3 under the Exchange Act) and that Gregory P. Hannon qualifies as an "audit committee financial expert" as that term is defined in the rules and regulations established by the SEC. The Audit Committee held 10 meetings in the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015. The responsibilities and duties of the Audit Committee are set out in the Audit Committee's charter, the text of which is set forth in Appendix A to the Corporation's Annual Information Form dated March 31, 2011 and is available on the Corporation's website at [www.kingsway-financial.com](http://www.kingsway-financial.com).

The following is a description of the education and experience of each member of the Audit Committee that is relevant to the performance of his responsibilities as a member of the Audit Committee:

Gregory P. Hannon has been a Vice-President and Director of Oakmont Capital Inc. since 1997. He previously was a founding partner of Lonrisk, a Toronto-based specialty insurer and subsidiary of the London Insurance Group, where he was the Chief Financial Officer. Prior to that, Mr. Hannon worked for the Continental Bank of Canada in commercial credit and as an auditor for Arthur Andersen and Company, Chartered Accountants. Mr. Hannon received a Bachelor of Commerce degree from Queen's University in 1978 and a Master of Business Administration from The Harvard Business School in 1987.

Terence M. Kavanagh has served as President and a Director of Oakmont Capital Inc. since 1997. Prior to his co-founding of Oakmont Capital Inc., he managed the Brentwood Pooled Investment Fund and also worked as an investment banker in New York and Toronto. Mr. Kavanagh earned a Bachelor of Law degree from Western University and a Master of Business Administration from the Tuck School of Business at Dartmouth College.

Joseph D. Stilwell, has had over 20 years of experience managing investment funds, with a great deal of his time being dedicated to analyzing financial statements. Mr. Stilwell is also a graduate from the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania with a Bachelor of Science in Economics.

### Report of the Audit Committee

The Audit Committee has met and held discussions with management and the independent auditors. Management represented to the Audit Committee that the Corporation's consolidated financial statements were prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and the Audit Committee has reviewed and discussed the consolidated financial statements with management and the independent auditors. The Audit Committee discussed with the independent accountants the matters required to be discussed by Auditing Standard No. 1301 (Communications with Audit Committees).

The Corporation's independent auditors also provided to the Audit Committee the written disclosures required by applicable requirements of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board regarding the independent auditors' communications with the Audit Committee concerning independence, and the Audit Committee discussed with the independent auditors that firm's independence. The Audit Committee also considered whether the provision of non-





audit services by the independent auditors is compatible with their independence.

Based upon the Audit Committee's discussion with management and the Corporation's independent auditors and the Audit Committee's review of the representation of management and the report of the independent auditors to the Audit Committee, the Audit Committee recommended that the Board include the audited consolidated financial statements in the Corporation's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015 filed with the SEC.

Members of the Audit Committee

Gregory P. Hannon (Chair)

Terence M. Kavanagh

Joseph D. Stilwell

#### THE COMPENSATION & MANAGEMENT RESOURCES COMMITTEE

The Compensation & Management Resources Committee held three (3) meetings in the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015. The responsibilities and duties of the Compensation & Management Resources Committee are set out in a written charter adopted by the Board, the text of which is available on the Corporation's website at [www.kingsway-financial.com](http://www.kingsway-financial.com).

The Compensation & Management Resources Committee's primary duties and responsibilities are:

to assist the Board in discharging its responsibilities in respect of compensation of the Corporation's executive officers, including setting salary and annual bonus levels for the Corporation's executive officers as well as overseeing the senior staff bonus plans, subject to the approval of the Board;

to produce an annual report on executive compensation;

to provide recommendations to the Board in connection with directors' compensation; and

to provide recommendations to the Board in connection with succession planning for senior management of the Corporation.

The Compensation & Management Resources Committee's charter requires all Committee members satisfy the applicable independence requirements of NI 58-101, NP 58-201 and other regulatory requirements. The Board determined that each member of the Compensation & Management Resources Committee in 2015 was independent under the criteria established by the NYSE.

In making its compensation decisions and recommendations, the Compensation & Management Resources Committee may take into account the recommendations of the President and Chief Executive Officer and other senior management, which, as defined in the Compensation & Management Resources Committee charter, includes any officer who reports directly to the President and Chief Executive Officer and any other officer of the Corporation or its subsidiaries so designated by the President and Chief Executive Officer. Other than giving such recommendations, however, the President and Chief Executive Officer and other senior management have no formal role and no authority to determine the amount or form of executive and director compensation.

The Compensation & Management Resources Committee may, at our expense, retain legal counsel (which may, but need not be, our regular corporate counsel) and other consultants and advisors to assist it with its functions. The Compensation & Management Resources Committee has authority to approve such advisors' fees and other retention terms and to terminate its relationship with any such advisor. In addition, the Compensation & Management Resources Committee has authority to delegate its responsibilities to subcommittees or individual committee members.

As of December 31, 2015, the Compensation & Management Resources Committee was comprised of Joseph D. Stilwell (Chair) and Terence M. Kavanagh.

#### THE NOMINATING AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE COMMITTEE

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee held two (2) meetings in the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015. The responsibilities and duties of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee are set forth in a written charter adopted by the Board, the text of which is available on the Corporation's website at [www.kingsway-financial.com](http://www.kingsway-financial.com).



The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee's primary duties and responsibilities are: identifying individuals qualified to become Board members and recommending that the Board select director nominees each year for the next annual meeting of the Corporation's shareholders; and ensuring that the Audit Committee, Investment Committee, Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and Compensation & Management Resources Committee of the Board have the benefit of qualified and experienced "independent" directors.

The charter of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee requires that all committee members satisfy the applicable independence requirements of NI 58-101, NP 58-201, the NYSE Provisions and other regulatory requirements. The Board determined that each member of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee in 2015 was independent under the criteria established by the NYSE.

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee determines criteria regarding personal qualifications needed for Board membership, and the Committee considers, reviews qualifications and recommends qualified candidates for Board membership. In doing so, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee reviews the composition of the Board to identify skill sets and qualifications which are represented in order to determine which ones are needed. In addition, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee reviews the Corporation's strategic plan to determine its needs with regard to Board composition.

The Corporation believes that the current Board has the mix of the industry knowledge, experience and financial expertise required to provide strong oversight of the Corporation. As of the date of this Circular, no members of the Board of the Corporation are women. The Corporation has one female executive officer, being 20% of the executive officers of the Corporation. The Board has not adopted targets, goals or written policies for Board membership or executive officer positions based on race, gender, sexual orientation, religion or national origin. The Board does not necessarily consider the level of female representation on the Board or in executive officer positions, and believes that the nomination of individuals to the Board and the appointment of individuals as executive officers should be made on the basis of the skills, knowledge, experience and character of individual candidates and would strongly consider any substantial equity owner with industry or financial expertise. The Board is of the view that adopting targets could compromise its ability to be responsive to the needs of the Board which may arise over time.

In considering a candidate for nomination as a member of the Board, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will consider criteria such as independence; occupational background; level and type of business experience; number of boards on which the individual serves; equity ownership; and an entrepreneurial mindset. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee periodically reviews the Corporation's Corporate Governance Procedures and recommends changes to the Board. It also evaluates the performance of the Board as a whole and provides feedback to the Board on how the directors, the committees and the Board are functioning. Finally, it evaluates Board practices at the Corporation and other well-managed companies on an annual basis and recommends appropriate changes to the Board and/or its practices.

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will consider recommendations for director candidates submitted by shareholders. Such questions, comments or recommendations should be submitted in writing to the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee in care of the Office of the Secretary at 150 Pierce Road, 6th Floor, Itasca, IL 60143.

As of December 31, 2015, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee was comprised of Gregory P. Hannon (Chair) and Gary R. Schaevtiz.

#### THE INVESTMENT COMMITTEE

The Investment Committee held two (2) meetings in the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015. In addition, matters relating to the mandate of the Investment Committee in respect of the Corporation were addressed by the Board in the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015. The responsibilities and duties of the Investment Committee are set forth in a written charter adopted by the Board, the text of which is available on the Corporation's website at [www.kingsway-financial.com](http://www.kingsway-financial.com).

The primary duties and responsibilities of the Investment Committee include:



to assist the Board and management in respect of the management of the invested assets of the Corporation and its subsidiaries;

to develop and monitor investment and capital policies and guidelines for the Corporation and its subsidiaries;

to provide recommendations to the Board in connection with the hiring of external investment managers; and

to meet with and monitor the performance of external investment managers.

As of December 31, 2015, the Investment Committee was comprised of Gary R. Schaevitz (Chair) and Terence M. Kavanagh.

#### THE PLAN COMMITTEE

The 2013 Equity Incentive Plan is administered by the Plan Committee, consisting of Terence M. Kavanagh and Joseph D. Stilwell. Each member of the Plan Committee is (i) a “non-employee director” within the meaning of Rule 16b-3 under the Exchange Act, (ii) an “outside director” within the meaning of Section 162(m) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”), and (iii) “independent” within the meaning of the rules of the TSX and the NYSE. The Plan Committee held one meeting in the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015.

All awards are evidenced by an agreement containing such provisions not inconsistent with the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan as the Plan Committee approves. The Plan Committee also has the authority to establish rules and regulations for administering the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan and to decide questions of interpretation or application of any provision of the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan. The Plan Committee is authorized to take any action such that all or a portion of the restriction or vesting period on any Restricted Common Shares will lapse.

The Plan Committee may delegate some or all of its power and authority under the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan to the Board, the President and Chief Executive Officer or such other executive officer of the Corporation as the Plan Committee deems appropriate, except that (i) it may not delegate its power and authority to the Board, the President and Chief Executive Officer or any other executive officer with regard to awards to persons who are “covered employees” within the meaning of Section 162(m) of the Code or are likely to become such while an award is outstanding, and (ii) it may not delegate its power and authority to the President and Chief Executive Officer or any other executive officer with regard to awards to persons subject to Section 16 of the Exchange Act.

#### COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

It is the Corporation’s policy to forward to the directors any correspondence it receives that is addressed to them. Shareholders, or other interested parties, who wish to communicate with the directors may do so by sending their correspondence addressed to the director or directors as follows: Kingsway Financial Services Inc., Attention: Investor Relations, 45 St. Clair Avenue West, Suite 400, Toronto, Ontario M4V 1K9 Canada.

Our directors’ attendance at annual meetings can provide shareholders with an opportunity to communicate with directors about issues affecting the Corporation. Our Statement of Corporate Governance Practices encourages our directors to attend the annual meeting of shareholders. All of our directors attended our 2015 annual meeting.

#### BOARD OF DIRECTORS LEADERSHIP STRUCTURE AND ROLE IN RISK OVERSIGHT

Our President and Chief Executive Officer, Larry G. Swets, Jr., joined our Board on September 16, 2013. Since September 16, 2013, Terence M. Kavanagh has been serving as our independent non-executive Chairman of the Board. The Chairman focuses on the overall strategy of the business and leadership of the Board, including presiding at all Board meetings and the annual meeting of shareholders; establishing Board meeting agendas in consultation with the Chairs of the Board committees; acting as a liaison between the directors and the Corporation’s management; advising the President and Chief Executive Officer of the quality, quantity and timeliness of the flow of information from management to enable the directors to effectively and responsibly perform their duties; facilitating teamwork and communication among directors; and maintaining frequent contact with the President and Chief Executive Officer.

The Corporation's management is primarily responsible for managing risk and informing the Board of the material risks confronting the Corporation. The Board has oversight responsibility of the processes established to monitor and manage such risks. The Board believes that such oversight function is the responsibility of the entire Board through frequent reports and discussions at regularly scheduled Board meetings. In addition, the Board has delegated specific risk management oversight responsibility to the Audit Committee and to the independent members of the Board. In particular, the Audit Committee oversees the management of risks related to accounting, auditing and financial reporting and maintaining effective internal controls for financial reporting. The independent members of the Board oversee risk management related to the Corporation's corporate governance practices and the Corporation's executive compensation plans and arrangements. These specific risk categories and the Corporation's risk management practices are regularly reviewed by the entire Board in the ordinary course of regular Board meetings.

#### EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

##### NAMED EXECUTIVE OFFICERS FOR 2015

In 2015, the Corporation's Named Executive Officers consisted of the Corporation's President and Chief Executive Officer, the Executive Vice President, Chief Operating Officer & Chief Financial Officer, and the most highly compensated executive officer who was serving the Corporation as an executive officer on December 31, 2015.

The following individuals, holding the respective positions set forth opposite their names, are the Named Executive Officers for 2015:

Name	Title
Larry G. Swets, Jr.	President and Chief Executive Officer
William A. Hickey, Jr.	Executive Vice President, Chief Operating Officer & Chief Financial Officer
Hassan R. Baqar	Vice President

##### 2015 SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE

The following table provides information regarding the compensation earned during the last two completed fiscal years by the Named Executive Officers.

Name and Principal Position	Year	Salary (\$)	Bonus (\$)	Stock Awards (\$)	Option Awards (\$)	Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation (\$)	All Other Compensation <sup>(3)</sup> (\$)	Total (\$)
Larry G. Swets, Jr., President and CEO	2015	500,000	848,500 <sup>(1)</sup>	—	—	—	34,042	1,382,542
	2014	500,000	800,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	—	—	—	22,730	1,322,730
William A. Hickey, Jr., Executive Vice President, Chief Operating Officer & Chief Financial Officer	2015	360,000	175,000 <sup>(1)</sup>	—	—	—	26,559	561,559
	2014	360,000	200,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	—	—	—	17,551	577,551
Hassan R. Baqar, Vice President	2015	170,000	250,000 <sup>(1)</sup>	—	—	—	16,761	436,761
	2014	170,000	250,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	—	—	—	9,297	429,297

#### Notes:

(1) This amount represents a discretionary cash bonus paid to Messrs. Swets, Hickey and Baqar in 2016 for work performed in 2015.

(2) This amount represents a discretionary cash bonus paid to Messrs. Swets, Hickey and Baqar in 2015 for work performed in 2014.

For each Named Executive Officer, amounts reported in this column include employer-paid life insurance (3) premiums and contributions to the Corporation's 401(k) retirement plan and Employee Stock Purchase Plan. Messrs. Swets, Hickey and Baqar also received executive health compensation.

## 2015 OUTSTANDING EQUITY AWARDS AT FISCAL YEAR-END

Name	Option Awards				Stock Awards	
	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options Exercisable (#)	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options (#)	Option Exercise Price (\$)	Option Expiration Date	Equity Incentive Awards: Number of Unearned Shares, Units or Other Rights That Have Not Vested (#)	Equity Incentive Plan Awards: Market or Payout Value of Unearned Shares, Units or Other Rights That Have Not Vested (\$) <sup>(5)</sup>
Larry G. Swets, Jr.	400,000 <sup>(1)</sup>	n/a	4.50	March 27, 2018	1,382,665 <sup>(4)</sup>	\$6,318,779
William A. Hickey, Jr.	100,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	n/a	4.50	March 27, 2018	229,500 <sup>(4)</sup>	\$1,048,815
Hassan R. Baqar	35,000 <sup>(3)</sup>	n/a	4.50	March 27, 2018	115,500 <sup>(4)</sup>	\$527,835

## Notes:

This amount represents 150,000 options granted March 28, 2014, which were immediately vested and exercisable (1) as of that date, plus 250,000 options granted pursuant to the Option Exchange Program on March 28, 2014, which were immediately vested and exercisable as of that date and replaced previously awarded options.

This amount represents 50,000 options granted March 28, 2014, which were immediately vested and exercisable as of that date and replaced previously awarded options (2) of that date, plus 50,000 options granted pursuant to the Option Exchange Program on March 28, 2014, which were immediately vested and exercisable as of that date and replaced previously awarded options.

This amount represents 10,000 options granted March 28, 2014, which were immediately vested and exercisable as of that date and replaced previously awarded options (3) of that date, plus 25,000 options granted pursuant to the Option Exchange Program on March 28, 2014, which were immediately vested and exercisable as of that date and replaced previously awarded options.

This amount represents Restricted Common Shares awarded March 28, 2014, which become fully vested as of the (4) tenth anniversary of the date of grant if the participant remains in continuous employment with the Corporation through such anniversary.

The value of the Common Shares is based on the closing price of the Common Shares on the NYSE as of (5) December 31, 2015: \$4.57.

## NARRATIVE DISCLOSURE REGARDING POST-TERMINATION ARRANGEMENTS

The Corporation maintains a severance policy for the payment of certain benefits to certain eligible employees of the Corporation, including the Named Executive Officers. Benefits are paid under this policy following a termination of employment in connection with a reduction in work force. Under the policy, upon a qualifying termination of employment, the Named Executive Officers are entitled to two weeks of severance pay for each full year of service with the Corporation, with a minimum of twelve weeks of severance pay and a maximum of 39 weeks of severance pay. Participants are also entitled to receive subsidized benefits as provided under the Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (COBRA) during the severance period.

Mr. Hickey and Mr. Baqar are entitled to receive severance benefits pursuant to the terms of their respective severance and employment arrangements consisting of twelve months of base salary for a termination of employment by the Corporation other than for "cause" or by such executive officer for "good reason" (each as defined in the respective severance agreement).



## DIRECTOR COMPENSATION

## DIRECTOR COMPENSATION – NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

The Corporation's director compensation program is currently designed to provide nominal compensation for the risks and responsibilities of being an effective director. Only non-employee directors of the Board are remunerated for serving as directors of the Corporation. Under the non-employee director compensation program, non-employee directors received a single retainer fee, payable quarterly, in the amount of CAD\$50,000 annually for the first half of 2015. Effective July 1, 2015, director compensation was increased prospectively to the amount of CAD\$100,000 annually for non-employee directors. The Corporation also pays an additional fee of CAD\$50,000 annually to each of the Chairman of the Board and the Chair of the Audit Committee. In 2015, the exchange rate fluctuated between \$1.00 = CAD\$1.1749 and CAD\$1.3345. The retainers were paid in the currency of each director's country of residence.

## 2015 DIRECTOR COMPENSATION

The following table provides information regarding the compensation of our non-employee directors for 2015.

Name	Fees Earned or Paid in Cash	All Other Compensation	Total
	(\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	(\$)	(\$)
Gregory P. Hannon	99,141	n/a	99,141
Terence M. Kavanagh	99,141	n/a	99,141
Gary R. Schaevitz	59,258	n/a	59,258
Joseph D. Stilwell	59,258	n/a	59,258

## Notes:

Amounts reported in this column include the annual retainer paid to each non-employee director, plus an additional fee of CAD\$50,000 paid to each of Messrs. Kavanagh and Hannon for serving as Chairman of the Board and Chair of the Audit Committee, respectively. The annual retainer and the additional fees paid to Messrs. Kavanagh and Hannon were paid in the currency of each director's country of residence and converted to U.S. dollars based on the exchange rates in effect at the time the payments were made. Messrs. Hannon and Kavanagh were paid in Canadian dollars, and Messrs. Schaevitz and Stilwell were paid in U.S. dollars.

SECURITIES AUTHORIZED FOR ISSUANCE UNDER EQUITY COMPENSATION PLANS  
EQUITY COMPENSATION PLAN INFORMATION

Plan Category	Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options, warrants and rights	Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights	Number of securities remaining available for future issuance under equity compensation plans (excluding securities reflected in column (a))
	(a)	(b)	(c)
Equity compensation plans approved by security holders	611,875	\$4.50	40,000
Equity compensation plans not approved by security holders	n/a	n/a	n/a
Total	611,875	\$4.50	40,000

2013 EQUITY INCENTIVE PLAN - BACKGROUND

At the 2013 annual meeting, the shareholders approved the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan, which replaced the prior plan with respect to the granting of future equity awards. Under the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan, the Corporation was able to grant stock options that replaced out-of-the-money stock options held by our current employees under the prior plan. Such replacement options have a term of four years and an exercise price equal to the exercise price of warrants for the purchase of Common Shares that the Corporation anticipated issuing in connection with a capital raise that occurred in 2013, being \$4.50. In addition, the Corporation was able to grant to key employees selected by the Corporation new stock options, having the same terms that apply to the replacement options described above, to purchase up to an additional 300,000 Common Shares. As of the Record Date and as of the date of this Circular, 260,000 “new” stock options to purchase Common Shares were granted under the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan. Including the replacement options and the “new” stock options, a total of 611,875 stock options have been granted under the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan, being 2.8% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares.

Also, pursuant to the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan, the Corporation granted 1,972,345 Restricted Common Shares to certain officers of the Corporation on March 28, 2014. At December 31, 2015, there are 1,952,665 Restricted Common Shares outstanding, being 9.0% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares. Such Restricted Common Shares vest on the tenth anniversary of the date of grant of the Restricted Common Shares, subject to the officer’s continued employment through such vesting date.

The 2013 Equity Incentive Plan is the Corporation’s only compensation plan providing for the issuance of securities of the Corporation as compensation and is accordingly currently the only security-based compensation arrangement for purposes of TSX Company Manual Section 613. The following section provides additional prescribed disclosure concerning the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan pursuant to the requirements of the TSX Company Manual Section 613 - Security-Based Compensation Arrangements.

Eligible Employees

Under the terms of the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan, eligible employees shall consist of such officers and other employees of the Corporation and its subsidiaries as the Plan Committee in its sole discretion may select from time to time.

Number of Common Shares Underlying Outstanding Stock Options

The number of Common Shares issuable on the exercise of actual stock options that have been granted and remain outstanding under the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan is 611,875 Common Shares, representing in the aggregate 2.8% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares.



#### Number of Common Shares Available for Future Grants

The total number of Common Shares that are reserved for issuance upon the exercise of stock options and that remain available for future stock option grants under the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan is 40,000 Common Shares, representing 0.2% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares.

#### Exercise Price

In accordance with the terms of the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan, the exercise price of each stock option granted under the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan in the normal course shall be the greater of 100% of the Fair Market Value (as defined in the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan) of a Common Share as of the date of grant and \$4.50.

#### Vesting

Each stock option shall be immediately vested and exercisable as of the date of grant.

#### Term and Entitlement

The stock options will expire on the fourth anniversary of the grant date of such option, regardless of whether the recipient remains employed through such expiration date. The 2013 Equity Incentive Plan further provides that if the expiry date of an option occurs during or within ten business days after a period (a "Black-out Period") in which the holder of such stock option is restricted from buying or selling Common Shares under the Corporation's trading policy or applicable law, such stock option instead shall terminate on the 10th business day after the end of the Black-out Period.

#### Assignment

All awards granted under the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan shall be non-transferable, except in accordance with the terms of the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan.

#### Amendment of the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan

The Board may amend the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan at any time, including to make changes of an administrative or housekeeping nature, subject to shareholder approval if required by applicable law, rule or regulation, including Section 162(m) of the Code or any rule of the TSX or NYSE. No amendment may materially impair the rights of a holder of an outstanding award under the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan without the consent of such holder, except to the extent required by applicable law or regulatory requirements. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no amendments to the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan or an award agreement to: (i) reduce the exercise price of any stock option, or cancel and reissue any stock option so as to in effect reduce the exercise price, (ii) extend the date on which a stock option would otherwise expire without having been exercised, or on which it would be forfeited or terminated for the benefit of insiders, (iii) increase the fixed maximum number of Common Shares reserved for issuance under the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan (including a change from a fixed maximum number of Common Shares to a fixed maximum percentage of Common Shares), or (iv) revise the amending provisions set forth in the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan shall be made without obtaining approval of the shareholders of the Corporation in accordance with the requirements of the TSX and the NYSE, as applicable.

The Plan Committee will not without the approval of the shareholders of the Corporation (i) reduce the exercise price of any previously granted option, (ii) cancel any previously granted option in exchange for another option with a lower exercise price or (iii) cancel any previously granted option in exchange for cash or another award if the exercise

price of such option exceeds the fair market value of the Common Shares on the date of such cancellation.

**INDEBTEDNESS OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS**

No current or former executive officer, director or employee of the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries and no associate or affiliate of any current or proposed director or executive officer of the Corporation was indebted to the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries, or to another entity where such indebtedness was the subject of a guarantee, support agreement, letter of credit, or other similar arrangement or understanding provided by the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries.

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#### DIRECTORS' AND OFFICERS' INSURANCE

The Corporation has directors' liability insurance for the directors and officers of the Corporation and its subsidiaries. The aggregate 2015 annual premium was \$390,875, no part of which is payable by the directors and officers. This payment included a partial payment related to the 2014 - 2015 year and a partial payment related to the 2015 - 2016 year, as well as broker fees. The annual insurance coverage under the policy is limited to \$20 million per policy year, and it contains a deductible of \$1 million for indemnifiable losses.

#### INTERESTS OF INFORMED PERSONS AND OTHERS IN MATERIAL TRANSACTIONS

Other than as set forth below, no director, executive officer or person who is a proposed nominee for election as a director of the Corporation, and no associate or affiliate of any such director, executive officer or proposed nominee, nor, to the best knowledge of the directors and executive officers of the Corporation after having made reasonable inquiry, any person or company who beneficially owns, controls or directs, directly or indirectly, voting securities of the Corporation carrying more than five (5%) percent of the voting rights attached to all outstanding voting securities of the Corporation at the date hereof, or any associate or affiliate thereof, has any material interest, direct or indirect, in any transaction since the commencement of the Corporation's most recently completed fiscal year or in any proposed transaction which has materially affected or would materially affect the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries which is in excess of the lesser of \$120,000 or 1% of the average of the Corporation's total assets at year-end for the last two completed fiscal years.

As announced, on April 21, 2016, the Corporation restructured its insurance services segment with the acquisition of Argo Management Group LLC ("Argo") and the formation of 1347 Warranty Holdings ("1347"). Argo's primary business is to act as the Managing Member of Argo Holdings Fund I, LLC, an investment fund organized for purposes of making control-oriented equity investments in established lower middle market companies based in North America, with a focus on search fund investments. Mr. Fitzgerald, the Managing Member of Argo, joined Kingsway as an Executive Vice President and is leading 1347, a unit formed to manage Kingsway's warranty businesses, which comprise IWS Acquisition Corporation and Trinity Warranty Solutions.

As part of the agreement to purchase Argo, Mr. Fitzgerald will receive 160,000 Common Shares and 500,000 restricted stock units scheduled to vest on March 28, 2024 with other terms and conditions substantially similar to those pertaining to the Corporation's executive officers under the 2013 Equity Incentive Plan. The restricted stock units will be issued when certain conditions precedent are met including the purchase for \$1 million by Mr. Fitzgerald of Common Shares either in open market purchases, or directly from the Corporation at \$5.50 per share should the market price exceed \$5.50 per share. Mr. Fitzgerald also received 40,000 options granted April 20, 2016, which were immediately vested and exercisable as of that date.

#### INTEREST OF CERTAIN PERSONS IN MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON

No person who was a director or executive officer of the Corporation at any time since the beginning of the Corporation's last fiscal year, no person who is a proposed nominee for election as a director of the Corporation and no associate or affiliate of any such director, executive officer or proposed nominee has any material interest, direct or indirect, in any matter to be acted upon at the Meeting.

#### OTHER MATTERS

As of the date of this Circular, management and the Board know of no amendment, variation or other matter expected to come before the Meeting other than the matters referred to in the Notice of Meeting. However, if any other matter properly comes before the Meeting, the persons named in the accompanying form of proxy will vote on such matter in accordance with their best judgment.

#### HOUSEHOLDING OF PROXY MATERIALS

The SEC has adopted rules that permit companies and intermediaries (e.g., brokers) to satisfy the delivery requirements for annual meeting materials with respect to two or more shareholders sharing the same address by delivering a single set of annual meeting materials addressed to those shareholders. This process, which is commonly referred to as “householding,” potentially means extra convenience for shareholders and cost savings for companies. This year, a number of brokers with account holders who are our shareholders will be “householding” our proxy materials. A single set of annual meeting materials will be delivered to multiple shareholders sharing an address unless contrary instructions have been received from the affected shareholders. Once you have received notice from your broker that they will be “householding” communications to your address, “householding” will continue until you are notified otherwise or until you revoke your consent. We will deliver promptly upon written or oral request a separate set of annual meeting materials to any shareholder who received these materials at a shared address. If, at any time, you no longer wish to participate in “householding” and would prefer to receive a separate set of annual meeting materials, please notify your broker or us. Direct your written request to Kingsway Financial Services Inc., Attention: Investor Relations, 45 St. Clair Avenue West, Suite 400, Toronto, Ontario M4V 1K9 Canada, or call 905-677-8889. Shareholders who currently receive multiple copies of the annual meeting materials at their addresses and would like to request “householding” of their communications should contact their brokers.

#### ANNUAL REPORT

Copies of the Annual Report on Form 10-K and all amendments thereto (including financial statements and financial statement schedules) may be obtained without charge by writing to Kingsway Financial Services Inc., Attention: Investor Relations, 45 St. Clair Avenue West, Suite 400, Toronto, Ontario, M4V 1K9 Canada. A request for a copy of the Annual Report on Form 10-K and any amendments thereto must set forth a good-faith representation that the requesting party was either a holder of record or a beneficial owner of Common Shares on the Record Date. Exhibits to the Annual Report on Form 10-K, and any amendments thereto, will be mailed upon similar request.

#### SECTION 16(A) BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP REPORTING COMPLIANCE

Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act requires our executive officers and directors, and persons who own more than ten percent of our Common Shares, to file with the SEC initial reports of ownership and reports of changes in ownership of our Common Shares and other equity securities. Executive officers, directors and greater than ten percent shareholders are required by SEC regulations to furnish us with copies of all Section 16(a) forms that they file. Based on a review of copies of these reports and amendments provided to us and written representations from executive officers and directors, we believe that, during 2015 and during the subsequent period through the date of this Circular, all directors and officers and other persons subject to Section 16 have complied with all applicable Section 16(a) reporting requirements, other than a Form 4 that was filed April 11, 2016 for Gary R. Schaevitz reporting the exercise of Series A warrants for 2,000 Shares that occurred on August 28, 2014.

#### SHAREHOLDER PROPOSALS FOR 2017 ANNUAL MEETING

All proposals of shareholders intended to be included in the Corporation's proxy statement and management information circular relating to the 2017 annual meeting must be received by the Corporation at our principal executive office not less than 120 calendar days before April 29, 2017 (which would be December 30, 2016). However, if the date of the 2017 annual meeting is changed by more than 30 days from the date of the first anniversary of the 2016 annual meeting, then the deadline for submission pursuant to Rule 14a-8 under the Exchange Act ("Rule 14a-8") is a reasonable time before we begin to print and send the proxy statement and management information circular for the 2017 annual meeting. All such proposals must comply with the requirements of Rule 14a-8, which sets forth specific requirements and limitations applicable to nominations and proposals at annual meetings of shareholders and should be sent to Kingsway Financial Services Inc., Attention: Investor Relations, 45 St. Clair Avenue West, Suite 400, Toronto, Ontario M4V 1K9 Canada.

Also, if a shareholder proposal that is intended to be presented at the 2017 annual meeting but not included in the Corporation's proxy statement and management information circular is received by the Corporation less than 45 calendar days before May 2, 2017 (which would be March 18, 2017), then the persons named in the Corporation's form of proxy for the 2017 annual meeting will have discretionary authority to vote the shares represented by such proxies on the shareholder proposal, without including information about the proposal in the Corporation's proxy materials.

Notwithstanding such submission deadlines, shareholders may also submit a proposal to be considered at the 2017 annual meeting pursuant to section 99 of the OBCA which sets forth specific requirements and limitations applicable to proposals at annual meetings of shareholders. Such proposal must be received at our registered office at least 60 days before the anniversary of the 2016 annual meeting (which would be March 25, 2017).

In accordance with section 99 of the OBCA, a proposal for individuals to be nominated to the Board must be signed by one (1) or more shareholders holding in the aggregate not less than 5% of the outstanding Common Shares. Shareholders wishing to make such a formal proposal should refer to the relevant provisions of the OBCA for a description of the procedures to be followed.

With respect to business to be brought before the Meeting, we have not received any notices from shareholders that we were required to include in this Circular.



ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Financial information about the Corporation is contained in its consolidated financial statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015, and additional information relating to the Corporation is on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com), or on EDGAR at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov). If you would like to obtain, at no cost to you, a copy of any of the following documents:

- 1) the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015, and all amendments thereto, together with any document, or the pertinent pages of any document, incorporated by reference therein;
- 2) the consolidated financial statements of the Corporation for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015, together with the accompanying report of the auditors thereon and Management's Discussion and Analysis with respect thereto; or
- 3) this Circular,

please send your request to:

Kingsway Financial Services Inc.  
Attention: Investor Relations  
45 St. Clair Avenue West, Suite 400  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada  
M4V 1K9

The Board has approved the contents of this Circular and the sending of it to the directors, the shareholders and the auditors of the Corporation.

DATED at Toronto, Ontario this 29th day of April, 2016.

By Order of the Board of Directors

"Terence M. Kavanagh"

Terence M. Kavanagh  
Chairman of the Board of Directors

## SCHEDULE "A"

### Corporate Governance Procedures

#### STATEMENT OF CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

The Board (the "Board") of Kingsway Financial Services Inc. (the "Corporation") has developed and adopted this Statement of Corporate Governance Practices after consideration of the corporate governance guidelines set forth in National Policy 58-201 - Corporate Governance Guidelines ("NP 58-201"). The Corporation's corporate governance practices are comprised of a number of policies and resolutions adopted by the Board from time to time. These policies include the mandate for the Board set out in this Statement of Corporate Governance Practices, the charter for each of the Board Committees, the Code of Ethics and the Whistleblower Policy adopted by the Board.

Canadian securities regulatory authorities have adopted National Instrument 58-101 - Disclosure of Corporate Governance Practices ("NI 58-101") which requires disclosure of the approach of the Corporation to corporate governance. NP 58-201, the United States Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 as well as listing standards and corporate governance requirements of the NYSE have been considered in determining these policies.

Many of the items for which disclosure is required by Form 58-101F1 are dealt with in the mandate of the Board of the Corporation.

#### MANDATE OF THE BOARD

##### 1. General

The Board (the "Board") either directly or through board committees is responsible for the management or supervision of the management of the business and affairs of the Corporation with the objective of enhancing shareholder value. The Board believes that sound corporate governance is essential to the well-being of the Corporation, and the promotion and protection of its interests.

The Board has adopted this mandate, which reflects the Corporation's commitment to high standards of corporate governance, to assist the Board in supervising the management of the business and affairs of the Corporation as required under applicable law and the rules and regulations of the stock exchanges upon which the Corporation's shares are listed. The Board regularly monitors the financial performance of the Corporation, including receiving and reviewing detailed financial information contained in management reports. The Board promotes fair reporting, including financial reporting, to shareholders of the Corporation and other interested persons as well as ethical and legal corporate conduct through an appropriate system of corporate governance, internal controls and disclosure controls. The Board believes that the Corporation is best served by a Board of Directors which functions independently of management and is informed and engaged.

The Board has explicitly delegated to the Audit Committee the obligation to periodically review and provide recommendations, from time to time, on such changes to corporate governance policies as it deems appropriate in light of the Corporation's needs and legal and regulatory developments. These recommendations are reviewed and considered by the Board.

##### 2. Board Composition

###### (a) Board Membership Criteria

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee of the Board is responsible for establishing the skills and competencies that the Board considers to be necessary for the Board as a whole to possess. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee is also responsible for reviewing the competencies and skills that the Board considers each existing director to possess, and the competencies and skills of each new candidate for the Board. It annually recommends nominees to the Board for nomination at the annual meeting of the Corporation's shareholders. The Board seeks members who have an owner mindset and are, in fact, significant owners. Directors are considered based upon contributions they can make and must have sufficient time to carry out their duties, and not assume other obligations which would materially interfere or be incompatible with board membership. The Board has not adopted targets or goals for Board membership based on race, gender, sexual orientation, religion or national origin and is of the view that adopting targets could compromise

its ability to be responsive to the needs of the Board which may arise over time.

(b) Director Independence

A majority of the directors shall satisfy the independence requirements of the Toronto Stock Exchange and other regulatory authorities. The Board will determine whether a director is an independent director within the meaning of each of Multilateral Instrument 52-110 and the listing standards of the NYSE as the same are amended or replaced from time to time.

The Board will review the independence of all directors on an annual basis and its determinations will be disclosed in the management information circular relating to the annual meeting of the Corporation. To facilitate this review, directors will be asked to provide full information regarding their business and other relationships with the Corporation, its affiliates and with senior management and their affiliates. Directors have an obligation to inform the Board of any material changes in their circumstances or relationships which may affect the Board's determination as to their independence.

(c) Board Size

The Board considers a range from four (4) to seven (7) members as the optimum size for effective decision-making and committee work given the size and scope of the Corporation's operations.

(d) Term

All directors are elected at the annual meeting of shareholder of the Corporation for a term of one (1) year. The Board does not favor term limits for directors as a forced retirement may deprive the Corporation, and its shareholders, of the contributions of members that have been able to develop valuable insights into the Corporation, its strategy and business operations. Management directors shall offer to resign from the Board upon their resignation, removal or retirement as an officer of the Corporation. The Corporation's Chief Executive Officer may, provided the Board on an annual basis approves, continue to serve as a director after his or her resignation or retirement.

(e) Service on other Boards

The Board believes that the Corporation can benefit from the experience and insight its members may gain from serving as a director, or in other similar positions for other public companies, government agencies or other entities. In agreeing to assume such roles however, members of the Board must ensure that their commitments do not create inherent conflicts of interest or interfere with their ability to fulfill their duties as members of the Board. The directors must also be mindful of the number of other public company boards and committees on which they serve to ensure that they are able to devote the necessary time to the performance of their duties for the Corporation. Upon accepting an appointment to the Board or a similar position with another public company, a director must advise the Chair of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee.

(f) Directors Duties and Responsibilities

Directors must act honestly and in good faith with a view to the best interests of the Corporation and its shareholders. Directors must exercise the degree of care and diligence that a reasonably prudent person would exercise in comparable circumstances. To fulfill this responsibility, each director is expected to:

- develop and maintain an understanding of the operations of the Corporation, its financial position, objectives and performance;
- prepare for each meeting including reviewing meeting materials distributed in advance;
- actively and constructively participate in meetings of the Board and committees of which he or she is a member; and
- engage in continuing education programs for directors as appropriate.

3. Board Duties and Responsibilities

In fulfilling its mandate, the Board is, among other things, responsible for the following matters:

(a) Management Oversight

The Board is responsible for the supervision of the management of the business and affairs of the Corporation. The Board, as permitted by applicable law, delegates to senior management the responsibility for the day-to-day operations of the Corporation.

(b) Strategic Plan

The approval and assessment of strategic plans and major prospective decisions proposed by management. In furtherance of this obligation the Board will:

- review and approve on an ongoing basis strategic and business plans developed and proposed by management, which includes realistic goals and takes into account the opportunities and risks of the Corporation's business;
- approve business and operational policies within which management will operate in relation to acquisitions and dispositions, capital expenditure, public disclosure, finance and investment, risk management, human resources, internal controls over financial reporting, disclosure controls and management information systems;
- review and adopt corporate and management performance targets consistent with the Corporation's strategic plans;
- consider whether management has adequately identified the principle risks facing the Corporation and its business and that appropriate procedures are in place to monitor and mitigate such risks where appropriate; and
- consider whether or not management has adopted processes to comply with applicable legal, regulatory, corporate securities and other compliance matters.

(c) Financial Reporting and Management

- review the report of the Audit Committee, which is tasked through its Charter to monitor the integrity of the Corporation's financial reporting process;
- approve the Corporation's annual and interim financial statements and related management's discussion and analysis;
- review and oversee the integrity of the Corporation with respect to its applicable audit, accounting and financial reporting matters;
- review the integrity of the Corporation's internal controls over financial reporting and management information systems;
- approve annual operating and capital budgets; and
- review operating and financial performance results relative to established strategies, plans, budgets and objectives.

(d) Disclosure

The Board will satisfy itself that appropriate policies and procedures are established regarding public disclosure communications and insider trading. The Board will ensure that such policies establish consistent guidelines for determining what information is material, how such information is to be disclosed and to avoid selective disclosure, making all material disclosures on a widely disseminated basis. The Board will also establish policies aimed at: monitoring internal controls relating to news releases and other public disclosures made by or on behalf of the Corporation to ensure that they are in accordance with applicable disclosure policies, and comply with legal and regulatory requirements;

- informing all directors, officers and other employees of the Corporation about their obligation to preserve the confidentiality of undisclosed material information about the Corporation; and
- informing all directors, officers and other employees about prohibitions about illegal insider trading and tipping under applicable law and stock exchange rules.

(e) Corporate Governance

The Board will, with the advice of the Audit Committee or, where applicable, its other committees:

- review and update corporate governance standards from time to time;

- establish committees and approve their respective charters;
- establish policies and procedure for limiting the authority delegated to each committee and to members of management;
- establish appropriate processes for the regular evaluation of the effectiveness of the Board and its committees, individual directors and the Chief Executive Officer;
- develop clear position descriptions for the Chair of the Board and Chief Executive Officer;
- approve the nomination of directors on the advice of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee;
- review the adequacy and form of directors' compensation to confirm that it realistically reflects the responsibilities and risk involved in being a director; and
- provide an opportunity for the independent directors to meet separately at each regularly scheduled Board meeting and at such other times as is appropriate.

(f) Other Matters

Notwithstanding the delegation to management of the authority to manage the business of the Corporation, the Board must approve the following:

- any material departure from an established strategy or budget or corporate policy approved by the Board;
- the entering into of any agreement or transaction the performance of which is material to the Corporation;
- any offering of securities by the Corporation; and
- such other matters as the Board may from time to time determine require its approval.

**ROLE OF MANAGEMENT**

Senior management of the Corporation is responsible for the day-to-day operations of the Corporation. Senior management is responsible for developing strategies to be approved by the Board, and is directly responsible for implementing such approved strategies. Management is also responsible for safeguarding and developing the Corporation's assets with a view to enhancing shareholder value.

The Corporation's governance policies are designed to create autonomy and effective decision-making of management, and to ensure appropriate oversight by the Board and its committees. Senior management, through the Chief Executive Officer, reports to and is accountable to the Board. The Board's approval of the business plan provides a mandate for management to conduct the affairs of the Corporation. Material deviations from the plan must be reported to and considered by the Board.

Management is responsible for developing strategic and business plans, including an annual operating and capital budget, for review and approval by the Board. The Board, in consultation with the Compensation & Management Resources Committee, is responsible for implementing a succession plan for the Chief Executive Officer and establishing objectives against which the Chief Executive Officer's performance is benchmarked. Compensation is determined against defined corporate objectives which are established from time to time. Reviews and assessments are undertaken for other members of senior management in consultation with the Chief Executive Officer.

**BOARD COMMITTEES**

1. General

The Board carries out its responsibilities directly and through the Audit Committee, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, the Compensation & Management Resources Committee, the Investment Committee, and such other committees as it may establish from time to time.

2. Composition

All Board committees will be composed solely of Independent Directors who are selected by the Board on the recommendation of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee. Members of the Audit Committee must be Independent Directors and meet the additional independence requirements prescribed by applicable securities laws. Each member of the Audit Committee will also be financially literate within the

meaning of National Instrument 52-110.

### 3. Committee Chairs

Board committees will each be chaired by an Independent Director who is selected by the Board on the recommendation of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee. The chair of each Board committee will: in consultation with the committee members, as appropriate, determine the date, time and location of meetings of the committee;

confirm that the committee's activities are consistent with, and fulfill, the duties and responsibilities set forth in its charter;

- confirm that the duties and responsibilities of the committee, as set forth in its charter, are well understood by the committee members and executed as effectively as possible;

convene meetings of the committee as often as necessary to carry out its responsibilities effectively;

in consultation with other committee members, as appropriate, review meeting agendas to ensure that required business is brought before the committee to enable the committee to carry out its responsibilities;

chair all meetings of the committee;

communicate with appropriate members of senior management in fulfilling the duties and responsibilities set forth in the committee's mandate;

with the assistance of senior management, ensure that agenda items for all committee meetings are ready for presentation and that adequate information is distributed to committee members in advance of such meetings in order that committee members may properly inform themselves on matters to be acted upon;

ensure that minutes are kept of all committee meetings and sign minutes once approved by the committee;

report to the Board at its next meeting following any decision or recommendation arising from any meeting of the committee or the signing of a written resolution evidencing a decision or recommendation of the committee, including reporting on the considerations that led to such decision or recommendation; and

provide leadership to enable the committee to carry out its responsibilities.

### 4. Committee Charter

Each committee has a charter which sets forth its duties and responsibilities, qualifications for membership, procedures for committee member appointment and removal and reporting to the Board. On an annual basis, each committee's charter is reviewed by both the committee itself and the Audit Committee, acting in its role of overseeing corporate governance activities.

### 5. Board and Committee Meetings

#### (a) Scheduling

Board meetings are scheduled in advance at appropriate intervals throughout the year. Board meetings shall be held not less than quarterly, and more often as is necessary. In addition to regularly scheduled Board meetings, additional Board meetings may be called upon proper notice at any time to address specific needs of the Corporation. The Board may also take action from time to time by unanimous written consent. A Board meeting may be called by the Chief Executive Officer or any director.

Each committee meets as often as it determines is necessary to fulfill its responsibilities. The Audit Committee meets not less than quarterly. A meeting of any committee may be called by the committee chair, the Chief Executive Officer or any committee member.

#### (b) Agenda

The Chair and the Chief Executive Officer establish the agenda for each Board meeting in consultation with

the other directors. Any director may propose the inclusion of items on the agenda, request the presence of or a report by any member of senior management, or at any Board meeting raise subjects that are not on the agenda for that meeting.

Committee chairs establish the agenda for each committee meeting. Any committee member may propose the inclusion of items on the agenda, request the presence of or a report by any member of senior management, or at any committee meeting raise subjects that are not on the agenda for the meeting.

Management distributes an agenda and meeting materials in advance of each Board or committee meeting to allow Board or committee members, as the case may be, sufficient time to review and consider the matters to be discussed.

(c) Meetings of Independent Directors

To provide open discussion among the Independent Directors, Independent Directors meet separately without management present and at times as is deemed appropriate, but in any event no less than at least annually. Any Independent Director may request such a meeting.

(d) Distribution of Information

Information that is important to the Board's understanding of the business and its agenda is distributed to directors in advance of Board meetings. Sensitive subject matters may be discussed at a meeting without written materials being distributed in advance of or at the meeting.

(e) Preparation, Attendance and Participation

Each director is expected to be diligent in attending meetings of the Board, any committee of which he or she is a member and the annual meeting of the shareholders. Meetings of the Board and its committees may be held in person but may, where appropriate, be held by telephone or video conference. A director who is unable to attend a Board or committee meeting in person may participate by telephone or teleconference.

(f) Procedures

Procedures for Board meetings are determined by the Chair unless otherwise determined by the by-laws of the Corporation or a resolution of the Board.

Procedures for committee meetings are determined by the chair of the committee unless otherwise determined by the by-laws of the Corporation or a resolution of the committee or the Board.

6. Director Compensation

The Compensation & Management Resources Committee has the responsibility for recommending to the Board compensation and benefits for service on the Board and on Board committees. Not less often than annually, the Compensation & Management Resources Committee shall review directors' compensation and recommend any changes to the Board.

7. Director Orientation and Continuing Education

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee is responsible for confirming that procedures are in place and resources are made available to provide new directors with a proper orientation to both the Corporation and their duties and responsibilities as directors and to provide other directors with appropriate continuing education opportunities.

In accordance with NI 58-101 and NP 58-201, new directors are provided with details of the Corporation's organizational structure, the structure of the Board and its committees, compliance requirements for directors, corporate policies and by-laws. They also meet with a number of directors and senior management personnel of the Corporation and its material subsidiaries to learn of the functions and activities of the Corporation.

In accordance with NI 58-101 and NP 58-201, the Corporation has a process to provide an orientation and education program for new recruits to the Board. Such orientation and education program consists of orientation sessions with management.

8. Board Access to Management, Outside Counsel and Advisors

The Board has complete access to members of senior management and the Corporation's outside counsel and advisors. It is the obligation of each director to use good judgment to ensure such contact with senior management is not distracting to the business and operations of the Corporation and that, except as may be inappropriate, the Chief Executive Officer is advised of all retainers with outside counsel and advisors. The Board and its committees may invite any member of senior management, employee, outside advisor or other person to attend any of their meetings. The Board and any of its committees may retain an outside advisor at the expense of the Corporation at any time and have the authority to determine the advisor's fees and other retention terms, provided that if the fees and expenses of any such outside advisor retained by a committee of the Board exceed, or are expected to exceed, \$100,000, the approval of the full Board for such retainer will be required. Individual directors may retain an outside advisor at the expense of the Corporation with the approval of the Board.

9. Performance Assessment of the Board and its Committees

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will continually review the effectiveness of the Board and its committees in fulfilling their duties and responsibilities. In addition, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will evaluate individual directors to assess their suitability for nomination for re-election.

10. Code of Business Conduct and Ethics

The Board has adopted a Code of Business Conduct and Ethics (the "Code"). The purpose of the Code is to ensure that the Corporation maintains a high level of trust and integrity and meets high ethical standards. Copies of this Code are available on the Corporation's website at [www.kingsway-financial.com](http://www.kingsway-financial.com).

The Board monitors compliance with its Code and satisfies itself regarding compliance with its Code by requiring that executives and directors annually certify compliance with the Code.

To ensure that directors exercise independent judgement in considering transactions and agreements in respect of which a director or executive officer has a material interest, we require disclosure of all related party transactions and agreements and ask that directors recuse themselves when a conflict arises.

11. Feedback

The Board welcomes input and comments from shareholders of the Corporation. Input or comments for the Board or its committees should be directed to the Chair.





Security Class

Holder Account Number

Form of Proxy - Annual General Meeting to be held on May 24, 2016

This Form of Proxy is solicited by and on behalf of Management.

Notes to proxy

1. Every holder has the right to appoint some other person or company of their choice, who need not be a holder, to attend and act on their behalf at the meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof. If you wish to appoint a person or company other than the persons whose names are printed herein, please insert the name of your chosen proxyholder in the space provided (see reverse).

2. If the securities are registered in the name of more than one owner (for example, joint ownership, trustees, executors, etc.), then all those registered should sign this proxy. If you are voting on behalf of a corporation or another individual you must sign this proxy with signing capacity stated, and you may be required to provide documentation evidencing your power to sign this proxy.

3. This proxy should be signed in the exact manner as the name(s) appear(s) on the proxy.

4. If this proxy is not dated, it will be deemed to bear the date on which it is mailed by Management to the holder.

5. The securities represented by this proxy will be voted as directed by the holder, however, if such a direction is not made in respect of any matter, this proxy will be voted as recommended by Management.

6. The securities represented by this proxy will be voted in favour or withheld from voting or voted against each of the matters described herein, as applicable, in accordance with the instructions of the holder, on any ballot that may be called for and, if the holder has specified a choice with respect to any matter to be acted on, the securities will be voted accordingly.

7. This proxy confers discretionary authority in respect of amendments or variations to matters identified in the Notice of Meeting or other matters that may properly come before the meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof, whether or not the amendment or other matter that comes before the meeting is or is not routine and whether or not the amendment or other matter that comes before the meeting is contested.

8. To be valid, this proxy must be received by 1:00 p.m. (Eastern Time) on Thursday, May 19, 2016, being the time that is not less than 48 hours, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays, prior to the time of the meeting or any adjournment or postponement of the meeting. The time limit for the deposit of proxies may be waived or extended by the Chair of the Meeting at his or her discretion without notice.

9. This proxy should be read in conjunction with the accompanying documentation provided by Management.

Proxies submitted must be received by 1:00 pm, Eastern Time, on May 19, 2016.

Voting by mail may be the only method for securities held in the name of a corporation or securities being voted on behalf of another individual.

Voting by mail or by Internet are the only methods by which a holder may appoint a person as proxyholder other than the Management nominees named on the reverse of this proxy. Instead of mailing this proxy, you may choose one of the two voting methods outlined above to vote this proxy.

To vote by telephone or the Internet, you will need to provide your CONTROL NUMBER listed below.

CONTROL NUMBER



