

DIAMOND HILL INVESTMENT GROUP INC
Form 10-Q
May 02, 2018
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United States
Securities and Exchange Commission
Washington, D.C. 20549

Form 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2018
Commission file number 000-24498

DIAMOND HILL INVESTMENT GROUP, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Ohio 65-0190407
(State of (I.R.S. Employer
incorporation) Identification No.)
325 John H. McConnell Blvd, Suite 200, Columbus, Ohio 43215
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)
(614) 255-3333
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months, and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes: No:

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer

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Non-accelerated filer (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes: No:

The number of shares outstanding of the issuer's common stock, as of May 2, 2018, is 3,509,933 shares.

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PART I: FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1: Consolidated Financial Statements
Diamond Hill Investment Group, Inc.
Consolidated Balance Sheets

| | 3/31/2018 (Unaudited) | 12/31/2017 |
|---|--------------------------|---------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$58,798,266 | \$76,602,108 |
| Investment portfolio | 191,543,865 | 138,476,022 |
| Accounts receivable | 19,177,956 | 19,220,279 |
| Prepaid expenses | 2,231,603 | 2,073,343 |
| Income taxes receivable | — | 4,114,962 |
| Property and equipment, net of depreciation | 4,229,696 | 4,057,901 |
| Deferred taxes | 6,336,429 | 5,843,704 |
| Total assets | \$282,317,815 | \$250,388,319 |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | | |
| Liabilities | | |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | \$18,060,373 | \$11,890,403 |
| Accrued incentive compensation | 7,658,000 | 25,496,500 |
| Deferred compensation | 23,994,156 | 20,480,790 |
| Income taxes payable | 52,363 | — |
| Total liabilities | 49,764,892 | 57,867,693 |
| Redeemable noncontrolling interest | 41,660,307 | 20,076,806 |
| Permanent Shareholders' equity | | |
| Common stock, no par value 7,000,000 shares authorized; 3,518,957 issued and outstanding at March 31, 2018 (inclusive of 214,700 unvested shares); 3,470,428 issued and outstanding at December 31, 2017 (inclusive of 191,900 unvested shares) | 128,441,231 | 118,209,111 |
| Preferred stock, undesignated, 1,000,000 shares authorized and unissued | — | — |
| Deferred equity compensation | (23,907,748) | (19,134,963) |
| Retained earnings | 86,359,133 | 73,369,672 |
| Total permanent shareholders' equity | 190,892,616 | 172,443,820 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$282,317,815 | \$250,388,319 |
| Book value per share | \$54.25 | \$49.69 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Table of ContentsDiamond Hill Investment Group, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Income (unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended March 31, | |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| REVENUES: | | |
| Investment advisory | \$34,631,290 | \$31,833,471 |
| Mutual fund administration, net | 3,150,712 | 3,300,658 |
| Total revenue | 37,782,002 | 35,134,129 |
| OPERATING EXPENSES: | | |
| Compensation and related costs | 14,387,473 | 13,679,149 |
| General and administrative | 2,963,671 | 3,488,115 |
| Sales and marketing | 1,209,487 | 1,129,719 |
| Mutual fund administration | 1,017,419 | 1,000,616 |
| Total operating expenses | 19,578,050 | 19,297,599 |
| NET OPERATING INCOME | 18,203,952 | 15,836,530 |
| Investment income (loss), net | (1,559,723) | 3,786,188 |
| INCOME BEFORE TAXES | 16,644,229 | 19,622,718 |
| Income tax expense | (3,702,100) | (6,497,270) |
| NET INCOME | 12,942,129 | 13,125,448 |
| Less: Net loss (income) attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interest | 47,332 | (368,553) |
| NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS | \$12,989,461 | \$12,756,895 |
| Earnings per share attributable to common shareholders | | |
| Basic | \$3.72 | \$3.72 |
| Diluted | \$3.72 | \$3.71 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding | | |
| Basic | 3,487,923 | 3,428,888 |
| Diluted | 3,491,938 | 3,435,329 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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Diamond Hill Investment Group, Inc.

Consolidated Statements of Shareholders' Equity and Redeemable Noncontrolling Interest (unaudited)

| | Shares Outstanding | Common Stock | Deferred Equity Compensation | Retained Earnings | Total | Redeemable Noncontrolling Interest |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--|
| Balance at December 31, 2017 | 3,470,428 | \$ 118,209,111 | \$(19,134,963) | \$73,369,672 | \$ 172,443,820 | \$ 20,076,806 |
| Issuance of restricted stock grants | 32,050 | 6,755,108 | (6,755,108) | — | — | — |
| Amortization of restricted stock grants | — | — | 1,378,923 | — | 1,378,923 | — |
| Issuance of stock grants | 20,153 | 4,109,197 | — | — | 4,109,197 | — |
| Issuance of common stock related to 401k plan match | 2,253 | 472,779 | — | — | 472,779 | — |
| Shares withheld related to employee tax withholding | (2,427) | (501,564) | — | — | (501,564) | — |
| Forfeiture of restricted stock grants | (3,500) | (603,400) | 603,400 | — | — | — |
| Net income | — | — | — | 12,989,461 | 12,989,461 | (47,332) |
| Net subscriptions of consolidated funds | — | — | — | — | — | 5,186,193 |
| New consolidations of Company sponsored investments | — | — | — | — | — | 16,444,640 |
| Balance at March 31, 2018 | 3,518,957 | \$ 128,441,231 | \$(23,907,748) | \$86,359,133 | \$ 190,892,616 | \$ 41,660,307 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Table of ContentsDiamond Hill Investment Group, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: | | |
| Net Income | \$ 12,942,129 | \$ 13,125,448 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation | 285,823 | 217,748 |
| Share-based compensation | 1,851,702 | 1,998,782 |
| Decrease (increase) in accounts receivable | 347,488 | (249,435) |
| Change in current income taxes | 4,167,325 | 6,997,489 |
| Change in deferred income taxes | (492,725) | (500,219) |
| Net losses (gains) on investments | 2,994,792 | (3,392,620) |
| Net change in trading securities held by Consolidated Funds | (35,143,135) | (1,310,800) |
| Decrease in accrued incentive compensation | (13,729,303) | (12,304,076) |
| Increase in deferred compensation | 3,513,366 | 4,501,147 |
| Other changes in assets and liabilities | 4,438,764 | (1,832,863) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | (18,823,774) | 7,250,601 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES: | | |
| Purchase of property and equipment | (144,948) | (67,315) |
| Purchase of Company sponsored investments | (3,143,561) | (6,060,665) |
| Proceeds from sale of Company sponsored investments | 1,148,162 | 1,124,308 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (2,140,347) | (5,003,672) |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES: | | |
| Value of shares withheld related to employee tax withholding | (501,564) | (796,920) |
| Net subscriptions received from redeemable noncontrolling interest holders | 3,661,843 | 677,818 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | 3,160,279 | (119,102) |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | | |
| Net change during the period | (17,803,842) | 2,127,827 |
| At beginning of period | 76,602,108 | 57,189,876 |
| At end of period | \$58,798,266 | \$59,317,703 |
| Supplemental cash flow information: | | |
| Income taxes paid | \$27,500 | \$— |
| Supplemental disclosure of non-cash transactions: | | |
| Common stock issued as incentive compensation | \$4,109,197 | \$3,892,424 |
| Charitable donation of corporate investments and property and equipment | 1,989,803 | 1,748,841 |
| Net redemption of ETF shares for marketable securities | 1,524,340 | 1,351,436 |
| The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements. | | |

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Diamond Hill Investment Group, Inc.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited)

Note 1 Business and Organization

Diamond Hill Investment Group, Inc. (the "Company"), an Ohio corporation, derives its consolidated revenues and net income from investment advisory and fund administration services.

Diamond Hill Capital Management, Inc. ("DHCM"), an Ohio corporation, is a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company and a registered investment adviser. DHCM is the investment adviser to the Diamond Hill Funds (the "Funds"), a series of open-end mutual funds, private investment funds ("Private Funds"), an exchange traded fund (the "ETF"), and other institutional accounts. In addition, DHCM is administrator for the Funds.

Note 2 Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017, and for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, for Diamond Hill Investment Group, Inc. and its subsidiaries (referred to in these notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements as "the Company," "management," "we," "us," and "our") have been prepared in accordance with United States generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments, consisting of normal recurring accruals, considered necessary for a fair statement of the financial condition and results of operations at the dates and for the interim periods presented, have been included. The results of operations for any interim period are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations to be expected for any full fiscal year. These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and footnotes should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 ("2017 Annual Report") as filed with the SEC.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions related to the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Reclassification

Certain prior period amounts and disclosures may have been reclassified to conform to the current period's financial presentation.

Principles of Consolidation

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the operations of the Company and its controlled subsidiaries. All inter-company transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation.

The Company holds certain investments in the Funds and the ETF for general corporate investment purposes, to provide seed capital for newly formed strategies or to add capital to existing strategies. The Funds are organized in a series fund structure in which there are multiple mutual funds within one Trust. The Trust is an open-end investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the "1940 Act"). The ETF is an individual series of ETF Series Solutions which is also an open-end investment company registered under the 1940 Act. Each of the individual mutual funds and the ETF represents a separate share class of a legal entity organized under the Trust. The Company performs its analysis at the individual mutual fund and ETF level and has concluded the mutual funds and ETF are voting rights entities ("VREs"). The Company has concluded that the mutual funds and the ETF are VREs because the structure of the investment product is such that the shareholders are deemed to have the power through voting rights to direct the activities that most significantly impact the entity's economic performance. To the extent material, these investment products are consolidated if Company ownership, directly or indirectly, represents a majority interest (greater than 50%). The Company records redeemable noncontrolling interests in consolidated investments for which the Company's ownership is less than 100%. The Company has consolidated

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the ETF, the Diamond Hill Core Bond Fund, the Diamond Hill High Yield Fund, and the Diamond Hill Global Fund (collectively the "Consolidated Funds") as our ownership is greater than 50% in each as of March 31, 2018.

DHCM is the managing member of Diamond Hill General Partner, LLC (the "General Partner"), which is the general partner of Diamond Hill Investment Partners, L.P. ("DHIP"), and Diamond Hill International Equity Fund, L.P. ("DHIEF"), each a limited partnership (collectively, the "Partnerships" or "LPs") whose underlying assets consist primarily of marketable securities.

DHCM is wholly owned by the Company and is consolidated by us. Further, DHCM, through its control of the General Partner, has the power to direct each LP's economic activities and the right to receive investment advisory fees that may be significant to the LPs.

The Company concluded it did not have a variable interest in DHIP as the fees paid to the General Partner are considered to contain customary terms and conditions as found in the market for similar products and the Company has no equity ownership in DHIP.

The Company concluded DHIEF was a variable interest entity ("VIE") as DHCM has disproportionately less voting interests than economic interests, given that the limited partners have full power to remove the Company as the General Partner due to the existence of substantive kick-out rights. In addition, substantially all of DHIEF's activities are conducted on behalf of the General Partner which has disproportionately few voting rights. The Company concluded it is not the primary beneficiary of DHIEF as we lack the power to control the entities due to the existence of single-party kick-out rights where the limited partners have the unilateral ability to remove the General Partner without cause. DHCM's investments in DHIEF are reported as a component of the Company's investment portfolio, valued at DHCM's respective share of the net income or loss DHIEF.

The LPs are not subject to lock-up periods and can be redeemed on demand. Gains and losses attributable to changes in the value of DHCM's interests in the LPs are included in the Company's reported investment income. The Company's exposure to loss as a result of its involvement with the LPs is limited to the amount of its investments. DHCM is not obligated to provide, and has not provided, financial or other support to the LPs, other than its investments to date and its contractually provided investment advisory responsibilities. The Company has not provided liquidity arrangements, guarantees or other commitments to support the LPs' operations, and the LPs' creditors and interest holders have no recourse to the general credit of the Company.

Certain board members, officers and employees of the Company invest in the LPs and are not subject to a management fee or an incentive fee. These individuals receive no remuneration as a result of their personal investment in the LPs. The capital of the General Partner is not subject to a management fee or an incentive fee.

Redeemable Noncontrolling Interest

Redeemable noncontrolling interest represents third-party interests in the Consolidated Funds. This interest is redeemable at the option of the investors and therefore is not treated as permanent equity. Redeemable noncontrolling interest is recorded at redemption value, which approximates the fair value each reporting period.

Segment Information

Management has determined that the Company operates in one business segment, providing investment management and administration services to mutual funds, institutional accounts, and private investment funds. Therefore, no disclosures relating to operating segments are presented in the Company's annual or interim financial statements.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include demand deposits and money market mutual funds held by DHCM.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable are recorded when they are due and are presented on the balance sheet net of any allowance for doubtful accounts. Accounts receivable are written off when they are determined to be uncollectible. Any allowance for doubtful accounts is estimated based on the Company's historical losses, existing conditions in the industry, and the financial stability of the individuals or entities that owe the receivable. No allowance for doubtful accounts was deemed necessary at March 31, 2018 or December 31, 2017. Accounts receivable from the Funds were \$11.4 million as of March 31, 2018 and \$11.6 million as of December 31, 2017.

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Investments

Management determines the appropriate classification of its investments at the time of purchase and re-evaluates its determination at each reporting period.

Investments classified as trading represent investments in the Funds we advise where the Company has neither control nor the ability to exercise significant influence, as well as securities held in the Consolidated Funds. These investments are measured at fair value based on quoted market prices. Unrealized gains and losses are recorded as investment income (loss) in the Company's consolidated statements of income.

Investments classified as equity method investments represent investments in which the Company owns between 20-50% of the outstanding voting interests in the entity or when it is determined that the Company is able to exercise significant influence but not control over the investments. When using the equity method, the Company recognizes its respective share of the investee's net income or loss for the period which is recorded as investment income in the Company's consolidated statements of income.

Fair Value Measurements

Accounting Standards Codification Topic 820, Fair Value Measurement ("ASC 820") specifies a hierarchy of valuation classifications based on whether the inputs to the valuation techniques used in each valuation classification are observable or unobservable. These classifications are summarized in the three broad levels listed below:

Level 1 - Unadjusted quoted prices for identical instruments in active markets.

Level 2 - Quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active; and model-driven valuations in which all significant inputs are observable.

Level 3 - Valuations derived from techniques in which significant inputs are unobservable.

Inputs used to measure fair value might fall in different levels of the fair value hierarchy, in which case the Company defaults to the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. These levels are not necessarily an indication of the risk or liquidity associated with investments. The following table summarizes investments that are recognized in our consolidated balance sheet using fair value measurements (excludes investments classified as equity method investments) determined based upon the differing levels of inputs as of March 31, 2018:

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Cash equivalents | \$57,453,475 | \$ | — | \$57,453,475 |
| Trading Investments | | | | |
| Securities held in Consolidated Funds ^(a) | 44,074,929 | 92,808,411 | — | 136,883,340 |
| Company sponsored investments | 35,935,489 | — | — | 35,935,489 |

(a) Of the securities held in the Consolidated Funds as of March 31, 2018, \$82.9 million were held directly by the Company and \$54.0 million were held by noncontrolling shareholders.

Level 1 investments are comprised of investments in registered investment companies (mutual funds) or equity securities held in the Consolidated Funds and \$57.5 million of investments in money market mutual funds owned by DHCM that the Company classifies as cash equivalents.

Level 2 investments are comprised of investments in foreign equity securities and debt securities held in the Consolidated Funds, which are valued by an independent pricing service using pricing techniques which take into account factors such as trading activity, readily available market quotations, yield, quality, coupon rate, maturity, type of issue, trading characteristics, call features, credit rates and other observable inputs.

The Company determines transfers between fair value hierarchy levels at the end of the reporting period. There were no transfers in or out of the levels during the three months ended March 31, 2018.

Changes in fair values of the investments are recorded in the Company's consolidated statements of income as investment income (loss), net.

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Property and Equipment

Property and equipment, consisting of leasehold improvements, computer equipment, furniture, and fixtures, are carried at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated lives of the assets.

New Accounting Guidance

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2014-09, "Revenue from Contracts with Customers", which supersedes existing accounting standards for revenue recognition and creates a single framework. ASU 2014-09 requires an entity to recognize the amount of revenue to which it expects to be entitled for the transfer of promised goods or services to customers. This standard also specifies the accounting for certain costs to obtain or fulfill a contract with a customer. Our implementation efforts included a detailed review of revenue contracts within the scope of the guidance and an evaluation of the impact on the Company's revenue recognition policies. No transition-related practical expedients were applied. The Company adopted this ASU on its effective date, January 1, 2018, and it had no impact on the timing of the Company's revenue recognition.

Revenue Recognition – General

Revenue is recognized when performance obligations under the terms of a contract with a client are satisfied. The Company earns substantially all of its revenue from investment advisory and fund administration contracts.

Investment advisory and administration fees, generally calculated as a percentage of assets under management ("AUM"), are recorded as revenue as services are performed. In addition to fixed fees based on a percentage of AUM, certain client accounts also provide periodic variable rate fees.

Revenue earned during the first quarter of 2018 and 2017 under contracts with clients include:

| | Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|
| | Investment advisory | Mutual fund administration, net | Total revenue |
| Proprietary funds | \$27,305,199 | \$ 3,150,712 | \$30,455,911 |
| Sub-advised funds and institutional accounts | 7,326,091 | — | 7,326,091 |
| | \$34,631,290 | \$ 3,150,712 | \$37,782,002 |
| | Three Months Ended March 31, 2017 | | |
| | Investment advisory | Mutual fund administration, net | Total revenue |
| Proprietary funds | \$24,918,566 | \$ 3,300,658 | \$28,219,224 |
| Sub-advised funds and institutional accounts | 6,914,905 | — | 6,914,905 |
| | \$31,833,471 | \$ 3,300,658 | \$35,134,129 |

Revenue Recognition – Investment Advisory Fees

The Company's investment advisory contracts have a single performance obligation as the promised services are not separately identifiable from other promises in the contracts and, therefore, are not distinct. All performance obligations for providing advisory services are satisfied over time and the Company recognizes revenue as time passes.

The fees we receive for our services under our investment advisory contracts are based on our AUM, which changes based on fluctuations in the financial markets. These fees are thereby constrained and represent variable consideration, and are excluded from revenue until the AUM on which our client is billed is no longer subject to market fluctuations.

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Revenue Recognition – Variable Rate Fees

The Company manages certain client accounts that provide for variable rate fees. These fees are calculated based on client investment results over rolling five-year periods. The Company records variable rate fees at the end of the contract measurement period because the variable fees earned are constrained based on movements in the financial markets. No variable rate fees were earned during the three months ended March 31, 2018 or 2017. The table below shows AUM subject to variable rate fees and the amount of variable rate fees that would be recognized based upon investment results as of March 31, 2018:

| | As of March 31, 2018 | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | AUM subject to variable rate fees | Unearned variable rate fees |
| Contractual Period Ends: | | |
| Quarter Ending December 31, 2018 | \$ 102,156,797 | \$ 1,344,684 |
| Quarter Ending September 30, 2019 | 33,972,696 | 554,469 |
| Quarter Ending March 31, 2020 | 12,525,268 | — |
| Quarter Ending September 30, 2021 | 260,254,923 | 3,057,232 |
| Total | \$ 408,909,684 | \$ 4,956,385 |

The contractual end dates highlight the time remaining until the variable rate fees are scheduled to be earned. The amount of variable rate fees that would be recognized based upon investment results as of March 31, 2018 will increase or decrease based on future client investment results through the contractual period end. There can be no assurance that the unearned amounts will ultimately be earned.

Revenue Recognition – Mutual Fund Administration

DHCM has an administrative and transfer agency services agreement with the Funds under which DHCM performs certain services for each Fund. These services include performance obligations including mutual fund administration, fund accounting, transfer agency and other related functions. These services are performed concurrently under our agreement with the Funds and all performance obligations for providing these administrative services are satisfied over time and the Company recognizes revenue as time passes. For performing these services each Fund pays DHCM a fee, which is calculated using an annual rate times the average daily net assets of each respective share class. These fees are thereby constrained and represent variable consideration, and are excluded from revenue until the AUM on which we bill the Funds is no longer subject to market fluctuations.

The Funds have selected and contractually engaged certain vendors to fulfill various services to benefit the Funds' shareholders or to satisfy regulatory requirements of the Funds. These services include, among others, required shareholder mailings, federal and state registrations, and legal and audit services. DHCM, in fulfilling a portion of its role under the administration agreement with the Funds, acts as agent to pay these obligations of the Funds. Each vendor is independently responsible for fulfillment of the services it has been engaged to provide and negotiates fees and terms with the management and board of trustees of the Funds. The fee that each Fund pays to DHCM is reviewed annually by the Funds' board of trustees and specifically takes into account the contractual expenses that DHCM pays on behalf of the Funds. As a result, DHCM is not involved in the delivery or pricing of these services and bears no risk related to these services. Revenue has been recorded net of these Fund related expenses. In addition, DHCM advances the upfront commissions that are paid to brokers who sell Class C shares of the Funds. These advances are capitalized and amortized over 12 months to correspond with the repayments DHCM receives from the principal underwriter to recoup this commission advancement.

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Mutual fund administration gross and net revenue are summarized below:

| | Three Months Ended | |
|---|--------------------|--------------|
| | March 31, | |
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Mutual fund administration: | | |
| Administration revenue, gross | \$6,607,337 | \$6,436,359 |
| Fund related expense | (3,468,325) | (3,148,951) |
| Revenue, net of related expenses | 3,139,012 | 3,287,408 |
| DHCM C-Share financing: | | |
| Broker commission advance repayments | 96,478 | 113,470 |
| Broker commission amortization | (84,778) | (100,220) |
| Financing activity, net | 11,700 | 13,250 |
| Mutual fund administration revenue, net | \$3,150,712 | \$3,300,658 |

Income Taxes

The Company accounts for current and deferred income taxes through an asset and liability approach. Deferred tax assets are recognized for deductible temporary differences and deferred tax liabilities are recognized for taxable temporary differences. Deferred tax assets are reduced by a valuation allowance when it is more likely than not that some portion or all of the deferred tax assets will not be realized. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are adjusted for the effects of changes in tax laws and rates on the date of enactment.

The Company is subject to examination by federal and applicable state and local jurisdictions for various tax periods. The Company's income tax positions are based on research and interpretations of the income tax laws and rulings in each of the jurisdictions in which it does business. Due to the subjectivity of interpretations of laws and rulings in each jurisdiction, the differences and interplay in tax laws among those jurisdictions, as well as the inherent uncertainty in estimating the final resolution of complex tax audit matters, the Company's estimates of income tax liabilities may differ from actual payments or assessments. The Company regularly assesses its position with regard to tax exposures and records liabilities for these uncertain tax positions and related interest and penalties, if any, according to the principles of FASB ASC 740, Income Taxes. As of March 31, 2018, the Company had not recorded any liability for uncertain tax positions. The Company records interest and penalties, if any, within income tax expense on the income statement.

Earnings Per Share

Basic earnings per share ("EPS") excludes dilution and is computed by dividing net income by the weighted average number of Common Shares outstanding for the period, which includes participating securities. Diluted EPS reflects the potential dilution of EPS due to unvested restricted stock units. See Note 8.

Newly Issued But Not Yet Adopted Accounting Guidance

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, "Leases", which, among other things, requires lessees to recognize most leases on-balance sheet. This will increase the reported assets and liabilities of lessees - in some cases significantly. Lessor accounting remains substantially similar to current GAAP. ASU 2016-02 supersedes Topic 840, Leases. ASU 2016-02 is effective for annual and interim periods in fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018. ASU 2016-02 mandates a modified retrospective transition method for all entities. The Company is currently assessing the impact of this standard on its consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

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Note 3 Investment Portfolio

As of March 31, 2018, the Company held investments (excluding money market funds, which are included with cash and cash equivalents) worth \$191.5 million. The following table summarizes the carrying value of these investments as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017:

| | As of | |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| | March 31, 2018 | December 31, 2017 |
| Trading investments: | | |
| Securities held in Consolidated Funds ^(a) | \$ 136,883,340 | \$ 65,890,500 |
| Company sponsored investments | 35,935,489 | 36,541,818 |
| Company sponsored equity method investments | 18,725,036 | 36,043,704 |
| Total Investment portfolio | \$ 191,543,865 | \$ 138,476,022 |

(a) Of the securities held in the Consolidated Funds as of March 31, 2018, \$82.9 million were held directly by the Company and \$54.0 million were held by noncontrolling shareholders. Of the securities held in the Consolidated Funds as of December 31, 2017, \$42.6 million were held directly by the Company and \$23.3 million were held by noncontrolling shareholders.

New consolidations of Company sponsored investments of \$16.4 million in the quarter ended March 31, 2018 included the consolidation of the Diamond Hill Global Fund and the Diamond Hill High Yield Fund. As of December 31, 2017, these investments were classified as equity method investments.

As of March 31, 2018, our equity method investees consisted of the Diamond Hill Research Opportunities Fund and DHIEF and our ownership percentages in these investments were 29% and 30%, respectively. The Company's equity method investments consist of cash, marketable equity securities and fixed income securities. The following table includes the condensed summary financial information from the Company's equity method investments as of and for the period ended March 31, 2018:

| | As of |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| | March 31, 2018 |
| Total assets | \$95,706,817 |
| Total liabilities | 31,817,263 |
| Net assets | 63,889,554 |
| DHCM's portion of net assets | 18,725,036 |

| | For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 |
|--|---|
| Investment income | \$263,152 |
| Expenses | 239,059 |
| Net realized losses | (978,480) |
| Net change in unrealized appreciation/depreciation | (1,775,545) |
| Net loss | (2,729,932) |
| DHCM's portion of net loss | (785,939) |

Note 4 Line of Credit

The Company has an uncommitted Line of Credit Agreement (the "Credit Agreement") with a commercial bank that matures in December of 2018 and permits the Company to borrow up to \$25.0 million. Borrowings under the Credit

Agreement bear interest at a rate equal to LIBOR plus 1.50%. The Company has not borrowed under the Credit Agreement as of and for the period ended March 31, 2018. No interest is payable on the unused portion of the Credit Agreement.

The proceeds of the Credit Agreement may be used by the Company and its subsidiaries for ongoing working capital needs, to seed new and existing investment strategies and other general corporate purposes. The Credit Agreement contains representations, warranties and covenants that are customary for agreements of this type.

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Note 5 Compensation Plans

Share-Based Payment Transactions

The Company issues restricted stock units and restricted stock awards (collectively, "Restricted Stock") under its 2014 Equity and Cash Incentive Plan ("2014 Plan"). Restricted stock units represent shares which may be issued in the future, whereas restricted stock awards represent common shares issued and outstanding upon grant subject to vesting restrictions. The following table represents a roll-forward of outstanding Restricted Stock and related activity during the three months ended March 31, 2018:

| | Shares | Weighted-Average Grant Date Price per Share |
|---|----------|---|
| Outstanding Restricted Stock as of December 31, 2017 | 197,900 | \$ 165.60 |
| Grants issued | 32,050 | 210.77 |
| Grants vested | (5,750) | 67.86 |
| Grants forfeited | (3,500) | 172.40 |
| Total Outstanding Restricted Stock as of March 31, 2018 | 220,700 | \$ 174.60 |

As of March 31, 2018, there were 307,023 common shares available for awards under the 2014 Plan.

Total deferred equity compensation related to unvested Restricted Stock grants was \$23.9 million as of March 31, 2018. Compensation expense related to Restricted Stock grants is calculated based upon the fair market value of the common shares on grant date. The Company's policy is to adjust compensation expense for forfeitures as they occur. The recognition of compensation expense related to deferred compensation over the remaining vesting periods is as follows:

Nine
Months
Remaining
In

| 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Thereafter | Total |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| \$5,473,910 | \$6,624,716 | \$4,976,188 | \$3,570,860 | \$2,559,799 | \$702,275 | \$23,907,748 |

Stock Grant Transactions

The following table represents common shares issued as part of our incentive compensation program during the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017:

| | Shares Issued | Grant Date Value |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|
| March 31, 2018 | 20,153 | \$4,109,197 |
| March 31, 2017 | 19,219 | 3,892,424 |

Deferred Compensation Plans

The Company offers two deferred compensation plans, the Diamond Hill Fixed Term Deferred Compensation Plan and the Diamond Hill Variable Term Deferred Compensation Plan (collectively the "Plans"). Under the Plans, participants may elect to voluntarily defer, for a minimum of five years, certain incentive compensation, which the Company then contributes into the Plans. Each participant is responsible for designating investment options for assets they contribute, and the distribution paid to each participant reflects any gains or losses on the assets realized while in the Plans. Assets held in the Plans are included in the Company's investment portfolio, and the associated obligation to participants is included in deferred compensation liability. Assets held in the Plans are recorded at fair value. Deferred compensation liability was \$24.0 million and \$20.5 million as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively.

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Note 6 Operating Leases

The Company currently leases office space of approximately 37,829 square feet at one location. The following table summarizes the total lease and operating expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017:

| | March 31, 2018 | March 31, 2017 |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Three Months Ended | \$ 256,290 | \$ 231,463 |

The approximate future minimum lease payments under the operating lease are as follows:

Future Minimum Lease Payments

Nine

Months

Remaining

In

| 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Thereafter | Total |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| \$439,762 | \$595,807 | \$624,179 | \$624,179 | \$624,179 | \$1,092,000 | \$4,000,106 |

In addition to the above lease payments, the Company is also responsible for normal operating expenses of the property. Such operating expenses were approximately \$0.4 million in 2017, and are expected to be approximately the same in 2018.

Note 7 Income Taxes

The Company has determined its interim tax provision projecting an estimated annual effective tax rate. The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act was passed on December 22, 2017. Among other federal tax law changes, for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2017, the new law establishes a flat corporate income tax rate of 21% to replace our prior year rate of 35% and eliminates the corporate alternative minimum tax.

For the three months ended March 31, 2018, the Company recorded income tax expense of \$3.7 million, yielding an effective tax rate of 22.2%. The effective tax rate of 22.2% differed from the federal statutory tax rate of 21% due primarily to the additional income tax expense recorded in the state and city jurisdictions in which we do business, partially offset by \$0.2 million of excess tax benefits from the vesting of stock awards.

For the three months ended March 31, 2017, the Company recorded income tax expense of \$6.5 million, yielding an effective tax rate of 33.1%. The effective tax rate of 33.1% differed from the federal statutory tax rate of 35% due primarily to \$0.4 million of excess tax benefits from the vesting of stock awards. The tax benefits were partially offset by the additional income tax expense recorded in the state and city jurisdictions in which we do business.

The net temporary differences incurred to date will reverse in future periods as the Company generates taxable earnings. The Company believes it is more likely than not that the results of future operations will generate sufficient taxable income to realize the net deferred tax assets recorded. The Company records a valuation allowance when it is more likely than not that some portion or all of the deferred tax assets will not be realized. As of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017, no valuation allowance was deemed necessary.

FASB ASC 740, Income Taxes, prescribes a recognition threshold and measurement attribute for the financial statement recognition and measurement of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return and also provides guidance on derecognition, classification, interest and penalties, accounting in interim periods, disclosure and transition. The Company did not record an accrual for tax related uncertainties or unrecognized tax positions as of March 31, 2018 or December 31, 2017.

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Note 8 Earnings Per Share

The Company's common shares outstanding consist of all shares issued and outstanding, including unvested restricted shares. Basic and diluted EPS are calculated under the two-class method. Restricted stock units are considered dilutive. The following table sets forth the computation for basic and diluted EPS and reconciliation between basic and diluted shares outstanding:

| | Three Months Ended | |
|---|--------------------|--------------|
| | March 31, | |
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Net Income | \$12,942,129 | \$13,125,448 |
| Less: Net income attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interest | 47,332 | (368,553) |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders | \$12,989,461 | \$12,756,895 |
| Weighted average number of outstanding shares - Basic | 3,487,923 | 3,428,888 |
| Dilutive impact of restricted stock units | 4,015 | 6,441 |
| Weighted average number of outstanding shares - Diluted | 3,491,938 | 3,435,329 |
| Earnings per share attributable to common shareholders | | |
| Basic | \$3.72 | \$3.72 |
| Diluted | \$3.72 | \$3.71 |

Note 9 Commitments and Contingencies

The Company indemnifies its directors, officers and certain of its employees for certain liabilities that might arise from their performance of their duties to the Company. From time to time, the Company is involved in legal matters relating to claims arising in the ordinary course of business. There are currently no such matters pending that the Company believes could have a material adverse effect on its consolidated financial statements.

Additionally, in the normal course of business, the Company enters into agreements that contain a variety of representations and warranties and which provide general indemnifications. Certain agreements do not contain any limits on the Company's liability and could involve future claims that may be made against the Company that have not yet occurred. Therefore, it is not possible to estimate the Company's potential liability under these indemnities. Further, the Company maintains insurance policies that may provide coverage against certain claims under these indemnities.

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ITEM 2: Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Forward-looking Statements

Throughout this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, the Company may make forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, relating to such matters as anticipated operating results, prospects and levels of assets under management, technological developments, economic trends (including interest rates and market volatility), expected transactions and similar matters. The words "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "estimate," "should," "hope," "seek," "plan," "in" similar expressions identify forward-looking statements that speak only as of the date thereof. While we believe that the assumptions underlying our forward-looking statements are reasonable, investors are cautioned that any of the assumptions could prove to be inaccurate and, accordingly, our actual results and experiences could differ materially from the anticipated results or other expectations expressed in our forward-looking statements. Factors that could cause such actual results or experiences to differ from results discussed in the forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to: the adverse effect from a decline in the securities markets; a decline in the performance of our products; changes in interest rates; changes in national and local economic and political conditions; the continuing economic uncertainty in various parts of the world; changes in government policy and regulation, including monetary policy; our inability to attract or retain key employees; unforeseen costs and other effects related to legal proceedings or investigations of governmental and self-regulatory organizations; and other risks identified from time-to-time in other public documents on file with the SEC.

General

The Company derives its consolidated revenue and net income from investment advisory and fund administration services provided by DHCM. DHCM is registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission as an investment adviser under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940. DHCM sponsors, distributes, and provides investment advisory and related services to various clients through the Funds, institutional accounts, the ETF, and the Partnerships.

The Company's primary objective is to fulfill our fiduciary duty to our clients. Our secondary objective is to grow the intrinsic value of the Company in order to achieve an adequate long-term return for our shareholders.

Assets Under Management

Our revenue is derived primarily from investment advisory and administration fees. Investment advisory and administration fees paid to the Company are generally based on the value of the investment portfolios we manage and fluctuate with changes in the total value of our AUM. Substantially all of our AUM (95%) is valued based on readily available market quotations. AUM in the fixed income strategies (5%) is valued using evaluated prices from independent third-party providers. Fees are recognized in the period that the Company manages these assets. Our revenues are highly dependent on both the value and composition of AUM. The following is a summary of our AUM by product and investment objective, and a roll-forward of the change in AUM for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017:

| (in millions, except percentages) | Assets Under Management | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | As of March 31, | | |
| | 2018 | 2017 | % Change |
| Proprietary funds | \$ 15,717 | \$ 14,425 | 9 % |
| Sub-advised funds | 1,576 | 1,441 | 9 % |
| Institutional accounts | 4,636 | 4,467 | 4 % |
| Total AUM | \$ 21,929 | \$ 20,333 | 8 % |

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| (in millions, except percentages) | Assets Under Management by Investment Strategy As of March 31, | | |
|--|--|-----------------|------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | % Change |
| | Small Cap | \$ 1,429 | \$ 1,771 |
| Small-Mid Cap | 3,399 | 3,418 | (1)% |
| Mid Cap | 127 | 91 | 40 % |
| Large Cap | 10,767 | 9,015 | 19 % |
| All Cap Select | 467 | 415 | 13 % |
| Long-Short | 4,794 | 4,891 | (2)% |
| Global/International | 17 | 5 | 240 % |
| Corporate bonds | 732 | 638 | 15 % |
| Core fixed income | 419 | 287 | 46 % |
| (Less: Investments in affiliated funds) ^(a) | (222) | (198) | 12 % |
| Total AUM | \$21,929 | \$20,333 | 8 % |

(a) Certain of the Funds own shares of the Diamond Hill Short Duration Total Return Fund. The Company reduces its total AUM by these investments held in this affiliated fund.

| (in millions) | Change in Assets Under Management For the Three Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|--|----------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| | AUM at beginning of the period | \$22,317 |
| Net cash inflows (outflows) | | |
| proprietary funds | 187 | 310 |
| sub-advised funds | 104 | (78) |
| institutional accounts | (35) | (65) |
| | 256 | 167 |
| Net market appreciation (depreciation) and income | (644) | 785 |
| Increase (decrease) during the period | (388) | 952 |
| AUM at end of the period | \$21,929 | \$20,333 |

Consolidated Results of Operations

The following is a discussion of our consolidated results of operations.

| (in thousands, except per share amounts and percentages) | Three Months Ended March 31, | | |
|--|---------------------------------|----------|----------|
| | 2018 | 2017 | % Change |
| Total revenue | \$37,782 | \$35,134 | 8 % |
| Net operating income | \$18,204 | \$15,837 | 15 % |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders | \$12,989 | \$12,757 | 2 % |
| Earnings per share attributable to common shareholders (Diluted) | \$3.72 | \$3.71 | — % |
| Operating profit margin | 48 % | 45 % | |
| Operating profit margin, as adjusted ^(a) | 47 % | 47 % | |

(a) Operating profit margin, as adjusted, is a non-GAAP performance measure. See the Use of Supplemental Data as Non-GAAP Performance Measure section within this report.

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Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 compared with Three Months Ended March 31, 2017

The Company generated net income attributable to common shareholders of \$13.0 million (\$3.72 per diluted share) for the three months ended March 31, 2018, compared with net income attributable to common shareholders of \$12.8 million (\$3.71 per diluted share) for the three months ended March 31, 2017. Revenue increased \$2.6 million period over period primarily due to an increase in average AUM. The revenue increase was partially offset by an increase in operating expenses of \$0.3 million primarily related to increases in compensation and related costs. The Company had \$1.6 million in investment loss due to market depreciation for the three months ended March 31, 2018 compared to investment income of \$3.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2017.

Income tax expense decreased \$2.8 million from the three months ended March 31, 2017 to the three months ended March 31, 2018 due to the reduction of the Company's effective tax rate from 33.1% to 22.2%. This reduction was primarily due to the impact of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, passed on December 22, 2017, which reduced our corporate income tax rate from 35% to 21% quarter over quarter.

Operating profit margin was 48% for the quarter ended March 31, 2018 and 45% for the quarter ended March 31, 2017. Operating profit margin, as adjusted, was 47% for both the quarter ended March 31, 2018 and the quarter ended March 31, 2017. See Use of Supplemental Data as Non-GAAP Performance Measure section within this report. We expect that our operating margin may fluctuate from period-to-period based on various factors, including revenues; investment results; employee performance; staffing levels; development of investment strategies, products, or channels; and industry comparisons.

Revenue

| | Three Months Ended March 31, | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|----|
| (in thousands, except percentages) | 2018 | 2017 | % Change | |
| Investment advisory | \$34,631 | \$31,833 | 9 | % |
| Mutual fund administration, net | 3,151 | 3,301 | (5) |)% |
| Total | \$37,782 | \$35,134 | 8 | % |

Investment advisory fees accounted for 92% and 91% of total revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Investment Advisory Fees. Investment advisory fees increased \$2.8 million, or 9%, from the three months ended March 31, 2017 to the three months ended March 31, 2018. Investment advisory fees are calculated as a percentage of the market value of client accounts at contractual fee rates, which vary by investment product. The increase in investment advisory fees was driven by an increase of 13% in average AUM period over period, and was partially offset by a decrease of two basis points in the average advisory fee rate from 0.64% for the three months ended March 31, 2017 to 0.62% for the three months ended March 31, 2018.

Mutual Fund Administration Fees. Mutual fund administration fees decreased \$0.1 million, or 5%, from the three months ended March 31, 2017 to the three months ended March 31, 2018. Mutual fund administration fees include administration fees received from the Funds, which are calculated as a percentage of average Funds' AUM. The decrease was due to a reduction in the administration fee rates paid by the funds as summarized in the table below. The decrease in the fee rates was partially offset by the 14% increase in average Funds' AUM from the three months ended March 31, 2017 to the three months ended March 31, 2018. The table below summarizes the decreases in the administration fee rates during the periods indicated:

| | Class A & C | Class I | Class Y |
|----------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
| 1/1/2017 - 5/31/2017 | 0.24% | 0.19% | 0.09% |
| 6/1/2017 - 2/27/2018 | 0.23% | 0.18% | 0.08% |
| 2/28/2018-3/31/2018 | 0.21% | 0.17% | 0.05% |

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Expenses

| | Three Months Ended March 31, | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|------|----------|
| (in thousands, except percentages) | 2018 | 2017 | | % Change |
| Compensation and related costs | \$14,387 | \$13,679 | 5 | % |
| General and administrative | 2,964 | 3,488 | (15) | % |
| Sales and marketing | 1,210 | 1,130 | 7 | % |
| Mutual fund administration | 1,017 | 1,001 | 2 | % |
| Total | \$19,578 | \$19,298 | 1 | % |

Compensation and Related Costs. Employee compensation and benefits increased by \$0.7 million, or 5%, from the three months ended March 31, 2017 to the three months ended March 31, 2018. This increase is primarily due to an increase in incentive compensation of \$1.1 million and an increase in salary and related benefits of \$0.9 million. The increase was partially offset by a decrease in deferred compensation expense of \$1.1 million, and a decrease in restricted stock expense of \$0.2 million. Incentive compensation expense can fluctuate significantly period over period as we evaluate incentive compensation by reviewing investment performance, individual performance, Company performance and other factors.

General and Administrative. General and administrative expenses decreased by \$0.5 million, or 15%, from the three months ended March 31, 2017 to the three months ended March 31, 2018. This decrease was primarily due to a decrease in charitable donation expense of \$0.3 million and a decrease in corporate legal expense of \$0.2 million.

Sales and Marketing. Sales and marketing expenses increased by \$0.1 million, or 7%, from the three months ended March 31, 2017 to the three months ended March 31, 2018. The increase was primarily due to additional payments made to third party intermediaries related to the sale of our proprietary funds.

Mutual Fund Administration. Mutual fund administration expenses remained consistent period over period. Mutual fund administration expenses consist of both variable and fixed expenses. The variable expenses are based on Fund AUM and the number of shareholder accounts.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Sources of Liquidity

Our current financial condition is highly liquid, with a significant amount of our assets comprised of cash and cash equivalents, investments, and accounts receivable. Our main source of liquidity is cash flows from operating activities, which are generated from investment advisory and fund administration fees. Cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, and investments represented approximately 95% and 94% of total assets as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively. We believe these sources of liquidity, as well as our continuing cash flows from operating activities, will be sufficient to meet our current and future operating needs for at least the next 12 months.

Uses of Liquidity

In line with the Company's primary objective to fulfill our fiduciary duty to clients and secondary objective to achieve an adequate long-term return for shareholders, we anticipate our main uses of cash will be for operating expenses and seed capital to fund new and existing investment strategies.

The Board of Directors and management regularly review various factors to determine whether we have capital in excess of that required for our business and the appropriate use of any excess capital. The factors considered include our investment opportunities, capital needed for investment strategies, risks, and future dividend and capital gain tax rates. Evaluating management's stewardship of capital for shareholders is a central part of our investment discipline that we practice for our clients. We hold ourselves to the same standard.

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Working Capital

As of March 31, 2018, the Company had working capital of approximately \$180.3 million, compared to \$162.5 million at December 31, 2017. Working capital includes cash, securities owned by common shareholders, prepaid expenses and current receivables, net of all liabilities. The Company has no debt, and we believe our available working capital is sufficient to cover current expenses and anticipated capital expenditures.

Below is a summary of securities owned by the Company as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017.

| | As of | |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| | March 31, 2018 | December 31, 2017 |
| Corporate Investments: | | |
| Diamond Hill Core Bond Fund | \$34,311,586 | \$30,529,852 |
| Diamond Hill High Yield Fund | 23,789,681 | 14,200,885 |
| Diamond Hill Mid Cap Fund | 17,123,830 | 19,270,451 |
| Diamond Hill Research Opportunities Fund | 14,751,372 | 15,409,571 |
| Diamond Hill Valuation-Weighted 500 ETF | 12,569,868 | 12,096,719 |
| Diamond Hill Global Fund | 9,812,871 | — |
| Diamond Hill Global Fund, L.P. | — | 2,055,196 |
| Diamond Hill International Equity Fund, L.P. | 1,168,649 | 1,173,870 |
| Total Corporate Investments | 113,527,857 | 94,736,544 |
| Deferred Compensation Plan Investments in the Funds | 23,994,156 | 20,480,790 |
| Total investments held by DHCM | 137,522,013 | 115,217,334 |
| Redeemable noncontrolling interest in Consolidated Funds | 54,021,852 | 23,258,688 |
| Total Investment Portfolio | \$191,543,865 | \$138,476,022 |

Cash Flow Analysis

Cash Flows from Operating Activities

The Company's cash flows from operating activities are calculated by adjusting net income to reflect other significant operating sources and uses of cash, certain significant non-cash items such as share-based compensation, and timing differences in the cash settlement of operating assets and liabilities. We expect that cash flows provided by operating activities will continue to serve as our primary source of working capital in the near future.

For the three months ended March 31, 2018, net cash used in operating activities totaled \$18.8 million. Cash used in operating activities was primarily driven by net purchases of trading securities held in the underlying investment portfolio of the Consolidated Funds of \$35.1 million and the payment of accrued incentive compensation of \$13.7 million. These cash outflows were partially offset by net income of \$12.9 million, the add back of share-based compensation of \$1.9 million, depreciation of \$0.3 million, and the cash impact of timing differences in the settlement of assets and liabilities of \$15.0 million. Absent the cash used by Consolidated Funds to purchase securities into their investment portfolios, cash flow provided by operations would have been \$9.8 million.

For the three months ended March 31, 2017, net cash provided by operating activities totaled \$7.3 million. Cash inflows provided by operating activities were primarily driven by net income of \$13.1 million, the add back of share-based compensation of \$2.0 million and depreciation of \$0.2 million, and the impact of timing differences in the settlement of assets and liabilities of \$5.5 million. These cash inflows were partially offset by the net change in trading securities held in the underlying investment portfolio of the Consolidated Funds of \$1.3 million and payment of accrued incentive compensation of \$12.3 million. Absent the cash used by the Consolidated Funds to purchase securities into their investment portfolios, cash flow provided by operations would have been approximately \$8.2 million.

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Cash Flows from Investing Activities

The Company's cash flows from investing activities consist primarily of capital expenditures and purchases and redemptions in our investment portfolio.

Cash flows used in investing activities totaled \$2.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2018. The Company purchased investments of \$3.1 million and \$0.1 million of property and equipment purchases during the period. These cash outflows were partially offset by redemptions of investments of \$1.1 million.

Cash flows used in investing activities totaled \$5.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2017. The Company purchased corporate investments of \$6 million. This cash outflow was partially offset by redemptions of investments of \$1.1 million.

Cash Flows from Financing Activities

The Company's cash flows from financing activities consist primarily of shares withheld related to employee tax withholding and distributions to or contributions from redeemable noncontrolling interest holders.

For the three months ended March 31, 2018, net cash provided by financing activities totaled \$3.2 million, consisting of net subscriptions received in the Consolidated Funds from redeemable noncontrolling interest holders of \$3.7 million, partially offset by the value of shares withheld related to employee tax withholding of \$0.5 million.

For the three months ended March 31, 2017, net cash used in financing activities totaled \$0.1 million, consisting of the value of shares withheld related to employee tax withholding of \$0.8 million, primarily offset by net subscriptions received in the Consolidated Funds from redeemable noncontrolling interest holders of \$0.7 million.

Supplemental Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

Our consolidated balance sheets reflect the investments and other assets and liabilities of the Consolidated Funds, as well as redeemable noncontrolling interests for the portion of the Consolidated Funds that are held by third party investors. Although we can redeem our net interest in the Consolidated Funds at any time, we cannot directly access or sell the assets held by the Consolidated Funds to obtain cash for general operations. Additionally, the assets of the Consolidated Funds are not available to our general creditors.

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The following table summarizes the condensed cash flows for the year ended March 31, 2018, that are attributable to Diamond Hill Investment Group, Inc. and to the Consolidated Funds, and the related eliminations required in preparing the consolidated statements.

| | Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 | | | As reported on the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows |
|---|---|--|--------------|---|
| | Cash flow attributable to Diamond Hill Investment Group, Inc. | Cash flow attributable to Consolidated Funds | Eliminations | |
| Cash flows from Operating Activities: | | | | |
| Net Income | \$12,989,461 | \$ (606,900) | \$ 559,568 | \$12,942,129 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities: | | | | |
| Depreciation | 285,823 | — | — | 285,823 |
| Share-based compensation | 1,851,702 | — | — | 1,851,702 |
| Net (gains)/losses on investments | 2,947,460 | 606,900 | (559,568) | 2,994,792 |
| Net change in trading securities held by Consolidated Funds | — | (35,143,135) | — | (35,143,135) |
| Other changes in assets and liabilities | (8,239,834) | 6,484,749 | — | (1,755,085) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | 9,834,612 | (28,658,386) | — | (18,823,774) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (27,136,892) | — | 24,996,545 | (2,140,347) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | (501,562) | 28,658,386 | (24,996,545) | 3,160,279 |
| Net change during the period | (17,803,842) | — | — | (17,803,842) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 76,602,108 | — | — | 76,602,108 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$58,798,266 | \$ — | \$ — | \$58,798,266 |

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Use of Supplemental Data as Non-GAAP Performance Measure

As supplemental information, we are providing performance measures that are based on methodologies other than U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (“non-GAAP”). We believe the non-GAAP measures below are useful measures of our core business activities, are important metrics in estimating the value of an asset management business and may enable more appropriate comparison to our peers. These non-GAAP measures should not be a substitute for financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP, and may be calculated differently by other companies. The following schedule reconciles GAAP measures to non-GAAP measures for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

| (in thousands, except percentages and per share data) | Three Months | |
|---|--------------|----------|
| | Ended | |
| | March 31, | |
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Total revenue | \$37,782 | \$35,134 |
| Net operating income, GAAP basis | \$18,204 | \$15,837 |
| Non-GAAP adjustment: | | |
| Gains (losses) on deferred compensation plan investments, net ⁽¹⁾ | (515 |) 584 |
| Net operating income, as adjusted, non-GAAP basis ⁽²⁾ | 17,689 | 16,421 |
| Non-GAAP adjustment: | | |
| Tax provision on net operating income, as adjusted, non-GAAP basis ⁽³⁾ | (3,934 |) (5,437 |
| Net operating income, as adjusted, after tax, non-GAAP basis ⁽⁴⁾ | \$ | |