

OPPENHEIMER HOLDINGS INC

Form 11-K

June 27, 2016

Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. 401(k) Plan

Financial Report

December 31, 2015

Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. 401(k) Plan

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Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm
To the Participants and the Administrator
Oppenheimer & Co. Inc.
401(k) Plan

We have audited the accompanying statement of net assets available for plan benefits of Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") as of December 31, 2015 and 2014 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for plan benefits for the years then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. The Plan is not required to have, nor were we engaged to perform, an audit of its internal control over financial reporting. Our audits included consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets of the Plan as of December 31, 2015 and 2014 and the changes in net assets for the years then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The supplemental information in the accompanying schedule of assets held at end of year as of December 31, 2015 has been subjected to audit procedures performed in conjunction with the audit of the Plan's financial statements. The supplemental information is the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our audit procedures included determining whether the supplemental information reconciles to the financial statements or the underlying accounting and other records, as applicable, and performing procedures to test the completeness and accuracy of the information presented in the supplemental information. In forming our opinion on the supplemental information, we evaluated whether the supplemental information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. In our opinion, the supplemental information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

/s/ Plante & Moran, PLLC
Flint, Michigan
June 27, 2016

Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. 401(k) Plan

Statement of Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits

| | December 31 2015 | December 31 2014 |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| Assets | | |
| Participant-directed investments: | | |
| Money market funds | \$34,390,123 | \$35,808,020 |
| Mutual funds | 265,674,113 | 272,011,672 |
| Oppenheimer Holdings Inc. - Common stock | 20,828,279 | 28,171,490 |
| Cash surrender value of life insurance policies | 398,515 | 379,475 |
| Total investments at fair value | 321,291,030 | 336,370,657 |
| Contributions receivable - Employer | 1,101,939 | 1,328,027 |
| Cash | 1,382 | 24,357 |
| Participant notes receivable | 7,626,565 | 7,863,927 |
| Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits | \$330,020,916 | \$345,586,968 |

See Notes to Financial Statements. 2

Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. 401(k) Plan

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits

| | Year Ended December 31 2015 | Year Ended December 31 2014 |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Additions | | |
| Contributions: | | |
| Employees | \$22,602,452 | \$22,669,192 |
| Employer | 1,484,445 | 1,625,237 |
| Rollover | 1,631,328 | 2,408,450 |
| Total contributions | 25,718,225 | 26,702,879 |
| Investment income: | | |
| Interest and dividends | 20,854,841 | 19,978,241 |
| Net realized and unrealized (losses) | (30,274,159) | (6,742,253) |
| Total investment (loss) gain | (9,419,318) | 13,235,988 |
| Interest from participant notes receivable | 338,273 | 344,047 |
| Total additions | 16,637,180 | 40,282,914 |
| Deductions | | |
| Benefits paid to participants and beneficiaries | 32,089,577 | 23,756,184 |
| Administrative expenses | 106,623 | 118,383 |
| Life insurance premiums | 7,032 | 13,156 |
| Total deductions | 32,203,232 | 23,887,723 |
| Net (Decrease) Increase in Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits | (15,566,052) | 16,395,191 |
| Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits | | |
| Beginning of year | 345,586,968 | 329,191,777 |
| End of year | \$330,020,916 | \$345,586,968 |

See Notes to Financial Statements. 3

Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2015 and 2014

Note 1 - Description of the Plan

The following description of the Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General - The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all eligible employees of Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. (the "Company"). Employees of the Company who are at least 18 years of age shall be eligible to make elective deferrals into the Plan upon date of hire. Participants who are at least 18 years of age and who have completed one year of service and are employed on the last day of the Plan year shall be eligible to receive a discretionary contribution from the Company.

During the Plan years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014, as permitted under the plan agreement, the Plan adopted a new formula used in computing the discretionary contributions from the Company.

Contributions - Employees may make salary deferral contributions up to 50 percent of compensation subject to tax deferral limitations established by the Internal Revenue Code. Participants who have reached the age of 50 by the end of the Plan year may also make catch-up contributions to the maximum allowed by the Plan. Participants may also make contributions to the Plan in the form of a rollover of funds from another qualified plan (excluding any after-tax contributions) or IRAs.

The Company may contribute to the Plan a discretionary amount (the "Employer Discretionary Contribution"). The Employer Discretionary Contribution is determined by Oppenheimer Holdings Inc.'s Board of Directors and is subject to guidelines set forth in the Plan agreement.

Employer Discretionary Contributions, including amounts allocated for rebates received, for the year ended December 31, 2015 were determined as follows:

- 1.1% of the first \$30,000 of a participant's compensation
- 1% of the next \$10,000 of a participant's compensation
- 0.4% of the next \$25,000 of a participant's compensation
- 0.35% of the next \$35,000 of a participant's compensation
- 0.1% of the next \$65,000 of a participant's compensation

Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2015 and 2014

Note 1 - Description of the Plan (Continued)

Employer Discretionary Contributions, including amounts allocated for rebates received, for the year ended December 31, 2014 were determined as follows:

- 1.2% of the first \$30,000 of a participant's compensation
- 1% of the next \$10,000 of a participant's compensation
- 0.4% of the next \$25,000 of a participant's compensation
- 0.4% of the next \$35,000 of a participant's compensation
- 0.1% of the next \$65,000 of a participant's compensation

The Plan receives rebates of certain mutual fund stockholder service fees. These rebates are placed in a non-settlor account. All amounts in the Plan's non-settlor account will be allocated to participants based on the formula outlined above.

To the extent that the total amount in the Plan's non-settlor account is less than the amount to be allocated, the Company will make up the shortfall. For the year ended December 31, 2015, the total Employer Discretionary Contribution was \$1,607,169 of which \$505,230 was allocated from rebate amounts and the remaining was contributed by the Company. For the year ended December 31, 2014, the total Employer Discretionary Contribution was \$1,804,766, of which \$476,739 was allocated from rebate amounts and the remaining was contributed by the Company.

Vesting - All participants are immediately and fully vested in all Employee Elective Deferrals and rollovers and the income derived from the investment of such contributions.

Participants will be vested in Employer Discretionary Contributions plus the income thereon upon the completion of service with the Company or an affiliate at the following rate:

Years of Service Vested Percentage

| | |
|-------------------------|------|
| Less than 2 years | 0% |
| 2 years but less than 3 | 20% |
| 3 years but less than 4 | 40% |
| 4 years but less than 5 | 60% |
| 5 years but less than 6 | 80% |
| 6 years or more | 100% |

All years of service with the Company or an affiliate are counted to determine a participant's nonforfeitable percentage.

Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2015 and 2014

Note 1 - Description of the Plan (Continued)

At December 31, 2015 and 2014, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$129,875 and \$126,606, respectively. These accounts were used to reduce employer contributions for the 2015 and 2014 Plan years.

Notwithstanding the vesting schedule specified above, a participant shall be 100 percent vested in his or her Employer Discretionary Contribution upon the attainment of normal retirement age, death, or disability if still employed with the Company or an affiliate upon the occurrence of one of these events.

Participant Accounts - Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution and allocations of the Company's contributions and Plan earnings. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Participants may direct the investments of their account balances into various investment options offered by the Plan.

Payment of Benefits - Payment of vested benefits under the Plan will be made in the event of a participant's termination of employment, death, retirement, or financial hardship and may be paid in either a lump-sum distribution or over a certain period of time as determined by IRS rules or by participant election.

Termination - While it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in the plan document and the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). Upon termination of the Plan, participants become 100 percent vested in their accounts.

Participant Notes Receivable - Active participants may borrow from their account balances and must be adequately collateralized using not more than 50 percent of the participant's vested account balance. Interest is stated at a reasonable rate determined on the note date. The notes receivable and interest repayments are reinvested in accordance with the participant's current investment selection.

Administrative Expenses - Administrative expenses of the Plan are paid by the Plan as provided in the Plan document.

Party-in-interest Transactions - Certain plan assets are in investments of Oppenheimer Holdings Inc. Oppenheimer Holdings Inc. is the parent company of the Plan and, therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions as defined under ERISA guidelines. Certain expenses were paid by the Company in 2014 on behalf of the Plan which qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2015 and 2014

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Investment Valuation - The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Life insurance contracts are valued at fair value based on the cash surrender value of the policies. All other investments are valued based on quoted market prices. See Note 4 for additional information.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Participant Notes Receivable - Participant notes receivable are recorded at their unpaid principal balances plus any accrued interest. Participant notes receivable are written off when deemed uncollectible.

Benefit Payments - Benefits are recorded when paid.

Use of Estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risk and Uncertainties - The Plan invests in various securities including mutual funds and Oppenheimer Holdings Inc. common stock. Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility.

Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for Plan benefits.

New Accounting Pronouncement - During 2015, the Plan adopted Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2015-12, Plan Accounting: Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Topic 960), Defined Contribution Pension Plans (Topic 962), and Health and Welfare Benefit Plans (Topic 965) - I. Fully Benefit-Responsive Investment Contracts, II. Plan Investment Disclosures, and III. Measurement Date Practical Expedient. Part II of the ASU was applicable to the Plan and modified investment disclosures under ASC 820 and 962. This standard was applied retroactively and has no impact on the Plan's net assets or changes in assets.

Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2015 and 2014

Note 3 - Tax Status

The Plan has received a determination letter from the IRS indicating that the Plan, as designed, is qualified for tax-exempt treatment under the applicable section of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying statements.

The plan administration believes the Plan is no longer subject to tax examinations for years prior to 2012.

Note 4 - Fair Value

Accounting standards require certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value in the financial statements and provide a framework for establishing that fair value. The framework for determining fair value is based on a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs and valuation techniques used to measure fair value.

The following tables present information about the Plan's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2015 and 2014.

Level 1 - In general, fair values determined by Level 1 inputs use quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs use other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly. These Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets and other inputs such as interest rates and yield curves that are observable at commonly quoted intervals.

Level 3 - Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs, including inputs that are available in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the related asset. These Level 3 fair value measurements are based primarily on management's own estimates using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques taking into account the characteristics of the asset.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels in the above fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Plan's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset.

Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2015 and 2014

Note 4 - Fair Value (Continued)

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2015

| | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2) | Balance at December 31, 2015 |
|--|---|---|------------------------------------|
| Mutual funds | \$265,674,113 | \$ — | \$265,674,113 |
| Common stock - Oppenheimer Holdings Inc. | 20,828,279 | — | 20,828,279 |
| Money market funds | 34,390,123 | — | 34,390,123 |
| Cash surrender value life insurance policies | — | 398,515 | 398,515 |
| Total investments at fair value | \$320,892,515 | \$ 398,515 | \$321,291,030 |

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2014

| | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2) | Balance at December 31, 2015 |
|--|---|---|------------------------------------|
| Mutual funds | \$272,011,672 | \$ — | \$272,011,672 |
| Common stock - Oppenheimer Holdings Inc. | 28,171,490 | — | 28,171,490 |
| Money market funds | 35,808,020 | — | 35,808,020 |
| Cash surrender value life insurance policies | — | 379,475 | 379,475 |
| Total investments at fair value | \$335,991,182 | \$ 379,475 | \$336,370,657 |

The Plan also holds other assets not measured at fair value on a recurring basis including cash and contributions receivable. The fair value of these assets approximates the carrying amounts in the accompanying financial statements due to the short maturity of the instruments. Under the fair value hierarchy, these financial instruments are valued primarily using Level 3 inputs.

The Plan's policy is to recognize transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy as of the beginning of the reporting period. There were no significant transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy during 2015 and 2014.

Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. 401(k) Plan

Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year

Form 5500, Schedule H, Item 4i

EIN 13-5657518, Plan Number 001

December 31, 2015

| (a)(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party | (c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value | (d) Cost | (e) Current Value |
|--|---|-------------|-------------------------|
| Oppenheimer Holdings Inc. | Oppenheimer Holdings Inc. - Common stock** | * | \$20,828,279 |
| Federated | Governmental Obligations Institutional - Money market fund | * | 34,350,113 |
| Deutsche Money Market Inst | Deutsche Money Market Institutional - Money market fund | * | 40,010 |
| Artisan Investments | Artisan Mid Cap Fund - Mutual fund | * | 17,975,397 |
| American Funds | Growth Fund of America - Mutual fund | * | 28,937,596 |
| Columbia | Columbia Dividend Fund A - Mutual fund | * | 4,846,766 |
| Columbia | Columbia Large Cap Index - Mutual fund | * | 20,588,160 |
| Blackrock | Blackrock Infl Protected Bond I - Mutual fund | * | 3,409,101 |
| American Funds | EuroPacific Growth Fund - Mutual fund | * | 26,111,645 |
| First Eagle | First Eagle Global Fund - Mutual fund | * | 5,162,458 |
| Invesco | Invesco Small Cap Growth Fund - Mutual fund | * | 12,163,026 |
| Invesco | Invesco Real Estate Fund - Mutual fund | * | 13,457,026 |
| IVA | IVA Worldwide Fund - Mutual fund | * | 12,701,489 |
| Ivy | Ivy Assett Strategy Fund - Mutual fund | * | 10,581,968 |
| JPMorgan | JPMorgan Core Bond Fund - Mutual fund | * | 5,743,955 |
| Loomis Sayles | Loomis Sayles Bond Fund - Mutual fund | * | 10,049,938 |
| MFS Investment Management | MFS International New Discovery Fund - Mutual fund | * | 10,766,515 |
| Oakmark | Oakmark Equity & Income Fund - Mutual fund | * | 5,632,448 |
| Oppenheimer Funds Inc. | Oppenheimer Developing Markets - Mutual fund | * | 8,616,162 |
| Perkins | Perkins Mid Cap Value - Mutual fund | * | 1,975,395 |
| Vanguard | Vanguard Interim Term Treasury - Mutual fund | * | 11,067,862 |
| Wells Fargo | Wells Fargo Adv Growth Admin - Mutual fund | * | 12,091,529 |
| Wells Fargo | Wells Fargo Advantage Small Cap Value Fund - Mutual fund | * | 13,817,327 |
| Washington Mutual | Washington Mutual Investors Fund - Mutual fund | * | 29,978,350 |
| Insurance contracts | Policy Number 4000364 | * | 112,881 |
| | Policy Number 4000306 | * | 101,908 |
| | Policy Number 4000338 | * | 23,534 |
| | Policy Number 4000370 | * | 133,270 |
| | Policy Number 4000353 | * | 16,557 |
| | Policy Number 4000347 | * | 10,365 |
| Participants** | Participant notes receivable, with interest rates ranging from 4.25 percent to 9.00 percent | - | 7,626,565 |
| | Total | | \$328,917,595 |

*Cost information not required

**Party-in-interest, as defined by ERISA

Schedule 1 1

Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

We consent to the incorporation by reference in the registration statement (No. 333-129390) on Form S-8 of our report dated June 27, 2016 appearing in the annual report on Form 11-K of Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. 401(k) Plan for the year ended December 31, 2015.

/s/ Plante & Moran, PLLC
Flint, Michigan
June 27, 2016