

PUTNAM MANAGED MUNICIPAL INCOME TRUST  
Form N-CSR  
December 29, 2015

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

**FORM N-CSR**

**CERTIFIED SHAREHOLDER REPORT OF REGISTERED  
MANAGEMENT INVESTMENT COMPANIES**

Investment Company Act file number: (811-05740)

Exact name of registrant as specified in charter: Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust

Address of principal executive offices: One Post Office Square, Boston, Massachusetts 02109

Name and address of agent for service: Robert T Burns, Vice President  
One Post Office Square  
Boston, Massachusetts 02109

Copy to: Bryan Chegwidden, Esq.  
Ropes & Gray LLP  
1211 Avenue of the Americas  
New York, New York 10036

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (617) 292-1000

Date of fiscal year end: October 31, 2015

Date of reporting period: November 1, 2014 – October 31, 2015

Item 1. Report to Stockholders:

The following is a copy of the report transmitted to stockholders pursuant to Rule 30e-1 under the Investment Company Act of 1940:

# Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust

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**Consider these risks before investing:** Lower-rated bonds may offer higher yields in return for more risk. Bond investments are subject to interest-rate risk (the risk of bond prices falling if interest rates rise) and credit risk (the risk of an issuer defaulting on interest or principal payments). Interest-rate risk is greater for longer-term bonds, and credit risk is greater for below-investment-grade bonds. Unlike bonds, funds that invest in bonds have fees and

expenses. Bond prices may fall or fail to rise over time for several reasons, including general financial market conditions, changing market perceptions of the risk of default, changes in government intervention, and factors related to a specific issuer or industry. These factors may also lead to periods of high volatility and reduced liquidity in the bond markets. You can lose money by investing in the fund. The fund's shares trade on a stock exchange at market prices, which may be lower than the fund's net asset value.

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## Message from the Trustees

Dear Fellow Shareholder:

The stock market has bounced back strongly since the correction in August, and the U.S. economy has shown resilience. In fact, the U.S. Federal Reserve, citing recent improvements in employment and wage growth, has placed the possibility of interest-rate hikes firmly on the table.

One of the important takeaways from the recent rally, in our view, is that many investors have a reserve of confidence. Still, these are volatile and unpredictable times. While the Fed downplayed the impact of China's slowdown on U.S. economic growth, there are a number of risks and opportunities in today's market, including tepid growth in many overseas markets.

In this changing environment, Putnam's portfolio managers are persistently working to achieve gains and manage downside risk, relying on a proprietary global research framework to guide their investment decisions. The interview in the following pages provides an overview of your fund's performance for the reporting period ended October 31, 2015, as well as an outlook for the coming months.

With a new year at hand, it may be time to consult your financial advisor to ensure that your portfolio is aligned with your investment goals, time horizon, and tolerance for risk.

In closing, we would like to recognize Charles Curtis, who recently retired as a Putnam Trustee, for his 14 years of dedicated service. And, as always, thank you for investing with Putnam.

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***Data are historical. Past performance does not guarantee future results. More recent returns may be less or more than those shown. Investment return and net asset value will fluctuate, and you may have a gain or a loss when you sell your shares. Performance assumes reinvestment of distributions and does not account for taxes. Fund returns in the bar chart are at NAV. See pages 5 and 11-12 for additional performance information, including fund returns at market price. Index and Lipper results should be compared with fund performance at NAV. Fund results reflect the use of leverage, while index results are unlever-aged and Lipper results reflect varying use of, and methods for, leverage.***

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## Interview with your fund's

## portfolio manager

### **Paul, what was the market environment like for municipal bonds during the 12 - month reporting period ended October 31, 2015?**

The market environment proved challenging for many asset classes, but municipal bonds performed well on an absolute and a relative basis — generally outperforming widely followed benchmarks for U.S. and international fixed-income markets. Expectations for the Federal Reserve's first interest-rate hike since June 2006 weighed on the markets throughout the reporting period. However, the Fed's intention to begin normalizing U.S. interest rates was complicated by a convergence of global factors — notably, overlapping economic slowdowns in Europe and China and low commodity prices. Historically low commodity prices were especially noteworthy, as falling oil prices have eased inflationary pressures on the U.S. economy — keeping inflation well below the Fed's 2% target for price stability. With a nod to those concerns, the central bank left its benchmark rate unchanged during the period.

Favorable supply/demand dynamics [technical] provided a solid tailwind for municipal bond prices. The supply of municipal bond issuance has been relatively heavy — 30% higher on a year-to-date basis through October 2015 compared with the same period in 2014. The bulk of new issuance had been earmarked for refinancing activity as municipal issuers took advantage of the low-interest-rate environment to replace their

This comparison shows your fund's performance in the context of broad market indexes for the 12 months ended 10/31/15. See pages 4 and 11–12 for additional fund performance information. Index descriptions can be found on page 13.

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older, higher-coupon bonds with lower-cost debt. Demand held up relatively well despite the heightened volatility. Thus, the generally positive technicals combined with the flight to quality that we saw during periods of market uncertainty helped to push interest rates lower and municipal bond prices higher during the period.

Municipal bond flows did turn modestly negative in the third quarter of 2015. We believe this development was more a result of broader market factors rather than fundamentals within the municipal bond market. Credit spreads [the difference in yield between higher- and lower-quality municipal bonds] narrowed a bit during the period, contributing to slightly better returns for lower-quality investments than for higher-quality investments.

### **How did Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust perform in this environment?**

The fund was well positioned for this environment, outperforming its benchmark, the Barclays Municipal Bond Index, and the average return of its Lipper peer group for the 12 months ended October 31, 2015.

### **The State of Illinois, Chicago, and Puerto Rico have been confronting fiscal challenges recently. What does this mean for the municipal bond market?**

The overall fiscal health and creditworthiness of the municipal bond market remains

Credit qualities are shown as a percentage of the fund's net assets (common and preferred shares) as of 10/31/15. A bond rated Baa or higher (MIG3/VMIG3 or higher, for short-term debt) is considered investment grade. The chart reflects Moody's ratings; percentages may include bonds or derivatives not rated by Moody's but rated by Standard & Poor's (S&P) or, if unrated by S&P, by Fitch ratings, and then included in the closest equivalent Moody's rating

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based on analysis of these agencies' respective ratings criteria. Moody's ratings are used in recognition of its prominence among rating agencies and breadth of coverage of rated securities. Ratings may vary over time.

Cash and net other assets, if any, represent the market value weights of cash, derivatives, short-term securities, and other unclassified assets in the portfolio. The fund itself has not been rated by an independent rating agency.

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sound, in our opinion. High-profile outliers, such as Illinois, Chicago, and Puerto Rico have garnered much media attention, but we still expect overall defaults to remain low. According to Municipal Market Data [Thompson Reuters], the default rate stood at 0.10% through October 2015, a fraction of the \$3.7 trillion municipal bond market.

Illinois and Chicago are confronting significant pension-funding obligations. As a result of Illinois's weakening financial position during 2015 and concerns about a prolonged budget stalemate, Moody's Investors Service downgraded the state's credit rating from A3 to Baa1 on October 22. We believe Illinois is facing a growing structural imbalance, but as the fifth most-populous state, it is comparatively wealthy and economically diverse.

The credit agencies will be looking for state legislators to implement a realistic plan to fund long-term pension obligations and address a buildup of unpaid bills to achieve a sustainable, structurally balanced budget. This past May, Chicago's bond rating was

Top ten state allocations are shown as a percentage of the fund's net assets (common and preferred shares) as of 10/31/15. Investments in Puerto Rico represented 0.9% of the fund's net assets. Summary information may differ from the portfolio schedule included in the financial statements due to the differing treatment of interest accruals, the floating rate portion of tender option bonds, derivative securities, if any, and the use of different classifications of securities for presentation purposes. Holdings and allocations may vary over time.

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downgraded to below investment grade by Moody's, which cited a 2015 Illinois court ruling rejecting state pension reforms — ultimately driving up borrowing costs for the city. However, we believe investors should bear in mind that the various rating agencies have differing views about Chicago's credit quality. [Chicago still holds investment-grade ratings of A- from Kroll Bond Rating Agency and BBB+ from Standard & Poor's and Fitch Ratings.] Also, we would suggest that comparisons with Detroit, which filed the largest municipal bankruptcy in U.S. history in 2013, were overstated. In our opinion, the scale of Chicago's challenges is different, as are the economic and demographic profiles of the two cities. On a positive note, the city of Chicago passed its 2016 budget in late October, which included \$170 million in savings and reforms, along with \$588 million in increased property taxes.

Puerto Rico's bonds are widely held for their triple [federal, state, and local] tax-exempt status. After years of crippling government deficits, these bonds have traded at distressed levels for the past two years. This past June, the governor of Puerto Rico announced that the U.S. territory's outstanding debt was unpayable and called for the Commonwealth to be allowed to restructure. Puerto Rico subsequently defaulted on an August 1 debt payment, the first time in its history. In early September, the governor released a restructuring plan for

This chart shows how the fund's top weightings have changed over the past six months. Allocations are shown as a percentage of the fund's net assets (common and preferred shares). Current period summary information may

differ from the information in the portfolio schedule notes included in the financial statements due to the inclusion of derivative securities, any interest accruals, and the use of different classifications of securities for presentation purposes. Holdings and allocations may vary over time.

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the Commonwealth. Though light on details, the need to close a shortfall of more than an estimated \$13 billion over the next five years has been well documented. We currently expect negotiations between the various Puerto Rico issuers and individual creditors to continue.

**What were your strategies to mitigate risk in this climate?**

We kept the fund's duration positioning, or interest-rate sensitivity, below the median of its Lipper peer group. We accomplished this posture in part by holding a slightly higher cash position to help shelter the portfolio from price pressures while also providing some liquidity to act swiftly should timely investment opportunities present themselves.

The portfolio retained its overweight exposure to municipal bonds rated Baa relative to the benchmark throughout the period, which was beneficial. We continued to emphasize essential service revenue bonds, which are typically issued by state and local government entities to finance specific revenue-generating projects, and underweighted local general obligation [G.O.] bonds relative to the benchmark. G.O. bonds rely on the taxing power of the issuer and the health of the local economy to make payments from property taxes or sales and income taxes.

We also maintained our underweight exposure to issuers in Puerto Rico relative to the fund's Lipper peer group, given the Commonwealth's weak credit fundamentals. However, the fund's investments in bonds issued by the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico Sales Tax Financing Corp. [COFINA] detracted from results following the governor's comments this past June that the U.S. island territory was struggling to meet its \$72 billion debt burden and that he would seek a moratorium with creditors. At the sector level, we favored essential service utilities, continuing-care retirement communities, airlines, and higher education bonds relative to the fund's Lipper peers. Overall, this positioning contributed positively to performance.

Our shorter-duration positioning slightly benefited performance relative to our Lipper peers, as interest rates moved a bit higher during the 12-month reporting period. An underweight position in high-yield bonds versus the fund's Lipper peers also was a headwind for performance, as demand for these bonds helped push prices higher.

**What should municipal bond investors keep in mind in the coming months?**

At their September meeting, Fed policy-makers delayed raising the key short-term interest rate, citing weaker macroeconomic conditions abroad and the heightened market volatility brought on by the People's Bank of China's unexpected devaluation of the Chinese yuan in August. While Fed officials left short-term interest rates near zero at this meeting, Fed Chair Janet Yellen signaled her confidence in the U.S. economy in a late September speech that outlined a case for raising rates by the end of the year. The Fed kept rates unchanged at their October meeting as well. But officials suggested that they had become less concerned about financial market volatility and international economic growth, adding that they would assess whether it was time to raise rates at their next meeting in December.

With the 2016 campaign season in full swing and the presidential candidates better defining their policy agendas, some candidates have discussed individual and corporate tax reform and the elimination of some loopholes and tax deductions. We would caution municipal bond investors from overreacting to discussions about changes to the tax code until after the 2016 election when we will better know if reform is to become a bona fide priority. As we have seen in previous instances, headlines about isolated municipal

credits can lead to investor overreaction and temporary price dislocation. Such price action often results in investment opportunities for Putnam's Tax Exempt team.

**Thank you, Paul, for your time and insights today.**

*The views expressed in this report are exclusively those of Putnam Management and are subject to change. They are not meant as investment advice.*

*Please note that the holdings discussed in this report may not have been held by the fund for the entire period. Portfolio composition is subject to review in accordance with the fund's investment strategy and may vary in the future. Current and future portfolio holdings are subject to risk. Statements in the Q&A concerning the fund's performance or portfolio composition relative to those of the fund's Lipper peer group may reference information produced by Lipper Inc. or through a third party.*

Portfolio Manager **Paul M. Drury** has a B.A. from Suffolk University. Paul has been in the investment industry since he joined Putnam in 1989.

In addition to Paul, your fund's portfolio managers are Susan A. McCormack, CFA, and Thalia Meehan, CFA.

**IN THE NEWS**

**A robust employment picture bolstered the prospects for the U.S. Federal Reserve to raise interest rates.** In a November release, the Labor Department estimated that, in October, 271,000 nonfarm jobs were added to the U.S. economy and that the unemployment rate hit a 7 1/2 -year low of 5.0%. This is a rate that many central bank officials regard as full employment in the sense that, with most job seekers employed, employers might bid up wages to fill new positions. Average hourly earnings have been rising, showing a 0.4% gain in October and a 2.5% gain over the past year. The Fed has held benchmark overnight rates in a 0%–0.25% range since December 2008 as the economy has recovered from the financial crisis. Many polls of economists predict that Fed policymakers will nudge up the federal funds rate by a quarter-point, placing it in the 0.25%–0.50% range by year's end. Some investors are concerned that tighter monetary policy will dampen economic growth, but the Fed has communicated to markets that the pace of rate increases is likely to be gradual.

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**Your fund's performance**

This section shows your fund's performance, price, and distribution information for periods ended October 31, 2015, the end of its most recent fiscal year. In accordance with regulatory requirements for mutual funds, we also include performance information as of the most recent calendar quarter-end. Performance should always be considered in light of a fund's investment strategy. Data represent past performance. Past performance does not guarantee future results. More recent returns may be less or more than those shown. Investment return, net asset value, and market price will fluctuate, and you may have a gain or a loss when you sell your shares.

**Fund performance** Total return and comparative index results for periods ended 10/31/15

	NAV	Market price	Barclays Municipal Bond Index	Lipper High Yield Municipal Debt Funds (closed-end) category average*
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Annual average

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(life of fund) (2/24/89)	6.65%	6.09%	6.15%	5.91%
10 years	78.24	93.40	58.91	82.57
Annual average	5.95	6.82	4.74	6.18
5 years	42.38	30.26	23.34	45.57
Annual average	7.32	5.43	4.28	7.78
3 years	17.12	5.20	9.00	17.03
Annual average	5.41	1.70	2.91	5.37
1 year	6.00	8.11	2.87	5.30

Performance assumes reinvestment of distributions and does not account for taxes.

Index and Lipper results should be compared with fund performance at net asset value. Fund results reflect the use of leverage, while index results are unleveraged and Lipper results reflect varying use of, and methods for, leverage.

\* Over the 1-year, 3-year, 5-year, 10-year, and life-of-fund periods ended 10/31/15, there were 11, 11, 11, 11, and 6 funds, respectively, in this Lipper category.

Performance includes the deduction of management fees and administrative expenses.

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**Fund price and distribution information** For the 12-month period ended 10/31/15

**Distributions — common shares**

Number	12
Income <b>1</b>	\$0.4356
Capital gains <b>2</b>	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$0.4356</b>

<b>Distributions — preferred shares</b>	<b>Series A (245 shares)</b>	<b>Series C (1,980 shares)</b>
Income <b>1</b>	\$162.78	\$78.94
Capital gains <b>2</b>	—	—



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<b>Total</b>	<b>\$162.78</b>	<b>\$78.94</b>
<b>Share value — common shares</b>	<b>NAV</b>	<b>Market price</b>
10/31/14	\$7.94	\$7.17
10/31/15	7.97	7.30
<b>Current dividend rate (end of period)</b>	<b>NAV</b>	<b>Market price</b>
Current dividend rate <sup>3</sup>	5.47%	5.97%
Taxable equivalent <sup>4</sup>	9.66	10.55

The classification of distributions, if any, is an estimate. Final distribution information will appear on your year-end tax forms.

<sup>1</sup> For some investors, investment income may be subject to the federal alternative minimum tax. Income from federally exempt funds may be subject to state and local taxes.

<sup>2</sup> Capital gains, if any, are taxable for federal and, in most cases, state purposes.

<sup>3</sup> Most recent distribution, including any return of capital and excluding capital gains, annualized and divided by NAV or market price at end of period.

<sup>4</sup> Assumes maximum 43.40% federal tax rate for 2015. Results for investors subject to lower tax rates would not be as advantageous.

**Fund performance as of most recent calendar quarter**

Total return for periods ended 9/30/15

	<b>NAV</b>	<b>Market price</b>
Annual average (life of fund) (2/24/89)	6.63%	6.01%
10 years	75.78	80.56
Annual average	5.80	6.09
5 years	41.84	26.54
Annual average	7.24	4.82
3 years	16.99	2.05
Annual average	5.37	0.68
1 year	6.27	7.24

See the discussion following the fund performance table on page 11 for information about the calculation of fund performance.

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## Terms and definitions

### Important terms

**Total return** shows how the value of the fund's shares changed over time, assuming you held the shares through the entire period and reinvested all distributions in the fund.

**Net asset value (NAV)** is the value of all your fund's assets, minus any liabilities, divided by the number of outstanding shares.

**Market price** is the current trading price of one share of the fund. Market prices are set by transactions between buyers and sellers on exchanges such as the New York Stock Exchange.

### Fixed-income terms

**Current rate** is the annual rate of return earned from dividends or interest of an investment. Current rate is expressed as a percentage of the price of a security, fund share, or principal investment.

**Yield curve** is a graph that plots the yields of bonds with equal credit quality against their differing maturity dates, ranging from shortest to longest. It is used as a benchmark for other debt, such as mortgage or bank lending rates.

### Comparative indexes

**Barclays Municipal Bond Index** is an unmanaged index of long-term fixed-rate investment-grade tax-exempt bonds.

**Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index** is an unmanaged index of U.S. investment-grade fixed-income securities.

**BofA Merrill Lynch U.S. 3-Month Treasury Bill Index** is an unmanaged index that seeks to measure the performance of U.S. Treasury bills available in the marketplace.

**S&P 500 Index** is an unmanaged index of common stock performance.

Indexes assume reinvestment of all distributions and do not account for fees. Securities and performance of a fund and an index will differ. You cannot invest directly in an index.

**Lipper** is a third-party industry-ranking entity that ranks mutual funds. Its rankings do not reflect sales charges. Lipper rankings are based on total return at net asset value relative to other funds that have similar current investment styles or objectives as determined by Lipper. Lipper may change a fund's category assignment at its discretion. Lipper category averages reflect performance trends for funds within a category.

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## Other information for shareholders

### Important notice regarding share repurchase program

In September 2015, the Trustees of your fund approved the renewal of a share repurchase program that has been in effect since 2005. This renewal allows your fund to repurchase, in the 12 months beginning October 8, 2015, up to 10% of the fund's common shares outstanding as of October 7, 2015.

### Important notice regarding delivery of shareholder documents

In accordance with Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) regulations, Putnam sends a single copy of annual and semiannual shareholder reports, prospectuses, and proxy statements to Putnam shareholders who share the same address, unless a shareholder requests otherwise. If you prefer to receive your own copy of these documents, please call Putnam at 1-800-225-1581, and Putnam will begin sending individual copies within 30 days.

### Proxy voting

Putnam is committed to managing our mutual funds in the best interests of our shareholders. The Putnam funds' proxy voting guidelines and procedures, as well as information regarding how your fund voted proxies relating to portfolio securities during the 12-month period ended June 30, 2015, are available in the Individual Investors section of putnam.com, and on the SEC's website, [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov). If you have questions about finding forms on the SEC's website, you may call the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330. You may also obtain the Putnam funds' proxy voting guidelines and procedures at no charge by calling Putnam's Shareholder Services at 1-800-225-1581.

### Fund portfolio holdings

The fund will file a complete schedule of its portfolio holdings with the SEC for the first and third quarters of each fiscal year on Form N-Q. Shareholders may obtain the fund's Form N-Q on the SEC's website at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov). In addition, the fund's Form N-Q may be reviewed and copied at the SEC's Public Reference Room in Washington, D.C. You may call the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330 for information about the SEC's website or the operation of the Public Reference Room.

### Trustee and employee fund ownership

Putnam employees and members of the Board of Trustees place their faith, confidence, and, most importantly, investment dollars in Putnam mutual funds. As of October 31, 2015, Putnam employees had approximately \$502,000,000 and the Trustees had approximately \$138,000,000 invested in Putnam mutual funds. These amounts include investments by the Trustees' and employees' immediate family members as well as investments through retirement and deferred compensation plans.

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## Important notice regarding Putnam's privacy policy

In order to conduct business with our shareholders, we must obtain certain personal information such as account holders' names, addresses, Social Security numbers, and dates of birth. Using this information, we are able to maintain accurate records of accounts and transactions.

It is our policy to protect the confidentiality of our shareholder information, whether or not a shareholder currently owns shares of our funds. In particular, it is our policy not to sell information about you or your accounts to outside marketing firms. We have safeguards in place designed to prevent unauthorized access to our computer systems and procedures to protect personal information from unauthorized use.

Under certain circumstances, we must share account information with outside vendors who provide services to us, such as mailings and proxy solicitations. In these cases, the service providers enter into confidentiality agreements with us, and we provide only the information necessary to process transactions and perform other services related to your account. Finally, it is our policy to share account information with your financial representative, if you've listed one on your Putnam account.

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## Summary of Putnam Closed-End Funds' Amended and Restated Dividend Reinvestment Plans

Putnam High Income Securities Fund, Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust, Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust, Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust and Putnam Premier Income Trust (each, a "Fund" and collectively, the "Funds") each offer **dividend reinvestment plan** (each, a "Plan" and collectively, the "Plans"). If you participate in a Plan, all income dividends and capital gain distributions are **automatically reinvested** in Fund shares by the Fund's agent, Putnam Investor Services, Inc. (the "Agent"). If you are not participating in a Plan, every month you will receive all dividends and other distributions in cash, paid by check and mailed directly to you.

Upon a purchase (or, where applicable, upon registration of transfer on the shareholder records of a Fund) of shares of a Fund by a registered shareholder, each such shareholder **will be deemed to have elected to participate** in that Fund's Plan. Each such shareholder will have all distributions by a Fund automatically reinvested in additional shares, unless such shareholder elects to terminate participation in a Plan by instructing the Agent to pay future distributions in cash. Shareholders who were not participants in a Plan as of January 31, 2010, will continue to receive distributions in cash but may enroll in a Plan at any time by contacting the Agent.

If you participate in a Fund's Plan, the Agent will automatically reinvest subsequent distributions, and the Agent will send you a confirmation in the mail telling you how many additional shares were issued to your account.

To change your enrollment status or to request additional information about the Plans, you may contact the Agent either in writing, at P.O. Box 8383, Boston, MA 02266-8383, or by telephone at 1-800-225-1581 during normal East Coast business hours.

**How you acquire additional shares through a Plan** If the market price per share for your Fund's shares (plus estimated brokerage commissions) is greater than or equal to their net asset value per share on the payment date for a distribution, you will be issued shares of the Fund at a value equal to the higher of the net asset value per share on that date or 95% of the market price per share on that date.

If the market price per share for your Fund's shares (plus estimated brokerage commissions) is less than their net asset value per share on the payment date for a distribution, the Agent will buy Fund shares for participating accounts in the open market. The Agent will aggregate open-market purchases on behalf of all participants, and the average price (including brokerage commissions) of all shares purchased by the Agent will be the price per share allocable to each participant. The Agent will generally complete these open-market purchases within five business days following the payment date. If, before the Agent has completed open-market purchases, the market price per share (plus estimated brokerage commissions) rises to exceed the net asset value per share on the payment date, then the purchase price may exceed the net asset value per share, potentially resulting in the acquisition of fewer shares than if the distribution had been paid in newly issued shares.

**How to withdraw from a Plan** Participants may withdraw from a Fund's Plan at any time by notifying the Agent, either in writing or by telephone. Such withdrawal will be effective immediately if notice is received by the Agent with sufficient time prior to any distribution record date; otherwise, such withdrawal will be effective with respect to any subsequent

distribution following notice of withdrawal. There is no penalty for withdrawing from or not participating in a Plan.

**Plan administration** The Agent will credit all shares acquired for a participant under a Plan to the account in which the participant's common shares are held. Each participant will be sent reasonably promptly a confirmation by the Agent of each acquisition made for his or her account.

**About brokerage fees** Each participant pays a proportionate share of any brokerage commissions incurred if the Agent purchases additional shares on the open market, in accordance with the Plans. There are no brokerage charges applied to shares issued directly by the Funds under the Plans.

**About taxes and Plan amendments** Reinvesting dividend and capital gain distributions in shares of the Funds does not relieve you of tax obligations, which are the same as if you had received cash distributions. The Agent supplies tax information to you and to the IRS annually. Each Fund reserves the right to amend or terminate its Plan upon 30 days' written notice. However, the Agent may assign its rights, and delegate its duties, to a successor agent with the prior consent of a Fund and without prior notice to Plan participants.

**If your shares are held in a broker or nominee name** If your shares are held in the name of a broker or nominee offering a dividend reinvestment service, consult your broker or nominee to ensure that an appropriate election is made on your behalf. If the broker or nominee holding your shares does not provide a reinvestment service, you may need to register your shares in your own name in order to participate in a Plan.

In the case of record shareholders such as banks, brokers or nominees that hold shares for others who are the beneficial owners of such shares, the Agent will administer the Plan on the basis of the number of shares certified by the record shareholder as representing the total amount registered in such shareholder's name and held for the account of beneficial owners who are to participate in the Plan.

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## Trustee approval of management contract

### General conclusions

The Board of Trustees of The Putnam Funds oversees the management of each fund and, as required by law, determines annually whether to approve the continuance of your fund's management contract with Putnam Investment Management, LLC ("Putnam Management") and the sub-management contract with respect to your fund between Putnam Management and its affiliate, Putnam Investments Limited ("PIL"). The Board, with the assistance of its Contract Committee, requests and evaluates all information it deems reasonably necessary under the circumstances in connection with its annual contract review. The Contract Committee consists solely of Trustees who are not "interested persons" (as this term is defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the "1940 Act")) of The Putnam Funds ("Independent Trustees").

At the outset of the review process, members of the Board's independent staff and independent legal counsel met with representatives of Putnam Management to review the annual contract review materials furnished to the Contract Committee during the course of the previous year's review and to discuss possible changes in these materials that might be necessary or desirable for the coming year. Following these discussions and in consultation with the Contract Committee, the Independent Trustees' independent legal counsel requested that Putnam Management and its affiliates furnish specified information, together with any additional information that Putnam Management considered relevant, to the Contract Committee. Over the course of several months ending in June 2015, the Contract Committee met on a number of occasions with representatives of Putnam Management, and separately in executive session, to consider the information that Putnam Management provided, as well as supplemental information provided in response to additional requests made by the Contract Committee. Throughout this process, the Contract Committee was assisted by the members of the Board's independent staff and by independent legal counsel for The Putnam Funds and the Independent Trustees.

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In May 2015, the Contract Committee met in executive session to discuss and consider its recommendations with respect to the continuance of the contracts. At the Trustees' June 19, 2015 meeting, the Contract Committee met in executive session with the other Independent Trustees to review a summary of the key financial, performance and other data that the Contract Committee considered in the course of its review. The Contract Committee then presented its written report, which summarized the key factors that the Committee had considered and set forth its recommendations. The Contract Committee then recommended, and the Independent Trustees approved, the continuance of your fund's management and sub-management contracts, effective July 1, 2015. (Because PIL is an affiliate of Putnam Management and Putnam Management remains fully responsible for all services provided by PIL, the Trustees have not attempted to evaluate PIL as a separate entity, and all subsequent references to Putnam Management below should be deemed to include reference to PIL as necessary or appropriate in the context.)

The Independent Trustees' approval was based on the following conclusions:

- That the fee schedule in effect for your fund represented reasonable compensation in light of the nature and quality of the services being provided to the fund, the fees paid by competitive funds, and the costs incurred by Putnam Management in providing services to the fund; and

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- That the fee schedule in effect for your fund represented an appropriate sharing between fund shareholders and Putnam Management of such economies of scale as may exist in the management of the fund at current asset levels.

These conclusions were based on a comprehensive consideration of all information provided to the Trustees and were not the result of any single factor. Some of the factors that figured particularly in the Trustees' deliberations and how the Trustees considered these factors are described below, although individual Trustees may have evaluated the information presented differently, giving different weights to various factors. It is also important to recognize that the management arrangements for your fund and the other Putnam funds are the result of many years of review and discussion between the Independent Trustees and Putnam Management, that some aspects of the arrangements may receive greater scrutiny in some years than others, and that the Trustees' conclusions may be based, in part, on their consideration of fee arrangements in previous years.

### **Management fee schedules and total expenses**

The Trustees reviewed the management fee schedules in effect for all Putnam funds, including fee levels and breakpoints. The Trustees also reviewed the total expenses of each Putnam fund, recognizing that in most cases management fees represented the major, but not the sole, determinant of total costs to shareholders.

In reviewing fees and expenses, the Trustees generally focus their attention on material changes in circumstances — for example, changes in assets under management, changes in a fund's investment style, changes in Putnam Management's operating costs or profitability, or changes in competitive practices in the mutual fund industry — that suggest that consideration of fee changes might be warranted. The Trustees concluded that the circumstances did not warrant changes to the management fee structure of your fund.

Under its management contract, your fund has the benefit of breakpoints in its management fee schedule that provide shareholders with economies of scale in the form of reduced fee levels as the fund's assets under management increase. The Trustees noted, however, that because your fund is a closed-end management investment company, it has relatively stable levels of assets under management and is not expected to be affected significantly by breakpoints in its management fee schedule. The Trustees concluded that the fee schedule in effect for your fund represented an appropriate sharing of economies of scale between fund shareholders and Putnam Management.

The Trustees reviewed comparative fee and expense information for a custom group of competitive funds selected by Lipper Inc. ("Lipper"). This comparative information included your fund's percentile ranking for effective management fees and total expenses, which provides a general indication of your fund's relative standing. In the custom peer group, your fund ranked in the first quintile in effective management fees (determined for your fund

and the other funds in the custom peer group based on fund asset size and the applicable contractual management fee schedule) and in the second quintile in total expenses as of December 31, 2014 (the first quintile representing the least expensive funds and the fifth quintile the most expensive funds). The fee and expense data reported by Lipper as of December 31, 2014 reflected the most recent fiscal year-end data available in Lipper's database at that time.

In connection with their review of fund management fees and total expenses, the Trustees also reviewed the costs of the services provided and the profits realized by Putnam Management and its affiliates from their contractual relationships with the funds. This information

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included trends in revenues, expenses and profitability of Putnam Management and its affiliates relating to the investment management, investor servicing and distribution services provided to the funds. In this regard, the Trustees also reviewed an analysis of Putnam Management's revenues, expenses and profitability, allocated on a fund-by-fund basis, with respect to the funds' management, distribution, and investor servicing contracts. For each fund, the analysis presented information about revenues, expenses and profitability for each of the agreements separately and for the agreements taken together on a combined basis. The Trustees concluded that, at current asset levels, the fee schedules in place represented reasonable compensation for the services being provided and represented an appropriate sharing of such economies of scale as may exist in the management of the Putnam funds at that time.

The information examined by the Trustees as part of their annual contract review for the Putnam funds has included for many years information regarding fees charged by Putnam Management and its affiliates to institutional clients such as defined benefit pension plans, college endowments, and the like. This information included comparisons of those fees with fees charged to the Putnam funds, as well as an assessment of the differences in the services provided to these different types of clients. The Trustees observed that the differences in fee rates between institutional clients and mutual funds are by no means uniform when examined by individual asset sectors, suggesting that differences in the pricing of investment management services to these types of clients may reflect historical competitive forces operating in separate markets. The Trustees considered the fact that in many cases fee rates across different asset classes are higher on average for mutual funds than for institutional clients, as well as the differences between the services that Putnam Management provides to the Putnam funds and those that it provides to its institutional clients. The Trustees did not rely on these comparisons to any significant extent in concluding that the management fees paid by your fund are reasonable.

### **Investment performance**

The quality of the investment process provided by Putnam Management represented a major factor in the Trustees' evaluation of the quality of services provided by Putnam Management under your fund's management contract. The Trustees were assisted in their review of the Putnam funds' investment process and performance by the work of the investment oversight committees of the Trustees, which meet on a regular basis with the funds' portfolio teams and with the Chief Investment Officer and other senior members of Putnam Management's Investment Division throughout the year. The Trustees concluded that Putnam Management generally provides a high-quality investment process — based on the experience and skills of the individuals assigned to the management of fund portfolios, the resources made available to them, and in general Putnam Management's ability to attract and retain high-quality personnel — but also recognized that this does not guarantee favorable investment results for every fund in every time period.

The Trustees considered that 2014 was a year of strong competitive performance for many of the Putnam funds, with generally strong results for the U.S. equity, money market and global asset allocation funds, but relatively mixed results for the international and global equity and fixed income funds. They noted that the longer-term performance of the Putnam funds continued to be strong, exemplified by the fact that the Putnam funds were recognized by Barron's as the sixth-best performing mutual fund complex for the five-year period ended December 31, 2014. They also noted, however, the disappointing investment performance of some funds for periods ended

December 31, 2014 and considered information provided by Putnam Management regarding the factors contributing to the underperformance and actions being taken to improve the performance of these particular funds. The Trustees indicated their intention to continue to monitor performance trends to assess the effectiveness of these efforts and to evaluate whether additional actions to address areas of underperformance are warranted.

For purposes of evaluating investment performance, the Trustees generally focus on competitive industry rankings for the one-year, three-year and five-year periods. For a number of Putnam funds with relatively unique investment mandates for which meaningful competitive performance rankings are not considered to be available, the Trustees evaluated performance based on comparisons of fund returns with the returns of selected investment benchmarks. In the case of your fund, the Trustees considered that its common share cumulative total return performance at net asset value was in the following quartiles of its Lipper peer group (Lipper High Yield Municipal Debt Funds (closed-end)) for the one-year, three-year and five-year periods ended December 31, 2014 (the first quartile representing the best-performing funds and the fourth quartile the worst-performing funds):

One-year period	3rd
Three-year period	3rd
Five-year period	3rd

Over the one-year, three-year and five-year periods ended December 31, 2014, there were 11, 11 and 11 funds, respectively, in your fund's Lipper peer group. The Trustees did not find any evidence that would suggest a need for concern regarding the investment process for your fund. (When considering performance information, shareholders should be mindful that past performance is not a guarantee of future results.)

The Trustees also considered Putnam Management's continued efforts to support fund performance through initiatives including structuring compensation for portfolio managers and research analysts to enhance accountability for fund performance, emphasizing accountability in the portfolio management process, and affirming its commitment to a fundamental-driven approach to investing. The Trustees noted further that Putnam Management continued to strengthen its fundamental research capabilities by adding new investment personnel.

**Brokerage and soft-dollar allocations; investor servicing**

The Trustees considered various potential benefits that Putnam Management may receive in connection with the services it provides under the management contract with your fund. These include benefits related to brokerage allocation and the use of soft dollars, whereby a portion of the commissions paid by a fund for brokerage may be used to acquire research services that are expected to be useful to Putnam Management in managing the assets of the fund and of other clients. Subject to policies established by the Trustees, soft dollars generated by these means are used primarily to acquire brokerage and research services that enhance Putnam Management's investment capabilities and supplement Putnam Management's internal research efforts. However, the Trustees noted that a portion of available soft dollars continues to be used to pay fund expenses. The Trustees indicated their continued intent to monitor regulatory and industry developments in this area with the assistance of their Brokerage Committee and also indicated their continued intent to monitor the allocation of the Putnam funds' brokerage in order to ensure that the principle of seeking best price and execution remains paramount in the portfolio trading process.



Putnam Management may also receive benefits from payments that the funds make to Putnam Management's affiliates for investor services. In conjunction with the annual review of your fund's management and sub-management contracts, the Trustees reviewed your fund's investor servicing agreement with Putnam Investor Services, Inc. ("PSERV") which is an affiliate of Putnam Management. The Trustees concluded that the fees payable by the funds to PSERV for such services are reasonable in relation to the nature and quality of such services, the fees paid by competitive funds, and the costs incurred by PSERV in providing such services.

## Financial statements

**These sections of the report, as well as the accompanying Notes, preceded by the Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm, constitute the fund's financial statements.**

**The fund's portfolio** lists all the fund's investments and their values as of the last day of the reporting period. Holdings are organized by asset type/and industry sector, country, or state to show areas of concentration and/diversification.

**Statement of assets and liabilities** shows how the fund's net assets and share price are determined. All investment and non-investment assets are added together. Any unpaid expenses and other liabilities are subtracted from this total. The result is divided by the number of shares to determine the net asset value per share. (For funds with preferred shares, the amount subtracted from total assets includes the liquidation preference of preferred shares.)

**Statement of operations** shows the fund's net investment gain or loss. This is done by first adding up all the fund's earnings — from dividends and interest income — and subtracting its operating expenses to determine net investment income (or loss). Then, any net gain or loss the fund realized on the sales of its holdings — as well as any unrealized gains or losses over the period — is added to or subtracted from the net investment result to determine the fund's net gain or loss for the fiscal year.

**Statement of changes in net assets** shows how the fund's net assets were affected by the fund's net investment gain or loss, by distributions to shareholders, and by changes in the number of the fund's shares. It lists distributions and their sources (net investment income or realized capital gains) over the current reporting period and the most recent fiscal year-end. The distributions listed here may not match the sources listed in the Statement of operations because the distributions are determined on a tax basis and may be paid in a different period from the one in which they were/earned.

**Financial highlights** provide an overview of the fund's investment results, per-share distributions, expense ratios, net investment income ratios, and portfolio turnover in one summary table, reflecting the five most recent reporting periods. In a semiannual report, the highlights table also includes the current reporting period.

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## Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

The Board of Trustees and Shareholders  
Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust:

We have audited the accompanying statement of assets and liabilities of Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust (the fund), including the fund's portfolio, as of October 31, 2015, and the related statement of operations for the year then ended, the statements of changes in net assets for each of the years in the two-year period then ended, and the financial highlights for each of the years in the five-year period then ended. These financial statements and financial highlights are the responsibility of the fund's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements and financial highlights based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements and financial highlights are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Our procedures included confirmation of securities owned as of October 31, 2015, by correspondence with the custodian and brokers or by other appropriate auditing procedures. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements and financial highlights referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust as of October 31, 2015, the results of its operations for the year then ended, the changes in its net assets for each of the years in the two-year period then ended, and the financial highlights for each of the years in the five-year period then ended, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Boston, Massachusetts  
December 10, 2015

## The fund's portfolio 10/31/15

### Key to holding's abbreviations

**ABAG** Association Of Bay Area Governments  
**AGM** Assured Guaranty Municipal Corporation  
**AMBAC** AMBAC Indemnity Corporation  
**COP** Certificates of Participation  
**FGIC** Financial Guaranty Insurance Company  
**FHLMC Coll.** Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation Collateralized

**G.O. Bonds** General Obligation Bonds  
**GNMA Coll.** Government National Mortgage Association Collateralized  
**NATL** National Public Finance Guarantee Corp.  
**SGI** Syncora Guarantee, Inc.  
**U.S. Govt. Coll.** U.S. Government Collateralized  
**VRDN** Variable Rate Demand Notes, which are

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**FNMA Coll.** Federal National Mortgage Association Collateralized

floating-rate securities with long-term maturities that carry coupons that reset and are payable upon demand either daily, weekly or monthly. The rate shown is the current interest rate at the close of the reporting period.

**FRB** Floating Rate Bonds: the rate shown is the current interest rate at the close of the reporting period

<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)*</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>Alabama (1.3%)</b>			
Cullman Cnty., Hlth. Care Auth. Rev. Bonds (Cullman Regl. Med. Ctr.), Ser. A, 6 3/4s, 2/1/29	Ba1	\$1,100,000	\$1,186,515
Jefferson Cnty., Swr. Rev. Bonds Ser. D, 6 1/2s, 10/1/53	BBB-	500,000	572,180
zero %, 10/1/46	BBB-	3,950,000	2,715,033
Selma, Indl. Dev. Board Rev. Bonds (Gulf Opportunity Zone Intl. Paper Co.), Ser. A, 6 1/4s, 11/1/33	BBB	1,000,000	1,136,730
			<b>5,610,458</b>
<b>American Samoa (0.1%)</b>			
Econ. Dev. Auth. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 6 5/8s, 9/1/35	Ba3	500,000	500,470
			<b>500,470</b>
<b>Arizona (4.8%)</b>			
Casa Grande, Indl. Dev. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Casa Grande Regl. Med. Ctr.) Ser. A, 7 5/8s, 12/1/29 (escrow) <b>F</b>	D/P	1,800,000	5,380
7 1/4s, 12/1/19 (escrow) <b>F</b>	D/P	1,000,000	2,989
Coconino Cnty., Poll. Control Rev. Bonds (Tucson Elec. Pwr. Co. — Navajo), Ser. A, 5 1/8s, 10/1/32	A3	2,000,000	2,203,700
Maricopa Cnty., Poll. Control Rev. Bonds (El Paso Elec. Co.), Ser. A, 7 1/4s, 2/1/40	Baa1	2,200,000	2,499,046
Navajo Cnty., Poll. Control Corp. Mandatory Put Bonds (6/1/16) (AZ Pub. Svc. Co. Cholla Pwr. Plant), Ser. E, 5 3/4s, 6/1/34	A2	1,950,000	2,002,163
Phoenix, Indl. Dev. Auth. Ed. Rev. Bonds			

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(Great Hearts Academies), 6s, 7/1/32	BB/F	200,000	211,552
(Choice Academies, Inc.), 5 5/8s, 9/1/42	BB+	315,000	323,310
(Choice Academies, Inc.), 5 3/8s, 9/1/32	BB+	675,000	697,707
(Great Hearts Academies), 5s, 7/1/44	BB+	1,700,000	1,720,145
(BASIS School, Inc.), 5s, 7/1/35	BB	900,000	909,567
(Choice Academies, Inc.), 4 7/8s, 9/1/22	BB+	905,000	963,517

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<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>Arizona cont.</b>			
Pima Cnty., Indl. Dev. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Horizon Cmnty. Learning Ctr.), 5.05s, 6/1/25	BBB	\$1,140,000	\$1,140,787
Salt Verde, Fin. Corp. Gas Rev. Bonds 5 1/2s, 12/1/29	A-	2,000,000	2,409,280
5s, 12/1/37	A-	2,000,000	2,241,040
5s, 12/1/32	A-	570,000	650,689
Tempe, Indl. Dev. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Friendship Village), Ser. A, 6 1/4s, 12/1/42	BB-/P	1,000,000	1,071,230
Yavapai Cnty., Indl. Dev. Ed. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Agribusiness & Equine Ctr.), 5s, 3/1/32	BB+	1,000,000	1,009,140
Yavapai Cnty., Indl. Dev. Ed. Auth. 144A Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 5s, 9/1/34	BB+	500,000	498,755
			<b>20,559,997</b>
<b>Arkansas (0.2%)</b>			
Arkadelphia, Pub. Ed. Fac. Board Rev. Bonds (Ouachita Baptist U.), 6s, 3/1/33	BB+/P	840,000	868,392
			<b>868,392</b>
<b>California (14.0%)</b>			
ABAG Fin. Auth. for Nonprofit Corps. Rev. Bonds (Episcopal Sr. Cmnty.), 6s, 7/1/31	BBB+/F	660,000	750,895
(O'Connor Woods), 5s, 1/1/33	AA-	600,000	672,546

CA Muni. Fin. Auth. COP (Cmnty. Hosp.

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Central CA) 5 1/4s, 2/1/37	A-	650,000	675,513
U.S. Govt. Coll., 5 1/4s, 2/1/37 (Prerefunded 2/1/17)	AAA/P	455,000	482,245
CA Muni. Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds (U. of La Verne), Ser. A, 6 1/8s, 6/1/30 (Emerson College), 6s, 1/1/42 (Cmnty. Med. Ctrs.), Ser. A, 5s, 2/1/40	Baa1 Baa1 A-	1,000,000 1,000,000 750,000	1,138,600 1,171,180 813,458
CA School Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds (2023 Union, LLC), Ser. A, 6s, 7/1/33	BBB-	465,000	513,853
CA State G.O. Bonds 6 1/2s, 4/1/33 5s, 4/1/42	Aa3 Aa3	5,000,000 2,000,000	5,943,300 2,241,480
CA State Muni. Fin. Auth. Charter School Rev. Bonds (Partnerships Uplift Cmnty.), Ser. A, 5s, 8/1/32	BB+	665,000	696,308
CA State Poll. Control Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Wtr. Furnishing), 5s, 11/21/45 (Pacific Gas & Electric Corp.), Class D, FGIC, 4 3/4s, 12/1/23	Baa3 A3	2,000,000 2,500,000	2,113,400 2,622,775
CA State Poll. Control Fin. Auth. Solid Waste Disp. FRB (Waste Management, Inc.), Ser. C, 5 1/8s, 11/1/23	A-2	2,150,000	2,178,488
CA State Pub. Wks. Board Rev. Bonds (Dept. of Forestry & Fire), Ser. E, 5s, 11/1/32 (Capital Projects), Ser. A, 5s, 4/1/29	A1 A1	1,250,000 2,000,000	1,347,575 2,329,080
CA Statewide Cmnty. Dev. Auth. COP (The Internext Group), 5 3/8s, 4/1/30	BBB+	540,000	541,463

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MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* cont.	Rating**	Principal amount	Value
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**California** *cont.*

CA Statewide Cmnty. Dev. Auth. Rev. Bonds

(Terraces at San Joaquin Gardens), Ser. A,

6s, 10/1/47 BB/P \$1,345,000 \$1,425,902

(American Baptist Homes West),

5 3/4s, 10/1/25 BBB+/F 3,000,000 3,397,890

(U. CA Irvine E. Campus Apts. Phase 1),

5 3/8s, 5/15/38 Baa2 1,000,000 1,123,450

(899 Charleston, LLC), Ser. A, 5 1/4s, 11/1/44

BB/P 450,000 450,959

(U. CA Irvine E. Campus Apts. Phase 1),

5 1/8s, 5/15/31 Baa2 2,250,000 2,515,073

Corona-Norco, School Dist. Pub. Fin. Auth. Special

Tax Bonds (Sr. Lien), Ser. A, 5s, 9/1/28 A- 380,000 421,447

Foothill/Eastern Corridor Agcy. Rev. Bonds,

Ser. A, 6s, 1/15/53 BBB- 1,500,000 1,736,190

Golden State Tobacco Securitization

Corp. Rev. Bonds

Ser. A-2, 5.3s, 6/1/37 B3 1,000,000 890,730

Ser. A-1, 5 1/8s, 6/1/47 B3 3,235,000 2,739,851

Univ. of CA Rev. Bonds, Ser. AF, 5s, 5/15/36 **T** AA 7,000,000 7,926,856

La Verne, COP (Brethren Hillcrest Homes),

5s, 5/15/36 BBB-/F 325,000 340,668

Los Angeles, Dept. of Arpt. Rev. Bonds (Los

Angeles Intl. Arpt.), 5s, 5/15/30 AA 1,000,000 1,133,190

Los Angeles, Regl. Arpt. Impt. Corp. Lease Rev.

Bonds (Laxfuel Corp.), 4 1/2s, 1/1/27 A 400,000 425,388

M-S-R Energy Auth. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A,

6 1/2s, 11/1/39 A- 750,000 1,018,980

Oakland, Alameda Cnty. Unified School

Dist. G.O. Bonds

(Election of 2012), 6 5/8s, 8/1/38 BBB/P 800,000 958,864

(Election 2006), Ser. A, 5 1/2s, 8/1/32 BBB/P 500,000 575,430

Poway, Unified School Dist. Pub. Fin. Auth. Special

Tax Bonds, 5s, 9/15/32 BBB 495,000 535,377

Rancho Cordova, Cmnty. Fac. Dist. Special Tax

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Bonds (Sunridge Anatolia), Ser. 03-1, 5s, 9/1/37	BB+/P	350,000	380,062
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San Francisco City & Cnty. Arpt. Comm. Intl. Arpt. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 5s, 5/1/30	A1	600,000	671,058
<hr/>			
San Francisco City & Cnty., Redev. Agcy. Cmnty. Successor Special Tax Bonds (No. 6 Mission Bay Pub. Impts.), Ser. C, zero %, 8/1/43	BBB-/P	2,000,000	420,500
(Mission Bay), Ser. C, zero %, 8/1/38	BBB-/P	2,000,000	569,080
<hr/>			
San Francisco, City & Cnty. Redev. Fin. Auth. Tax Alloc. Bonds (Mission Bay South), Ser. D, 6 5/8s, 8/1/39	BBB+	250,000	282,023
<hr/>			
San Joaquin Hills, Trans. Corridor Agcy. Toll Road Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 5s, 1/15/34	BBB-	920,000	993,839
<hr/>			
Santaluz, Cmnty. Fac. Dist. No. 2 Special Tax Bonds (Impt. Area No. 1), Ser. A, 5 1/4s, 9/1/26 (Prerefunded 9/1/21)	BBB+	1,620,000	1,824,476
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<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<hr/>			
<b>California cont.</b>			
Sunnyvale, Special Tax Bonds (Cmnty. Fac. Dist. No. 1), 7 3/4s, 8/1/32	B+/P	\$835,000	\$837,213
<hr/>			
Yucaipa Special Tax Bonds (Cmnty. Fac. Dist. No. 98-1 Chapman Heights), 5 3/8s, 9/1/30	BBB+	375,000	413,614
<hr/>			
			<b>60,240,269</b>
<b>Colorado (3.6%)</b>			
Central Platte Valley, Metro. Dist. G.O. Bonds, 5s, 12/1/43	BB+	400,000	411,220
<hr/>			
CO Pub. Hwy. Auth. Rev. Bonds (E-470), Ser. C, 5 3/8s, 9/1/26	Baa1	500,000	559,870
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CO State Educ. & Cultural Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Skyview Academy), 5 1/8s, 7/1/34	BB+	755,000	800,708
CO State Hlth. Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Christian Living Cmnty.), 6 3/8s, 1/1/41 (Total Longterm Care National), Ser. A, 6 1/4s, 11/15/40 (Christian Living Cmnty.), Ser. A, 5 3/4s, 1/1/26 (Evangelical Lutheran Good Samaritan Society), 5 5/8s, 6/1/43 (Valley View Assn.), 5 1/4s, 5/15/42 (Evangelical Lutheran Good Samaritan Society), Ser. A, 5s, 6/1/45 (Covenant Retirement Cmnty.), Ser. A, 5s, 12/1/33 (Evangelical Lutheran Good Samaritan Society), 5s, 12/1/33	BB-/P BBB+/F BB-/P Baa1 A- Baa1 BBB+/F Baa1	810,000 300,000 1,925,000 250,000 3,495,000 1,500,000 900,000 1,100,000	856,478 328,905 1,957,398 276,488 3,654,000 1,591,335 949,284 1,183,413
Eaton, Area Park & Recreation Dist. G.O. Bonds, 5 1/4s, 12/1/34	BB/P	220,000	227,605
Plaza, Tax Alloc. Bonds (Metro. Dist. No. 1), 5s, 12/1/40	BB/P	1,650,000	1,661,666
Regl. Trans. Dist. Rev. Bonds (Denver Trans. Partners), 6s, 1/15/41	Baa3	750,000	841,223
			<b>15,299,593</b>
<b>Delaware (0.8%)</b>			
DE State Econ. Dev. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Delmarva Pwr.), 5.4s, 2/1/31 (Indian River Pwr.), 5 3/8s, 10/1/45	Baa1 Baa3	500,000 2,600,000	554,745 2,684,058
			<b>3,238,803</b>
<b>District of Columbia (2.5%)</b>			
DC Rev. Bonds (Howard U.), Ser. A, 6 1/2s, 10/1/41 (Howard U.), Ser. A, 6 1/4s, 10/1/32 (Kipp Charter School), 6s, 7/1/33	BBB BBB BBB+	2,500,000 1,000,000 1,000,000	2,645,325 1,067,810 1,144,940
DC Tobacco Settlement Fin. Corp. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, zero %, 6/15/46	B-/F	7,500,000	940,050
DC, Rev. Bonds (Methodist Home of The DC (The)), Ser. A, 5 1/4s, 1/1/39	BB-/P	250,000	246,358



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Metro. Washington, Arpt. Auth. Dulles Toll			
Rd. Rev. Bonds			
(Dulles Metrorail), 5s, 10/1/53	Baa1	1,500,000	1,578,810
(2nd Sr. Lien), Ser. B, zero %, 10/1/40	Baa1	10,000,000	3,023,800

**10,647,093**

28 Managed Municipal Income Trust

<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>Florida (5.0%)</b>			
Double Branch Cmnty. Dev. Dist. Special Assmt. Bonds (Sr. Lien), Ser. A-1, 4 1/8s, 5/1/31	A-	\$500,000	\$503,045
Fishhawk, CCD IV Special Assmt. Bonds, 7 1/4s, 5/1/43	B/P	400,000	432,128
FL Hsg. Fin. Corp. Rev. Bonds, Ser. G, GNMA Coll., FNMA Coll., FHLMC Coll., 5 3/4s, 1/1/37	Aa1	20,000	20,122
Florida State Higher Edl. Fac. Rev. Bonds (U. of Tampa), Ser. A, 5s, 4/1/32	BBB+	600,000	649,812
Greater Orlando Aviation Auth. Rev. Bonds (JetBlue Airways Corp.), 5s, 11/15/36	B/P	1,000,000	1,023,920
Jacksonville, Econ. Dev. Comm. Hlth. Care Fac. Rev. Bonds (FL Proton Therapy Inst.), Ser. A, 6s, 9/1/17	BB-/P	260,000	273,572
Jacksonville, Econ. Dev. Comm. Indl. Dev. Rev. Bonds (Gerdau Ameristeel US, Inc.), 5.3s, 5/1/37	Baa3	2,450,000	2,455,072
Lakeland, Hosp. Syst. Rev. Bonds (Lakeland Regl. Hlth.), 5s, 11/15/40	A2	500,000	541,520
Lakeland, Retirement Cmnty. 144A Rev. Bonds (1st Mtge. — Carpenters), 6 3/8s, 1/1/43	BBB-/F	840,000	884,192

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Lakewood Ranch, Stewardship Dist. Special Assmt. Bonds, 4 7/8s, 5/1/35	BB-/P	500,000	507,785
Lee Cnty., Indl. Dev. Auth. Hlth. Care Fac. Rev. Bonds (Shell Pt./Alliance Oblig. Group), 5 1/8s, 11/15/36	BBB-	1,075,000	1,105,853
(Shell Pt./Alliance Cmnty.), 5s, 11/15/22	BBB-	1,500,000	1,563,090
Martin Cnty., Rev. Bonds (Indiantown Cogeneration), 4.2s, 12/15/25	Ba1	500,000	507,315
Miami Beach, Hlth. Fac. Auth. Hosp. Rev. Bonds (Mount Sinai Med. Ctr.), 5s, 11/15/29	Baa1	1,000,000	1,109,850
Miami-Dade Cnty., Indl. Dev. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Pinecrest Academy, Inc.), 5s, 9/15/34	BBB-	1,240,000	1,285,756
Midtown Miami Cmnty. Dev. Dist. Special Assmt. Bonds (Garage), Ser. A, 5s, 5/1/29	BB-/P	570,000	602,051
Palm Beach Cnty., Hlth. Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Acts Retirement-Life Cmnty.), 5 1/2s, 11/15/33	BBB+	2,000,000	2,178,200
Palm Coast Pk. Cmnty. Dev. Dist. Special Assmt. Bonds, 5.7s, 5/1/37	B-/P	470,000	392,596
South Lake Hosp. Dist. Rev. Bonds (South Lake Hosp.), Ser. A, 6s, 4/1/29	Baa1	1,000,000	1,122,000
Southeast Overtown Park West Cmnty. Redev. Agcy. 144A Tax Alloc. Bonds, Ser. A-1, 5s, 3/1/30	BBB+	480,000	520,003
Tolomato, Cmnty. Dev. Dist. Special Assmt. Bonds, 5.4s, 5/1/37	B-/P	770,000	770,847
Verandah, West Cmnty. Dev. Dist. Special Assmt. Bonds (Cap. Impt.), 5s, 5/1/33	BB-/P	500,000	510,960
Verano Ctr. Cmnty. Dev. Dist. Special Assmt. Bonds (Cmnty. Infrastructure), Ser. A, 5 3/8s, 5/1/37	B-/P	870,000	870,209
Village Cmnty. Dev. Dist. No. 8 Special Assmt. Bonds (Phase II), 6 1/8s, 5/1/39	BBB-/P	405,000	466,078

<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>Florida cont.</b>			
Village Cmnty. Dev. Dist. No. 9 Special Assmt. Bonds, 5s, 5/1/22	BBB-/P	\$445,000	\$464,665
Village Community Development District No. 10 Special Assmt. Bonds, 5 3/4s, 5/1/31	BB/P	800,000	912,624
			<b>21,673,265</b>
<b>Georgia (3.7%)</b>			
Atlanta, Wtr. & Waste Wtr. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 6 1/4s, 11/1/39 (Prerefunded 11/1/19)	Aa3	2,500,000	3,015,600
Clayton Cnty., Dev. Auth. Special Fac. Rev. Bonds (Delta Airlines), Ser. A, 8 3/4s, 6/1/29	BB	3,000,000	3,663,210
Cobb Cnty., Dev. Auth. Student Hsg. Rev. Bonds (Kennesaw State U. Real Estate Oblig. Group), Ser. C, 5s, 7/15/38	Baa2	750,000	802,283
Forsyth Cnty., Hosp. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Baptist Hlth. Care Syst.), U.S. Govt. Coll., 6 1/4s, 10/1/18 (Escrowed to maturity)	AA+	730,000	801,686
GA State Private College & U. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Mercer U.)			
Ser. C, 5 1/4s, 10/1/30	Baa2	750,000	831,360
Ser. A, 5 1/4s, 10/1/27	Baa2	1,000,000	1,122,690
Ser. A, 5s, 10/1/32	Baa2	1,000,000	1,083,850
Gainesville & Hall Cnty., Devauth Retirement Cmnty. Rev. Bonds (Acts Retirement-Life Cmnty.), Ser. A-2, 6 3/8s, 11/15/29	BBB+	700,000	796,180
Marietta, Dev. Auth. Rev. Bonds (U. Fac. Life U., Inc.), Ser. PJ, 6 1/4s, 6/15/20	Ba3	815,000	863,990

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Muni. Election Auth. of GA Rev. Bonds (Plant Voltage Units 3 & 4), Ser. A, 5 1/2s, 7/1/60	A+	2,000,000	2,217,980
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Rockdale Cnty., Dev. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Visy Paper), Ser. A, 6 1/8s, 1/1/34	BB/P	600,000	618,108
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**15,816,937**

**Guam (0.1%)**

Territory of GU, Pwr. Auth. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 5s, 10/1/34	Baa2	200,000	215,402
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**215,402**

**Hawaii (1.0%)**

HI State Dept. Budget & Fin. Rev. Bonds (Craigside), Ser. A, 9s, 11/15/44 (Hawaiian Elec. Co. — Subsidiary),	B/P	400,000	498,572
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6 1/2s, 7/1/39	Baa1	3,000,000	3,406,770
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(Kahala Nui), 5 1/8s, 11/15/32	BBB/F	400,000	430,892
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**4,336,234**

**Illinois (6.2%)**

Chicago, G.O. Bonds, Ser. B-2, 5 1/2s, 1/1/37	BBB+	2,000,000	2,046,060
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Chicago, Special Assmt. Bonds (Lake Shore East), 6 3/4s, 12/1/32	BB/P	1,615,000	1,617,810
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Chicago, Board of Ed. G.O. Bonds, Ser. C, 5 1/4s, 12/1/39	BB	1,500,000	1,352,310
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Chicago, Motor Fuel Tax Rev. Bonds, 5s, 1/1/29	BBB+	500,000	515,850
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Chicago, O'Hare Intl. Arpt. Rev. Bonds, Ser. C, 5s, 1/1/26	A2	2,595,000	2,921,659
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<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
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**Illinois cont.**

Chicago, Transit Auth. Rev. Bonds (Federal Transit Administration Section 5307), 5s, 6/1/18	A	\$1,050,000	\$1,130,031
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Chicago, Waste Wtr. Transmission Rev. Bonds (2nd Lien), 5s, 1/1/39	A	1,360,000	1,427,714
Chicago, Wtr. Wks Rev. Bonds (2nd Lien), 5s, 11/1/39	A-	875,000	922,276
Cicero, G.O. Bonds, Ser. A, AGM, 5s, 1/1/20	AA	1,250,000	1,389,375
Du Page Cnty., Special Svc. Area No. 31 Special Tax Bonds (Monarch Landing)			
5 5/8s, 3/1/36	B/P	350,000	350,546
5.4s, 3/1/16	B/P	40,000	40,251
IL Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds			
(Provena Hlth.), Ser. A, 7 3/4s, 8/15/34	BBB+	1,500,000	1,808,820
(Silver Cross Hosp. & Med. Ctr.), 7s, 8/15/44 (Prerefunded 8/15/19)	AAA/P	2,000,000	2,434,080
(Rush U. Med. Ctr.), Ser. C, U.S. Govt. Coll., 6 5/8s, 11/1/39 (Prerefunded 5/1/19)	Aaa	1,075,000	1,280,755
(Navistar Intl. Recvy. Zone), 6 1/2s, 10/15/40 (Three Crowns Pk. Plaza), Ser. A,	Caa1	1,500,000	1,550,385
5 7/8s, 2/15/26	BB-/P	1,000,000	1,004,690
(American Wtr. Cap. Corp.), 5 1/4s, 10/1/39	A	1,575,000	1,658,333
IL State G.O. Bonds, 5s, 3/1/34	A-	750,000	770,400
IL State Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Plymouth Place), 5 1/4s, 5/15/45	BB+/F	1,000,000	1,008,190
Railsplitter, Tobacco Settlement Auth. Rev. Bonds, 6s, 6/1/28	A-	1,050,000	1,242,518
			<b>26,472,053</b>
<b>Indiana (3.1%)</b>			
IN State Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds			
(I-69 Dev. Partners, LLC), 5 1/4s, 9/1/40	BBB-	1,000,000	1,076,700
(I-69 Dev. Partners, LLC), 5 1/4s, 9/1/34	BBB-	1,250,000	1,366,125
(OH Valley Elec. Corp.), Ser. A, 5s, 6/1/32	Baa3	750,000	792,075
IN State Fin. Auth. VRDN, Ser. A-3, 0.01s, 2/1/37	VMIG1	1,000,000	1,000,000
IN State Fin. Auth. Edl. Fac. Rev. Bonds (Butler U.), Ser. B			
5s, 2/1/32	BBB+	1,000,000	1,093,370
5s, 2/1/29	BBB+	500,000	554,110

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Indianapolis, Arpt. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Federal Express Corp.), 5.1s, 1/15/17	Baa1	3,500,000	3,664,115
Jasper Cnty., Indl. Poll. Control Rev. Bonds AMBAC, 5.7s, 7/1/17	Baa1	1,125,000	1,206,698
NATL, 5.6s, 11/1/16	AA-	700,000	731,766
Ser. A, NATL, 5.6s, 11/1/16	AA-	500,000	522,690
Valparaiso, Exempt Facs. Rev. Bonds (Pratt Paper, LLC), 6 3/4s, 1/1/34	B+/P	1,125,000	1,363,781
			<b>13,371,430</b>

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<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>Iowa (2.2%)</b>			
IA Fin. Auth. Hlth. Care Fac. Rev. Bonds (Care Initiatives), Ser. A 5 1/4s, 7/1/17	BB+	\$1,040,000	\$1,064,180
5s, 7/1/19	BB+	2,750,000	2,800,518
IA Fin. Auth. Hlth. Fac. Rev. Bonds (Dev. Care Initiatives), Ser. A, 5 1/2s, 7/1/25	BB+	950,000	963,281
IA State Fin. Auth. Midwestern Disaster Rev. Bonds (IA Fertilizer Co., LLC), 5 1/2s, 12/1/22	BB-	1,000,000	1,060,800
(IA Fertilizer Co.), 5 1/4s, 12/1/25	BB-	1,000,000	1,089,820
Orange Cnty., Hosp. Rev. Bonds, 5 1/2s, 9/1/27	BB/P	1,125,000	1,146,791
Tobacco Settlement Auth. of IA Rev. Bonds, Ser. C, 5 3/8s, 6/1/38	B+	1,250,000	1,167,163
			<b>9,292,553</b>
<b>Kansas (0.1%)</b>			
Lenexa, Hlth. Care Fac. Rev. Bonds (LakeView Village), 7 1/8s, 5/15/29	BB/P	500,000	553,390

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**553,390**

**Kentucky (1.9%)**

KY Econ. Dev. Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Masonic Home Indpt. Living II)			
7 1/4s, 5/15/41	BB-/P	500,000	562,230
7s, 5/15/30	BB-/P	500,000	562,675

KY Pub. Trans. Infrastructure Auth. Rev. Bonds (1st Tier Downtown Crossing), Ser. A, 6s, 7/1/53	Baa3	1,100,000	1,233,804
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KY State Econ. Dev. Fin. Auth. Hlth. Care Rev. Bonds (Masonic Homes of KY), 5 3/8s, 11/15/42	BB-/P	900,000	894,267
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Louisville & Jefferson Cnty., Metro. Govt. College Rev. Bonds (Bellarmine U.), Ser. A, 6s, 5/1/28	Baa3	500,000	540,130
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Louisville & Jefferson Cnty., Metro. Govt. Hlth. Syst. Rev. Bonds (Norton Healthcare Oblig. Group), 5 1/2s, 10/1/33	A-	3,000,000	3,431,310
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Owen Cnty., Wtr. Wks. Syst. Rev. Bonds (American Wtr. Co.), Ser. A, 6 1/4s, 6/1/39	A	700,000	790,503
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**8,014,919**

**Louisiana (1.3%)**

LA State Local Govt. Env. Fac. & Cmnty. Dev. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Westlake Chemical Corp.), 6 3/4s, 11/1/32	BBB+	2,200,000	2,387,726
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LA State Pub. Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Ochsner Clinic Foundation), 5s, 5/15/47	Baa1	250,000	267,193
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LA State Pub. Fac. Solid Waste Disp. Auth. Rev. Bonds (LA Pellets, Inc.), Ser. A, 8 3/8s, 7/1/39	CCC/P	500,000	514,005
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Pub. Fac. Auth. Dock & Wharf 144A Rev. Bonds (Impala Warehousing, LLC), 6 1/2s, 7/1/36	B+/P	1,000,000	1,113,210
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Rapides, Fin. Auth. FRB (Cleco Pwr.), AMBAC, 4.7s, 11/1/36	A3	750,000	760,965
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St. Tammany, Public Trust Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Christwood), 5 1/4s, 11/15/37	BB/P	385,000	386,640
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**5,429,739**

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<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>Maine (0.7%)</b>			
ME Hlth. & Higher Ed. Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds (ME Gen. Med. Ctr.), 7 1/2s, 7/1/32 (MaineGeneral Health Oblig. Group), 6.95s, 7/1/41	Ba2	\$1,000,000	\$1,185,600
	Ba2	1,000,000	1,118,460
ME State Fin. Auth. Solid Waste Disp. 144A Mandatory Put Bond (8/1/25) (Casella Waste Syst.), 5 1/8s, 8/1/35	B1	500,000	501,290
			<b>2,805,350</b>
<b>Maryland (1.0%)</b>			
Baltimore Cnty., Rev. Bonds (Oak Crest Village, Inc. Fac.), Ser. A, 5s, 1/1/37	A-	2,000,000	2,055,040
MD Econ. Dev. Corp. Poll. Control Rev. Bonds (Potomac Electric Power Co.), 6.2s, 9/1/22	A2	550,000	637,412
Westminster, Rev. Bonds (Lutheran Village at Miller's Grant, Inc. (The)), Ser. A, 6s, 7/1/34 (Carroll Lutheran Village, Inc.), 5 1/8s, 7/1/34	B-/P BB/P	250,000 1,500,000	270,295 1,555,635
			<b>4,518,382</b>
<b>Massachusetts (5.2%)</b>			
MA State Dev. Fin. Agcy. Rev. Bonds (Sabis Intl.), Ser. A, 8s, 4/15/39 (Prerefunded 10/15/19)	BBB	690,000	874,327
(Linden Ponds, Inc. Fac.), Ser. A-1, 6 1/4s, 11/15/46	B-/P	450,850	425,034
(Linden Ponds, Inc. Fac.), Ser. A-1, 6 1/4s, 11/15/26	B-/P	275,400	271,946
(Boston U.), SGI, 6s, 5/15/59	A1	500,000	614,725
(Loomis Cmnty.), Ser. A, 6s, 1/1/33	BBB-	200,000	223,290
(Linden Ponds, Inc. Fac.), Ser. A-2, 5 1/2s, 11/15/46	B-/P	88,265	74,600
(New England Conservatory of Music), U.S. Govt. Coll., 5 1/4s, 7/1/38 (Prerefunded 7/1/18)	AAA/P	805,000	898,348
(Wheelock College), Ser. C, 5 1/4s, 10/1/29	BBB	1,700,000	1,795,370



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(First Mtge. — Orchard Cove), 5s, 10/1/19 (Linden Ponds, Inc. Fac.), Ser. B, zero %, 11/15/56	BB/P  B-/P	550,000  439,022	563,668  2,761
MA State Dev. Fin. Agcy. Hlth. Care Fac. 144A Rev. Bonds (Adventcare), Ser. A, 6.65s, 10/15/28	B/P	1,050,000	1,079,379
MA State Dev. Fin. Agcy. Solid Waste Disp. FRB (Dominion Energy Brayton), Ser. 1, U.S. Govt. Coll., 5 3/4s, 12/1/42 (Prerefunded 5/1/19)	BBB+	1,050,000	1,223,481
MA State Edl. Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds, Ser. B, 5 1/2s, 1/1/23	AA	530,000	573,359
MA State Hlth. & Edl. Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Suffolk U.), Ser. A, 6 1/4s, 7/1/30 (Quincy Med. Ctr.), Ser. A, 6 1/4s, 1/15/28 (In default) † (Suffolk U.), Ser. A, U.S. Govt. Coll., 5 3/4s, 7/1/39 (Prerefunded 7/1/19) (Baystate Med. Ctr.), Ser. I, 5 3/4s, 7/1/36	Baa2  D/P  Baa2 A+	1,000,000  330,776  950,000 1,500,000	1,140,060  33  1,057,616 1,686,135

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<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>Massachusetts cont.</b>			
MA State Hlth. & Edl. Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Springfield College), 5 5/8s, 10/15/40	Baa1	\$450,000	\$486,338
(Springfield College), 5 1/2s, 10/15/31	Baa1	1,100,000	1,202,487
(Springfield College), 5 1/2s, 10/15/26	Baa1	1,500,000	1,663,350
(Fisher College), Ser. A, 5 1/8s, 4/1/37	BBB-	250,000	254,733
(Milford Regl. Med.), Ser. E, 5s, 7/15/22	Baa3	2,200,000	2,285,536
MA State Port Auth. Special Fac. Rev. Bonds (Conrac), Ser. A, 5 1/8s, 7/1/41	A	750,000	804,075
Metro. Boston, Trans. Pkg. Corp. Rev. Bonds (Systemwide Pkg.), 5 1/4s, 7/1/33 5s, 7/1/41	A1 A1	1,500,000 1,500,000	1,710,390 1,658,295
			<b>22,569,336</b>

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**Michigan (5.4%)**

Detroit, Wtr. Supply Syst. Rev. Bonds, Ser. B, AGM, 6 1/4s, 7/1/36	AA	1,660,000	1,828,573
Flint, Hosp. Bldg. Auth. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 5 1/4s, 7/1/39	Ba1	750,000	751,823
Kentwood, Economic Dev. Rev. Bonds (Holland Home), 5 5/8s, 11/15/32	BB+/F	2,195,000	2,314,320
MI State Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Presbyterian Villages of MI), 5 1/2s, 11/15/45	BB+/F	500,000	511,795
(Detroit Wtr. & Swr.), Ser. C-6, 5s, 7/1/33	BBB+	600,000	652,206
MI State Hosp. Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds Ser. A, 6 1/8s, 6/1/39 (Prerefunded 6/1/19)	AA+	2,000,000	2,353,660
(Henry Ford Hlth.), 5 3/4s, 11/15/39	A3	1,600,000	1,815,936
(Henry Ford Hlth. Syst.), Ser. A, 5 1/4s, 11/15/46	A3	2,565,000	2,661,367
MI State Strategic Fund Ltd. Rev. Bonds (Worthington Armstrong Venture), 5 3/4s, 10/1/22 (Escrowed to maturity)	AAA/P	1,350,000	1,641,087
MI State Strategic Fund Ltd. Oblig. Rev. Bonds (Cadillac Place Office Bldg.), 5 1/4s, 10/15/26	Aa3	1,250,000	1,456,875
MI Tobacco Settlement Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 6s, 6/1/48	B-	4,000,000	3,563,440
Monroe Cnty., Hosp. Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Mercy Memorial Hosp.), 5 1/2s, 6/1/20	AA-	1,480,000	1,521,203
Wayne Cnty., Arpt. Auth. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 5s, 12/1/21	A2	2,000,000	2,271,700
			<b>23,343,985</b>

**Minnesota (2.9%)**

Douglas Cnty., Gross Hlth. Care Fac. Rev. Bonds (Douglas Cnty. Hosp.) 6 1/4s, 7/1/34 (Prerefunded 7/1/18)	AAA/P	1,940,000	2,215,868
6 1/4s, 7/1/34 (Prerefunded 7/1/18)	AAA/P	1,060,000	1,210,732
Inver Grove Heights, Nursing Home Rev. Bonds (Presbyterian Homes Care), 5 3/8s, 10/1/26	B/P	700,000	700,259

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North Oaks, Sr. Hsg. Rev. Bonds (Presbyterian Homes North Oaks), 6 1/8s, 10/1/39	BB/P	315,000	329,531
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<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>Minnesota cont.</b>			
Northfield, Hosp. Rev. Bonds, 5 3/8s, 11/1/26	BBB	\$750,000	\$777,743
Otsego, Charter School Lease Rev. Bonds (Kaleidoscope Charter School), Ser. A, 5s, 9/1/34	BB+	800,000	810,776
Rochester, Hlth. Care Fac. Rev. Bonds (Olmsted Med. Ctr.), 5 7/8s, 7/1/30	A-/F	1,000,000	1,159,430
Sartell, Hlth. Care & Hsg. Facs. Rev. Bonds (Country Manor Campus, LLC)			
5 1/4s, 9/1/30	B-/P	500,000	519,115
5 1/4s, 9/1/27	B-/P	750,000	789,443
Sauk Rapids Hlth. Care & Hsg. Fac. Rev. Bonds (Good Shepherd Lutheran Home), 7 1/2s, 1/1/39 (Prerefunded 1/1/16)	AAA/P	500,000	505,800
St. Paul, Hsg. & Redev. Auth. Charter School Lease Rev. Bonds (Nova Classical Academy), Ser. A			
6 5/8s, 9/1/42	BBB-	250,000	279,650
6 3/8s, 9/1/31	BBB-	250,000	286,573
St. Paul, Hsg. & Redev. Auth. Hosp. Rev. Bonds (Healtheast), U.S. Govt. Coll., 6s, 11/15/35 (Prerefunded 11/15/15)	BBB-	1,350,000	1,352,403
St. Paul, Hsg. & Redev. Auth. Hosp. Fac. Rev. Bonds (Healtheast Care Syst.), Ser. A, 5s, 11/15/40	BBB-	300,000	321,762
St. Paul, Port Auth. Lease Rev. Bonds (Regions Hosp. Pkg. Ramp), Ser. 1, 5s, 8/1/36	A-/P	1,125,000	1,127,183

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			<b>12,386,268</b>
<b>Mississippi (0.4%)</b>			
Warren Cnty., Gulf Opportunity Zone Rev. Bonds (Intl. Paper Co.), Ser. A, 6 1/2s, 9/1/32	Baa2	1,600,000	1,796,272
			<b>1,796,272</b>
<b>Missouri (0.6%)</b>			
Kansas City, Incl. Dev. Auth. Hlth. Fac. Rev. Bonds (First Mtge. Bishop Spencer), Ser. A, 6 1/2s, 1/1/35	B/P	1,500,000	1,494,945
St. Louis Arpt. Rev. Bonds (Lambert-St. Louis Intl.), Ser. A-1, 6 5/8s, 7/1/34	A3	1,000,000	1,170,440
			<b>2,665,385</b>
<b>Montana (0.1%)</b>			
MT Fac. Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Sr. Living St. John's Lutheran), Ser. A, 6s, 5/15/25	B+/P	500,000	508,975
			<b>508,975</b>
<b>Nebraska (0.7%)</b>			
Central Plains, Energy Rev. Bonds (NE Gas No. 1), Ser. A, 5 1/4s, 12/1/18	A3	1,500,000	1,673,685
Lancaster Cnty., Hosp. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Immanuel Oblig. Group), 5 1/2s, 1/1/30	AA/F	1,000,000	1,131,690
			<b>2,805,375</b>
<b>Nevada (0.9%)</b>			
Clark Cnty., Arpt. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A-2, 5s, 7/1/33	A1	1,050,000	1,191,047
Clark Cnty., Impt. Dist. Special Assmt. Bonds (Mountains Edge Local No. 142), 5s, 8/1/21	BBB-	585,000	630,887

Managed Municipal Income Trust 35

MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* <i>cont.</i>	Rating**	Principal amount	Value
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**Nevada** *cont.*

Henderson, Local Impt. Dist. Special

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Assmt. Bonds			
(No. T-17), 5s, 9/1/18	BBB-/P	\$350,000	\$361,134
(No. T-18), 5s, 9/1/16	B-/P	715,000	713,606
<hr/>			
Las Vegas, Special Assmt. Bonds			
5s, 6/1/31	B+/P	450,000	454,046
(Dist. No. 607 Local Impt.), 5s, 6/1/23	BBB-/P	420,000	449,753
<hr/>			
			<b>3,800,473</b>
<b>New Hampshire (1.7%)</b>			
NH Hlth. & Ed. Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds			
(Rivermead), Ser. A, 6 7/8s, 7/1/41	BB+/P	2,000,000	2,236,920
(Rivermead), Ser. A, 6 5/8s, 7/1/31	BB+/P	1,320,000	1,483,165
(Kendal at Hanover), Ser. A, 5s, 10/1/18	BBB+	1,435,000	1,452,794
<hr/>			
NH State Bus. Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Elliot Hosp. Oblig. Group), Ser. A, 6s, 10/1/27			
	Baa1	1,700,000	1,913,435
<hr/>			
NH State Bus. Fin. Auth. Solid Waste Disp. 144A Mandatory Put Bonds (10/1/19) (Casella Waste Syst., Inc.), 4s, 4/1/29			
	B1	350,000	352,765
<hr/>			
			<b>7,439,079</b>
<b>New Jersey (8.6%)</b>			
Burlington Cnty., Bridge Comm. Econ. Dev. Rev. Bonds (The Evergreens), 5 5/8s, 1/1/38			
	BB+/P	1,500,000	1,523,745
<hr/>			
NJ State Econ. Dev. Auth. Rev. Bonds			
(Ashland School, Inc.), 6s, 10/1/33	BBB	1,000,000	1,129,350
(NYNJ Link Borrower, LLC), 5 3/8s, 1/1/43	BBB-	1,000,000	1,078,250
(MSU Student Hsg. — Provident Group — Montclair LLC), 5 3/8s, 6/1/25	Baa3	2,000,000	2,219,660
(Lions Gate), 5 1/4s, 1/1/44	BB-/P	300,000	307,173
(Continental Airlines, Inc.), 5 1/4s, 9/15/29	BB-	3,000,000	3,268,230
(United Methodist Homes), Ser. A, 5s, 7/1/29	BBB-/F	500,000	526,900
5s, 6/15/26	Baa1	500,000	532,370
<hr/>			
NJ State Econ. Dev. Auth. Fac. Rev. Bonds			
(Continental Airlines, Inc.), 5 5/8s, 11/15/30	BB-	1,500,000	1,686,585
<hr/>			
NJ State Econ. Dev. Auth. Retirement Cmnty. Rev. Bonds (Seabrook Village, Inc.), 5 1/4s, 11/15/36 (Prerefunded 11/15/16)			
	AAA/P	860,000	903,955
<hr/>			
NJ State Econ. Dev. Auth. Wtr. Fac. Rev. Bonds			
(NJ American Wtr. Co.)			

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Ser. A, 5.7s, 10/1/39	A1	2,600,000	2,916,134
Ser. D, 4 7/8s, 11/1/29	A1	700,000	747,698
<hr/>			
NJ State Hlth. Care Fac. Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds			
(St. Joseph Hlth. Care Syst.), 6 5/8s, 7/1/38	Baa3	2,250,000	2,488,410
(St. Peter's U. Hosp.), 6 1/4s, 7/1/35	Ba1	2,000,000	2,182,360
(Holy Name Hosp.), 5s, 7/1/36	Baa2	2,500,000	2,537,175
<hr/>			
North Hudson, Swr. Auth. Rev. Bonds,			
Ser. A, 5s, 6/1/42	A-	1,000,000	1,075,830
<hr/>			
Rutgers State U. VRDN, Ser. A, 0.05s, 5/1/18	VMIG1	2,000,000	2,000,000
<hr/>			

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<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<hr/>			
<b>New Jersey cont.</b>			
Tobacco Settlement Fin. Corp. Rev. Bonds			
Ser. 1A, 5s, 6/1/41	B3	\$5,000,000	\$4,037,550
Ser. 1A, 4 3/4s, 6/1/34	B3	2,210,000	1,790,078
zero %, 6/1/41	A-	10,000,000	2,540,400
<hr/>			
Union Cnty., Util. Auth. Resource Recvy. Fac. Lease Rev. Bonds (Covanta Union), Ser. A, 5 1/4s, 12/1/31			
	AA+	1,450,000	1,563,869
<hr/>			
			<b>37,055,722</b>
<b>New Mexico (1.7%)</b>			
Farmington, Poll. Control Rev. Bonds (Public Service Co. of NM San Juan), Ser. D, 5.9s, 6/1/40			
	Baa2	500,000	548,980
(San Juan), Ser. B, 4 7/8s, 4/1/33	Baa2	4,500,000	4,570,290
(AZ Pub. Svc. Co.), Ser. B, 4.7s, 9/1/24	A2	2,000,000	2,186,600
<hr/>			
			<b>7,305,870</b>
<b>New York (9.7%)</b>			
Broome Cnty., Indl. Dev. Agcy. Continuing Care Retirement Rev. Bonds (Good Shepard Village), Ser. A, 6 3/4s, 7/1/28 (Prerefunded 7/1/18)			
	AAA/P	600,000	693,708
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Nassau Cnty., Indl. Dev. Agcy. Rev. Bonds (Keyspan-Glenwood), 5 1/4s, 6/1/27	A-	2,775,000	2,781,077
NY City, Indl. Dev. Agcy. Special Fac. Mandatory Put Bonds (8/1/16) (JFK Intl. Arpt.), Ser. B, 2s, 8/1/28	BB/P	1,000,000	1,002,190
NY City, Indl. Dev. Agcy. Special Fac. Rev. Bonds (American Airlines — JFK Intl. Arpt.), 7 1/2s, 8/1/16	B+/P	815,000	851,528
(British Airways PLC), 5 1/4s, 12/1/32	BB	3,425,000	3,442,159
NY City, Muni. Wtr. & Swr. Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds, 5s, 6/15/31 <b>T</b>	AA+	10,000,000	11,673,861
NY State Dorm. Auth. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 5s, 3/15/38	AAA	1,500,000	1,693,680
NY State Dorm. Auth. Non-State Supported Debt Rev. Bonds (Orange Regl. Med. Ctr.), 6 1/4s, 12/1/37	Ba1	725,000	791,468
NY State Dorm. Auth. Non-Supported Debt Rev. Bonds (NYU Hosp. Ctr.), 5s, 7/1/34	A3	500,000	555,975
NY State Dorm. Auth. Revs. bonds, Ser. C, 5s, 3/15/31 <b>T</b>	AAA	5,000,000	5,761,942
NY State Energy Research & Dev. Auth. Gas Fac. Rev. Bonds (Brooklyn Union Gas), 6.952s, 7/1/26	A2	3,800,000	3,811,742
NY State Env. Fac. Corp. Solid Waste Disp. 144A Mandatory Put Bonds (12/2/19) (Casella Waste Syst., Inc.), 3 3/4s, 12/1/44	B1	1,000,000	999,540
NY State Liberty Dev. Corp. 144A Rev. Bonds (World Trade Ctr.) Class 2, 5 3/8s, 11/15/40	BB-/P	750,000	787,455
Class 1, 5s, 11/15/44	BB-/P	2,250,000	2,277,698
Onondaga, Civic Dev. Corp. Rev. Bonds (St. Joseph's Hosp. Hlth. Ctr.), 5 1/8s, 7/1/31	Ba2	1,620,000	1,703,333
Port Auth. NY & NJ Special Oblig. Rev. Bonds (JFK Intl. Air Term.), 6s, 12/1/42	Baa3	1,000,000	1,158,590

<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>New York cont.</b>			
Port Auth. of NY & NJ Rev. Bonds (Kennedy Intl. Arpt. — 5th Installment), 6 3/4s, 10/1/19	BBB-/P	\$100,000	\$100,014
Syracuse, Indl. Dev. Agcy. Civic Fac. VRDN (Syracuse U.), Ser. A-1, 0.01s, 7/1/37	VMIG1	1,450,000	1,450,000
			<b>41,535,960</b>
<b>North Carolina (2.6%)</b>			
Dept. Trans. Private Activity Rev. Bonds (I-77 Hot Lanes), 5s, 12/31/37	BBB-/F	300,000	320,592
NC Eastern Muni. Pwr. Agcy. Syst. Rev. Bonds, Ser. C, 6 3/4s, 1/1/24 (Prerefunded 1/1/19)	A-	750,000	885,533
NC State Med. Care Cmnty. Hlth. Care Fac. Rev. Bonds (Presbyterian Homes), 5.4s, 10/1/27 (First Mtge. — Presbyterian Homes), 5 3/8s, 10/1/22	BB/P	2,000,000	2,039,020
	BB/P	1,110,000	1,141,502
NC State Med. Care Comm. Hlth. Fac. Rev. Bonds (Pennybyrn at Maryfield, Inc.), 5s, 10/1/35	BB/P	375,000	390,296
NC State Med. Care Comm. Retirement Fac. Rev. Bonds (Carolina Village), 6s, 4/1/38 (First Mtge.), Ser. A-05, 5 1/2s, 10/1/35 (Salem towne), 5 1/4s, 10/1/37 (First Mtge.), Ser. A-05, 5 1/4s, 10/1/25 (Forest at Duke), 5 1/8s, 9/1/27 (United Church Homes & Svcs. Oblig. Group), Ser. A, 5s, 9/1/37	BB/P	1,000,000	1,045,970
	BB+/P	1,730,000	1,731,003
	BB/P	385,000	395,460
	BB+/P	95,000	95,080
	BBB+/F	1,000,000	1,026,650
	BB/P	500,000	501,380
NC State Med. Care Comm. Retirement Fac. Rev. Bonds (Salem towne), 5 3/8s, 10/1/45	BB/P	1,615,000	1,665,614



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11,238,100

**Ohio (3.8%)**

Buckeye, Tobacco Settlement Fin.

Auth. Rev. Bonds

Ser. A-3, 6 1/4s, 6/1/37	B-	850,000	776,875
Ser. A-2, 6s, 6/1/42	B3	2,500,000	2,173,700
Ser. A-2, 5 7/8s, 6/1/30	B-	1,315,000	1,173,611
Ser. A-2, 5 3/4s, 6/1/34	B-	3,675,000	3,207,540

Franklin Cnty., Hlth. Care Fac. Rev. Bonds  
(Presbyterian Svcs.), Ser. A, 5 5/8s, 7/1/26

BBB-	2,250,000	2,399,918
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Hickory Chase Cmnty. Auth. Rev. Bonds  
(Infrastructure Impt.), 7s, 12/1/38 **F**

CCC/P	644,000	77,216
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Lake Cnty., Hosp. Fac. Rev Bonds (Lake Hosp.  
Syst., Inc.), Ser. C, U.S. Govt. Coll., 5 5/8s,  
8/15/29 (Prerefunded 8/15/18)

AAA/P	1,285,000	1,454,003
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Lake Cnty., Hosp. Fac. Rev. Bonds (Lake Hosp.  
Syst., Inc.), Ser. C, 5 5/8s, 8/15/29

A3	245,000	270,649
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OH State Higher Edl. Fac. Comm. Rev. Bonds  
(Kenyon College), 5s, 7/1/44

A1	800,000	866,152
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OH State Private Activity Rev. Bonds (Portsmouth  
Bypass), AGM, 5s, 12/31/35

AA	750,000	821,505
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**MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)\* cont.**

**Rating\*\***

**Principal amount**

**Value**

**Ohio cont.**

OH State Wtr. Dev. Auth. Poll. Control Mandatory  
Put Bonds (6/3/19) (FirstEnergy Nuclear  
Generation, LLC), 4s, 12/1/33

Baa3	\$1,550,000	\$1,594,253
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Southeastern OH Port Auth. Hosp.  
Fac. Rev. Bonds  
5 3/4s, 12/1/32

BB/F	900,000	962,424
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(Memorial Hlth. Syst.), 5s, 12/1/43	BB/F	150,000	151,631
<hr/>			
Toledo-Lucas Cnty., Port Auth. Rev. Bonds (CSX Transn, Inc.), 6.45s, 12/15/21	Baa1	500,000	610,560
<hr/>			
			<b>16,540,037</b>
<b>Oklahoma (0.8%)</b>			
Tulsa Cnty., Indl. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Sr. Living Cmnty. Montereau, Inc.), Ser. A, 7 1/8s, 11/1/30	BB-/P	1,250,000	1,359,338
<hr/>			
Tulsa, Muni. Arpt. Trust Mandatory Put Bonds (6/1/25) (American Airlines, Inc.), 5s, 6/1/35	BB-	750,000	826,080
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Tulsa, Muni. Arpt. Trust Rev. Bonds (American Airlines, Inc.), Ser. B, 5 1/2s, 12/1/35	B+/P	1,250,000	1,333,575
<hr/>			
			<b>3,518,993</b>
<b>Oregon (0.4%)</b>			
Multnomah Cnty., Hosp. Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Mirabella at South Waterfront), Ser. A, 5.4s, 10/1/44	BB-/P	500,000	536,500
(Terwilliger Plaza, Inc.), 5s, 12/1/29	BBB/F	350,000	371,151
<hr/>			
Warm Springs Reservation, Confederated Tribes 144A Rev. Bonds (Pelton Round Butte Tribal), Ser. B, 6 3/8s, 11/1/33	A3	700,000	771,078
<hr/>			
			<b>1,678,729</b>
<b>Pennsylvania (5.1%)</b>			
Allegheny Cnty., Higher Ed. Bldg. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Robert Morris U.), Ser. A, 5 1/2s, 10/15/30	Baa3	1,000,000	1,077,390
<hr/>			
Allegheny Cnty., Indl. Dev. Auth. Rev. Bonds (U.S. Steel Corp.), 6 3/4s, 11/1/24	BB-	1,500,000	1,546,890
<hr/>			
Chester Cnty., Indl. Dev. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Renaissance Academy Charter School), 5s, 10/1/34	BBB-	350,000	372,222
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Chester Cnty., Indl. Dev. Auth. Student Hsg. Rev. Bonds (West Chester U. Student Hsg., LLC), Ser. A, 5s, 8/1/45	Baa3	1,000,000	1,030,990
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Lancaster Cnty., Hosp. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Brethren Village), Ser. A, 6 3/8s, 7/1/30	BB-/P	625,000	644,488

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Lycoming Cnty., Auth. Hlth. Syst. Rev. Bonds (Susquehanna Hlth. Syst.), Ser. A, 5 3/4s, 7/1/39	A-	3,000,000	3,240,450
Moon, Indl. Dev. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Baptist Homes Society Oblig. Group), 5 3/4s, 7/1/35	B+/P	1,500,000	1,494,615
Northampton Cnty., Hosp. Auth. Mandatory Put Bonds (8/15/16) (Saint Luke's Hosp.), Ser. C, 4 1/2s, 8/15/32	A3	1,500,000	1,538,835
Northampton Cnty., Indl. Dev. Auth. Tax Alloc. Bonds (Rte. 33), 7s, 7/1/32	B/P	800,000	864,760
PA State Econ. Dev. Fin. Auth. Resource Recvy. Rev. Bonds (Colver), Ser. F, AMBAC, 5s, 12/1/15	BBB-	1,650,000	1,655,016

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<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>Pennsylvania cont.</b>			
PA State Higher Ed. Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Shippensburg U.), 6 1/4s, 10/1/43 (Gwynedd Mercy College), Ser. KK1, 5 3/8s, 5/1/42	Baa3	\$500,000	\$560,610
(Indiana U.), Ser. A, 5s, 7/1/41	BBB	785,000	832,359
	BBB+	500,000	523,590
PA State Tpk. Comm. Rev. Bonds Ser. C, 5s, 12/1/44 Ser. A, 5s, 12/1/38	A1	1,000,000	1,095,370
	A1	500,000	553,360
Philadelphia, Auth. for Indl. Dev. Rev. Bonds (Master Charter School), 6s, 8/1/35	BBB+	1,055,000	1,148,568
Philadelphia, Gas Wks. Rev. Bonds, Ser. 9, 5s, 8/1/30	A-	1,000,000	1,094,220
Philadelphia, Hosp. & Higher Ed. Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Graduate Hlth. Syst.), 7 1/4s, 7/1/13 (In default) † ***	D/P	2,583,821	258

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Susquehanna, Area Regl. Arpt. Syst. Auth. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 6 1/2s, 1/1/38	Baa3	1,325,000	1,402,327
West Shore Area Auth. Rev. Bonds (Lifeways at Messiah Village), Ser. A, 5s, 7/1/35	BBB-/F	785,000	819,179
Wilkes-Barre, Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Wilkes U.), 5s, 3/1/22	BBB	560,000	583,570
			<b>22,079,067</b>
<b>Puerto Rico (1.1%)</b>			
Children's Trust Fund Tobacco Settlement (The) Rev. Bonds (Asset Backed Bonds), 5 5/8s, 5/15/43	Ba2	1,300,000	1,300,039
Cmnwlth. of PR, G.O. Bonds Ser. A, FGIC, 5 1/2s, 7/1/21 (Pub. Impt.), Ser. A, NATL, 5 1/2s, 7/1/20	Caa3 AA-	1,000,000 1,000,000	752,500 1,024,650
Cmnwlth. of PR, Sales Tax Fin. Corp. Rev. Bonds Ser. A, 5 3/8s, 8/1/39 Ser. C, 5 3/8s, 8/1/36 Ser. A, AMBAC, zero %, 8/1/47	Ca Ca Caa3	2,300,000 530,000 3,000,000	1,037,875 240,488 317,130
			<b>4,672,682</b>
<b>South Carolina (1.6%)</b>			
Georgetown Cnty., Env. Impt. Rev. Bonds (Intl. Paper Co.), Ser. A, 5s, 8/1/30	Baa2	1,135,000	1,137,315
SC State Pub. Svc. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Santee Cooper), Ser. A, 5 3/4s, 12/1/43 Ser. A, 5 1/2s, 12/1/54	AA- AA-	3,000,000 2,000,000	3,514,890 2,228,180
			<b>6,880,385</b>
<b>South Dakota (0.3%)</b>			
SD State Hlth. & Edl. Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Sanford Oblig Group), 5s, 11/1/45	A1	1,250,000	1,379,213
			<b>1,379,213</b>
<b>Tennessee (0.4%)</b>			
Johnson City, Hlth. & Edl. Fac. Board Hosp. Rev. Bonds (Mountain States Hlth. Alliance), 6s, 7/1/38	Baa1	1,450,000	1,639,762
			<b>1,639,762</b>

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<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>Texas (12.0%)</b>			
Brazos, Harbor Indl. Dev. Corp. Env. Fac. Mandatory Put Bonds (5/1/28) (Dow Chemical), 5.9s, 5/1/38	BBB	\$3,735,000	\$4,014,602
Central TX Regl. Mobility Auth. Rev. Bonds (Sr. Lien), Ser. A, 5s, 1/1/33	Baa2	525,000	569,961
Clifton, Higher Ed. Fin. Corp. Rev. Bonds (Idea Pub. Schools)			
6s, 8/15/33	BBB	500,000	581,140
5s, 8/15/32	BBB	315,000	338,364
Grand Parkway Trans. Corp. Rev. Bonds, Ser. B, 5 1/4s, 10/1/51	AA+	2,000,000	2,229,660
Harris Cnty., Cultural Ed. Fac. Fin. Corp. Rev. Bonds (YMCA of Greater Houston), Ser. A, 5s, 6/1/33	Baa3	1,000,000	1,073,550
Harris Cnty., Cultural Ed. Fac. Fin. Corp. VRDN (The Methodist Hosp.), Ser. C-1, 0.01s, 12/1/24	A-1+	350,000	350,000
Houston, Arpt. Syst. Rev. Bonds			
Ser. B-1, 5s, 7/15/35	BB-	2,500,000	2,621,250
Ser. A, 5s, 7/1/24	A	1,500,000	1,706,850
(United Airlines, Inc.), 4 3/4s, 7/1/24	BB-	1,300,000	1,417,377
La Vernia, Higher Ed. Fin. Corp. Rev. Bonds (Kipp, Inc.), Ser. A			
6 3/8s, 8/15/44 (Prerefunded 8/15/19)	BBB	1,100,000	1,315,622
6 1/4s, 8/15/39 (Prerefunded 8/15/19)	BBB	1,975,000	2,353,015
La Vernia, Higher Ed. Fin. Corp. 144A Rev. Bonds (Meridian World School, LLC), Ser. A, 5 1/4s, 8/15/35	BB+	1,000,000	999,920

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Love Field, Arpt. Modernization Corp. Special Fac. Rev. Bonds (Southwest Airlines Co.), 5 1/4s, 11/1/40	Baa1	3,500,000	3,823,505
Matagorda Cnty., Poll. Control Rev. Bonds (Central Pwr. & Light Co.), Ser. A, 6.3s, 11/1/29 (Dist. No. 1), Ser. A, AMBAC, 4.4s, 5/1/30	Baa1 Baa1	1,000,000 1,250,000	1,125,090 1,346,013
New Hope, Cultural Ed. Fac. Fin. Corp. Rev. Bonds (Wesleyan Homes, Inc.), 5 1/2s, 1/1/43 (NCCD College Station Properties, LLC), Ser. A, 5s, 7/1/47 (Collegiate Hsg.-Tarleton St.), 5s, 4/1/39 (TX A&M U. Collegiate & Student Hsg. College Station I, LLC), Ser. A, 5s, 4/1/29	BB-/P Baa3 Baa3 Baa3	500,000 500,000 500,000 530,000	507,145 512,290 514,145 565,950
Newark, Cultural Ed. Fac. Fin. Corp. Rev. Bonds (AW Brown-Fellowship Leadership Academy), Ser. A, 6s, 8/15/42	BBB-	670,000	691,474
North Texas Edl. Fin. Co. Rev. Bonds (Uplift Edl.), Ser. A, 5 1/4s, 12/1/47	BBB-	2,000,000	2,144,420
North TX, Tollway Auth. Rev. Bonds (1st Tier), Ser. A, 6s, 1/1/25 (1st Tier), Ser. A, FNMA Coll., U.S. Govt. Coll., 6s, 1/1/25 (Prerefunded 1/1/18) (Toll 2nd Tier), Ser. F, 5 3/4s, 1/1/38 (Prerefunded 1/1/18)	A1 AAA/P A2	120,000 880,000 750,000	132,152 978,314 830,640

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<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>Texas cont.</b> Red River, Hlth. Retirement Fac. Dev. Corp. Rev. Bonds (Happy Harbor Methodist Home, Inc.), Ser. A, 7 3/4s, 11/15/44 (Sears Methodist Retirement Syst. Oblig. Group), Ser. C, 6 1/4s, 5/9/53 (In default) † (Sears Methodist Retirement Syst. Oblig.	B-/P D/P	\$420,000 39,000	\$486,868 59

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Group), Ser. B, 6.15s, 11/15/49 (In default) † (Sears Methodist Retirement Syst. Oblig.	D/P	749,000	1,124
Group), Ser. A, 6.05s, 11/15/46 (In default) † (Sears Methodist Retirement Syst. Oblig.	D/P	441,000	662
Group), Ser. D, 6.05s, 11/15/46 (In default) † (Sears Methodist Retirement Syst. Oblig.	D/P	76,000	114
Group), Ser. A, 5.45s, 11/15/38 (In default) † (Sears Methodist Retirement Syst. Oblig.	D/P	1,124,000	1,686
Group), Ser. A, 5.15s, 11/15/27 (In default) †	D/P	593,000	890

Tarrant Cnty., Cultural Ed. Fac. Fin. Corp. Retirement Fac. Rev. Bonds (Sr. Living Ctr.), Ser. A, 8 1/4s, 11/15/39	B+/P	2,000,000	2,005,980
(Buckingham Sr. Living Cmnty., Inc.), Ser. A, 5 1/2s, 11/15/45 (Buckner Retirement Svcs., Inc.), 5 1/4s, 11/15/37	BB/F	1,000,000	1,023,980
(Air Force Village), 5 1/8s, 5/15/27	A- BBB-/F	1,900,000 2,850,000	1,985,120 2,920,110

Travis Cnty., Cultural Ed. Fac. Fin. Corp. Rev. Bonds (Wayside Schools), Ser. A, 5 1/4s, 8/15/42	BB+	1,000,000	1,013,840
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TX Muni. Gas Acquisition & Supply Corp. I Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 5 1/4s, 12/15/24	A-	2,000,000	2,368,720
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TX Private Activity Surface Trans. Corp. Rev. Bonds (NTE Mobility), 7 1/2s, 12/31/31	Baa2	2,000,000	2,395,140
(LBJ Infrastructure), 7s, 6/30/40	Baa3	2,500,000	2,960,000

TX State Dept. of Hsg. & Cmnty. Affairs Rev. Bonds, Ser. C, GNMA Coll., FNMA Coll., FHLMC Coll., 6.9s, 7/2/24	AA+	250,000	250,710
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----	---------	---------

TX State Muni. Gas Acquisition & Supply Corp. III Rev. Bonds, 5s, 12/15/28	A3	1,500,000	1,658,460
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----	-----------	-----------

**51,815,912**

**Virginia (2.5%)**

Albemarle Cnty., Indl. Dev. Auth. Res. Care Fac. Rev. Bonds (Westminster- Canterbury), 5s, 1/1/24	BB/P	600,000	605,472
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------	---------	---------

Alexandria, Indl. Dev. Auth. Res. Care Fac. Mtge. Rev. Bonds (Goodwin House, Inc.), 5s, 10/1/45	BBB/F	1,500,000	1,584,435
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Cherry Hill Cmnty., Dev. Auth. 144A Special Assmt. Bonds (Potomac Shores), 5.4s, 3/1/45	B/P	1,000,000	1,016,030
Henrico Cnty., Econ. Dev. Auth. Res. Care Fac. Rev. Bonds (United Methodist Homes), 5s, 6/1/22	BB+/P	625,000	709,850
Lower Magnolia Green Cmnty., Dev. Auth. 144A Special Assmt. Bonds, 5s, 3/1/35	B/P	500,000	499,350

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<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (127.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>Virginia cont.</b>			
Lynchburg, Indl. Dev. Auth. Res. Care Fac. Rev. Bonds (Westminster-Canterbury) 5s, 7/1/31	BB+/P	\$1,250,000	\$1,270,800
4 7/8s, 7/1/21	BB+/P	1,000,000	1,026,640
VA State Small Bus. Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Elizabeth River Crossings OPCO, LLC), 6s, 1/1/37	BBB-	900,000	1,027,962
(Express Lanes, LLC), 5s, 7/1/34	BBB-	1,150,000	1,205,764
Washington Cnty., Indl. Dev. Auth. Hosp. Fac. Rev. Bonds (Mountain States Hlth. Alliance), Ser. C, 7 3/4s, 7/1/38	Baa1	1,700,000	1,951,464
			<b>10,897,767</b>
<b>Washington (3.6%)</b>			
WA State G.O. Bonds (Sr. 520 Corridor-Motor Vehicle Tax), Ser. C, 5s, 6/1/28 <b>T</b>	AA+	5,000,000	5,869,458
Port of Seattle, Rev. Bonds, Ser. C, 5s, 4/1/40	A1	625,000	678,750
Port Seattle, Port Indl. Dev. Corp. Rev. Bonds (Delta Airlines, Inc.), 5s, 4/1/30	BB+	300,000	312,417
Skagit Cnty., Pub. Hosp. Rev. Bonds (Dist. No. 001), 5 3/4s, 12/1/35	Baa2	2,500,000	2,741,125



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Tobacco Settlement Auth. of WA Rev. Bonds, 5 1/4s, 6/1/32	A-	1,275,000	1,412,955
<hr/>			
WA State Higher Ed. Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Whitworth U.), 5 5/8s, 10/1/40	Baa1	400,000	430,176
<hr/>			
WA State Hlth. Care Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds (WA Hlth. Svcs.), 7s, 7/1/39 (Prerefunded 7/1/19)	Baa1	1,000,000	1,210,170
(Kadlec Med. Ctr.), 5 1/2s, 12/1/39 (Prerefunded 12/1/20)	AAA/P	1,300,000	1,567,293
(Central WA Hlth. Svcs. Assn.), 4s, 7/1/36	Baa1	810,000	792,115
<hr/>			
WA State Hsg. Fin. Comm. 144A Rev. Bonds (Heron's Key Oblig. Group), Ser. A, 7s, 7/1/50	B-/P	500,000	502,720
<hr/>			
			<b>15,517,179</b>
<b>West Virginia (0.2%)</b>			
WV State Hosp. Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Thomas Hlth. Syst.), 6 3/4s, 10/1/43	B+/P	735,000	760,534
<hr/>			
			<b>760,534</b>
<b>Wisconsin (1.4%)</b>			
Pub. Fin. Auth. Arpt. Fac. Rev. Bonds (Sr. Oblig. Group), 5 1/4s, 7/1/28	BBB	350,000	379,803
<hr/>			
WI State Hlth. & Edl. Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds (St. Johns Cmnty. Inc.), Ser. A, 7 5/8s, 9/15/39 (Prohealth Care, Inc.), 6 5/8s, 2/15/39 (Prerefunded 2/15/19)	BBB+/F A1	1,350,000 1,250,000	1,593,972 1,477,225
<hr/>			
WI State Pub. Fin. Auth Sr. Living Rev. Bonds (Rose Villa, Inc.), Ser. A, 5 3/4s, 11/15/44	BB-/P	1,800,000	1,903,806
<hr/>			
WI State Pub. Fin. Auth. 144A Rev. Bonds (Church Home of Hartford, Inc.), Ser. A, 5s, 9/1/30	BB/F	800,000	808,480
<hr/>			
			<b>6,163,286</b>
<b>Total municipal bonds and notes (cost \$506,235,152)</b>			<b>\$547,459,075</b>

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<b>PREFERRED STOCKS (0.9%)*</b>	<b>Shares</b>	<b>Value</b>
MuniMae Tax Exempt Bond Subsidiary, LLC 144A Ser. A-5, 5s cum. pfd.	3,550,000	\$3,852,815
<b>Total preferred stocks (cost \$3,550,000)</b>		<b>\$3,852,815</b>
<b>COMMON STOCKS (0.0%)*</b>	<b>Shares</b>	<b>Value</b>
Tembec, Inc. (Canada) †	1,750	\$1,552
<b>Total common stocks (cost \$1,273,945)</b>		<b>\$1,552</b>
<b>TOTAL INVESTMENTS</b>		
<b>Total investments (cost \$511,059,097)</b>		<b>\$551,313,442</b>

**Notes to the fund's portfolio**

Unless noted otherwise, the notes to the fund's portfolio are for the close of the fund's reporting period, which ran from November 1, 2014 through October 31, 2015 (the reporting period). Within the following notes to the portfolio, references to "ASC 820" represent Accounting Standards Codification 820 *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures* and references to "OTC", if any, represent over-the-counter.

\* Percentages indicated are based on net assets of \$430,032,023.

\*\* The Moody's, Standard & Poor's or Fitch ratings indicated are believed to be the most recent ratings available at the close of the reporting period for the securities listed. Ratings are generally ascribed to securities at the time of issuance. While the agencies may from time to time revise such ratings, they undertake no obligation to do so, and the ratings do not necessarily represent what the agencies would ascribe to these securities at the close of the reporting period. Securities rated by Putnam are indicated by "/P." Securities rated by Fitch are indicated by "/F." If a security is insured, it will usually be rated by the ratings organizations based on the financial strength of the insurer. Ratings are not covered by the Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm.

\*\*\* This security is in default of principal and interest.

†This security is non-income-producing.

**F** This security is valued at fair value following procedures approved by the Trustees. Securities may be classified as Level 2 or Level 3 for ASC 820 based on the securities' valuation inputs (Note 1).

**T** Underlying security in a tender option bond transaction. This security has been segregated as collateral for financing transactions.

At the close of the reporting period, the fund maintained liquid assets totaling \$17,684,080 to cover tender option bonds.

144A after the name of an issuer represents securities exempt from registration under Rule 144A under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended. These securities may be resold in transactions exempt from registration, normally to qualified institutional buyers.

On Mandatory Put Bonds, the rates shown are the current interest rates at the close of the reporting period and the dates shown represent the next mandatory put dates.

The dates shown parenthetically on prerefunded bonds represent the next prerefunding dates.

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The dates shown on debt obligations are the original maturity dates.

The fund had the following sector concentrations greater than 10% at the close of the reporting period (as a percentage of net assets (applicable to common shares outstanding)):

Health care	35.0%
Utilities	18.6
Transportation	16.5
Education	13.4

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ASC 820 establishes a three-level hierarchy for disclosure of fair value measurements. The valuation hierarchy is based upon the transparency of inputs to the valuation of the fund's investments. The three levels are defined as follows:

Level 1: Valuations based on quoted prices for identical securities in active markets.

Level 2: Valuations based on quoted prices in markets that are not active or for which all significant inputs are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: Valuations based on inputs that are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The following is a summary of the inputs used to value the fund's net assets as of the close of the reporting period:

<b>Valuation inputs</b>			
<b>Investments in securities:</b>	<b>Level 1</b>	<b>Level 2</b>	<b>Level 3</b>
Common stocks*:			
Basic materials	\$1,552	\$---	\$---
<b>Total common stocks</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>
Municipal bonds and notes	\$---	\$547,368,664	\$90,411
Preferred stocks	---	3,852,815	---
<b>Totals by level</b>	<b>\$1,552</b>	<b>\$551,221,479</b>	<b>\$90,411</b>

\* Common stock classifications are presented at the sector level, which may differ from the fund's portfolio presentation.

During the reporting period, transfers within the fair value hierarchy, if any, did not represent, in the aggregate, more than 1% of the fund's net assets measured as of the end of the period. Transfers are accounted for using the end of period pricing valuation method.

At the start and close of the reporting period, Level 3 investments in securities represented less than 1% of the fund's net assets and were not considered a significant portion of the fund's portfolio.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**Statement of assets and liabilities 10/31/15****ASSETS**

Investment in securities, at value (Note 1):	
Unaffiliated issuers (identified cost \$511,059,097)	\$551,313,442
Cash	8,318,258
Interest and other receivables	8,794,195
Receivable for investments sold	1,896,656
Prepaid assets	17,320
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>570,339,871</b>

**LIABILITIES**

Payable for shares of the fund repurchased	154,269
Payable for compensation of Manager (Note 2)	771,668
Payable for custodian fees (Note 2)	5,508
Payable for investor servicing fees (Note 2)	35,725
Payable for Trustee compensation and expenses (Note 2)	189,503
Payable for administrative services (Note 2)	1,533
Payable for floating rate notes issued (Note 1)	13,548,037
Distributions payable to shareholders	1,958,963
Distributions payable to preferred shareholders (Note 1)	3,406
Other accrued expenses	139,236
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>16,807,848</b>

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Series A remarketed preferred shares: (245 shares authorized and issued at \$100,000 per share) (Note 4)	24,500,000
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Series C remarketed preferred shares: (1,980 shares authorized and issued at \$50,000 per share) (Note 4)	99,000,000
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<b>Net assets</b>	<b>\$430,032,023</b>
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**REPRESENTED BY**

Paid-in capital — common shares (Unlimited shares authorized) (Notes 1 and 5)	\$428,563,496
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------

Distributions in excess of net investment income (Note 1)	(813,181)
-----------------------------------------------------------	-----------

Accumulated net realized loss on investments (Note 1)	(37,972,637)
-------------------------------------------------------	--------------

Net unrealized appreciation of investments	40,254,345
--------------------------------------------	------------

<b>Total — Representing net assets applicable to common shares outstanding</b>	<b>\$430,032,023</b>
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**COMPUTATION OF NET ASSET VALUE**

<b>Net asset value per common share</b> ( $\$430,032,023$ divided by 53,943,915 shares)	<b>\$7.97</b>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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**Statement of operations** Year ended 10/31/15

<b>INTEREST INCOME</b>	<b>\$28,631,580</b>
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**EXPENSES**

Compensation of Manager (Note 2)	\$3,093,729
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Investor servicing fees (Note 2)	219,901
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Custodian fees (Note 2)	12,801
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Trustee compensation and expenses (Note 2)	20,923
Administrative services (Note 2)	11,629
Interest and fees expense (Note 2)	77,949
Preferred share remarketing agent fees	187,826
Other	337,431
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>3,962,189</b>
Expense reduction (Note 2)	—
<b>Net expenses</b>	<b>3,962,189</b>
<b>Net investment income</b>	<b>24,669,391</b>
Net realized gain on investments (Notes 1 and 3)	3,624,717
Net unrealized depreciation of investments during the year	(4,052,999)
<b>Net loss on investments</b>	<b>(428,282)</b>
<b>Net increase in net assets resulting from operations</b>	<b>\$24,241,109</b>
<b>DISTRIBUTIONS TO SERIES A AND C REMARKETED PREFERRED SHAREHOLDERS (NOTE 1):</b>	
From ordinary income	
Taxable net investment income	(1,114)
From tax exempt net investment income	(195,059)
<b>Net increase in net assets resulting from operations (applicable to common shareholders)</b>	<b>\$24,044,936</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**Statement of changes in net assets**

<b>INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET ASSETS</b>	<b>Year ended 10/31/15</b>	<b>Year ended 10/31/14</b>
<b>Operations:</b>		
Net investment income	\$24,669,391	\$25,394,878
Net realized gain (loss) on investments	3,624,717	(1,580,019)
Net unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of investments	(4,052,999)	35,555,357
<b>Net increase in net assets resulting from operations</b>	<b>24,241,109</b>	<b>59,370,216</b>
<b>DISTRIBUTIONS TO SERIES A AND C REMARKETED PREFERRED SHAREHOLDERS (NOTE 1):</b>		
From ordinary income		
Taxable net investment income	(1,114)	(2,448)
From tax exempt net investment income	(195,059)	(129,347)
<b>Net increase in net assets resulting from operations (applicable to common shareholders)</b>	<b>24,044,936</b>	<b>59,238,421</b>
<b>DISTRIBUTIONS TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS (NOTE 1):</b>		
From ordinary income		
Taxable net investment income	(212,345)	(389,402)
From tax exempt net investment income	(23,740,657)	(25,610,465)
Decrease from capital shares repurchased (Note 5)	(15,936,482)	(8,668,552)
<b>Total increase (decrease) in net assets</b>	<b>(15,844,548)</b>	<b>24,570,002</b>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		
Beginning of year	445,876,571	421,306,569
<b>End of year</b> (including distributions in excess of net investment income of \$813,181 and \$2,114,761, respectively)	<b>\$430,032,023</b>	<b>\$445,876,571</b>
<b>NUMBER OF FUND SHARES</b>		

<b>Common shares outstanding at beginning of year</b>	<b>56,165,984</b>	<b>57,412,202</b>
Shares repurchased (Note 5)	(2,222,069)	(1,246,218)
<b>Common shares outstanding at end of year.</b>	<b>53,943,915</b>	<b>56,165,984</b>
<b>Remarketed preferred shares outstanding at beginning and end of year</b>	<b>2,225</b>	<b>2,225</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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**Financial highlights** (For a common share outstanding throughout the period)

**PER-SHARE OPERATING PERFORMANCE**

	Year ended				
	10/31/15	10/31/14	10/31/13	10/31/12	10/31/11
<b>Net asset value, beginning of period (common shares)</b>	<b>\$7.94</b>	<b>\$7.34</b>	<b>\$8.10</b>	<b>\$7.37</b>	<b>\$7.62</b>
<i>Investment operations:</i>					
Net investment income <sup>a</sup>	.45	.45	.47	.48	.51
Net realized and unrealized gain (loss) on investments	(.02)	.59	(.76)	.72	(.23)
<b>Total from investment operations</b>	<b>.43</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>(.29)</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>.28</b>
<i>Distributions to preferred shareholders:</i>					
From net investment income	<u>e</u>	<u>e</u>	<u>e</u>	<u>e</u>	<u>e</u>
<b>Total from investment operations (applicable to common shareholders)</b>	<b>.43</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>(.29)</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>.28</b>
<i>Distributions to common shareholders:</i>					
From net investment income	(.43)	(.46)	(.47)	(.47)	(.53)



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<b>Total distributions</b>	<b>(.43)</b>	<b>(.46)</b>	<b>(.47)</b>	<b>(.47)</b>	<b>(.53)</b>
<b>Increase from shares repurchased</b>	<b>.03</b>	<b>.02</b>	<b><sup>e</sup></b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Net asset value, end of period (common shares)</b>	<b>\$7.97</b>	<b>\$7.94</b>	<b>\$7.34</b>	<b>\$8.10</b>	<b>\$7.37</b>
<b>Market price, end of period (common shares)</b>	<b>\$7.30</b>	<b>\$7.17</b>	<b>\$6.70</b>	<b>\$8.37</b>	<b>\$7.50</b>
<b>Total return at market price (%) (common shares) <sup>b</sup></b>	<b>8.11</b>	<b>14.18</b>	<b>(14.78)</b>	<b>18.52</b>	<b>4.47</b>
<b>RATIOS AND SUPPLEMENTAL DATA</b>					
<b>Net assets, end of period (common shares) (in thousands)</b>	<b>\$430,032</b>	<b>\$445,877</b>	<b>\$421,307</b>	<b>\$466,728</b>	<b>\$423,921</b>
Ratio of expenses to average net assets (including interest expense) (%) <sup>c,d,f</sup>	.90	.91	.90	.89	1.03
Ratio of net investment income to average net assets (%) <sup>c</sup>	5.57	5.69	5.91	6.12	7.04
Portfolio turnover (%)	13	14	15	15	17

<sup>a</sup> Per share net investment income has been determined on the basis of the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period.

<sup>b</sup> Total return assumes dividend reinvestment.

<sup>c</sup> Ratios reflect net assets available to common shares only; net investment income ratio also reflects reduction for dividend payments to preferred shareholders.

<sup>d</sup> Includes amounts paid through expense offset arrangements, if any (Note 2).

<sup>e</sup> Amount represents less than \$0.01 per share.

<sup>f</sup> Includes interest and fee expense associated with borrowings which amounted to:

	<b>Percentage of average net assets</b>
October 31, 2015	0.02%

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October 31, 2014	0.02
October 31, 2013	0.02
October 31, 2012	0.02
October 31, 2011	0.01

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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### Notes to financial statements 10/31/15

Within the following Notes to financial statements, references to “State Street” represent State Street Bank and Trust Company, references to “the SEC” represent the Securities and Exchange Commission, references to “Putnam Management” represent Putnam Investment Management, LLC, the fund’s manager, an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of Putnam Investments, LLC and references to “OTC”, if any, represent over-the-counter. Unless otherwise noted, the “reporting period” represents the period from November 1, 2014 through October 31, 2015.

Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust (the fund) is a Massachusetts business trust, which is registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, as a diversified closed-end management investment company. The goal of the fund is to seek a high level of current income exempt from federal income tax. The fund intends to achieve its objective by investing in a diversified portfolio of tax-exempt municipal securities which Putnam Management believes does not involve undue risk to income or principal. Up to 60% of the fund’s assets may consist of high-yield tax-exempt municipal securities that are below investment grade and involve special risk considerations. The fund’s shares trade on a stock exchange at market prices, which may be lower than the fund’s net asset value. The fund also uses leverage, primarily by issuing preferred shares in an effort to enhance the returns for the common shareholders. The fund’s use of leverage involves risk and may increase the volatility of the fund’s net asset value.

In the normal course of business, the fund enters into contracts that may include agreements to indemnify another party under given circumstances. The fund’s maximum exposure under these arrangements is unknown as this would involve future claims that may be, but have not yet been, made against the fund. However, the fund’s management team expects the risk of material loss to be remote.

#### Note 1: Significant accounting policies

The following is a summary of significant accounting policies consistently followed by the fund in the preparation of its financial statements. The preparation of financial statements is in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the reported amounts of increases and decreases in net assets from operations. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Subsequent events after the Statement of assets and liabilities date through the date that the financial statements were issued have been evaluated in the preparation of the financial statements.

**Security valuation** Portfolio securities and other investments are valued using policies and procedures adopted by the Board of Trustees. The Trustees have formed a Pricing Committee to oversee the implementation of these procedures and have delegated responsibility for valuing the fund’s assets in accordance with these procedures to Putnam Management. Putnam Management has established an internal Valuation Committee that is responsible for making fair value determinations, evaluating the effectiveness of the pricing policies of the fund and reporting to the Pricing Committee.

Tax-exempt bonds and notes are generally valued on the basis of valuations provided by an independent pricing service approved by the Trustees. Such services use information with respect to transactions in bonds, quotations from bond dealers, market transactions in comparable securities and various relationships between securities in determining value. These securities will generally be categorized as Level 2.

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Certain investments, including certain restricted and illiquid securities and derivatives, are also valued at fair value following procedures approved by the Trustees. To assess the continuing appropriateness of fair valuations, the Valuation Committee reviews and affirms the reasonableness of such valuations on a regular basis after considering all relevant information that is reasonably available. Such valuations and procedures are reviewed periodically by the Trustees. These valuations consider such factors as significant market or specific security events such as interest rate or credit quality changes, various relationships with other securities, discount rates, U.S. Treasury, U.S. swap and credit yields, index levels, convexity exposures, recovery rates, sales and other multiples and resale restrictions. These securities are classified as Level 2 or as Level 3 depending on the priority of the significant inputs. The fair value of securities is generally determined as the amount that the fund could reasonably expect to realize from an orderly disposition of such securities over a reasonable period of time. By its nature, a fair value price is a good faith estimate of the value of a security in a current sale and does not reflect an actual market price, which may be different by a material amount.

**Security transactions and related investment income** Security transactions are recorded on the trade date (the date the order to buy or sell is executed). Gains or losses on securities sold are determined on the identified cost basis.

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Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. All premiums/discounts are amortized/accreted on a yield-to-maturity basis. The premium in excess of the call price, if any, is amortized to the call date; thereafter, any remaining premium is amortized to maturity.

**Tender option bond transactions** The fund may participate in transactions whereby a fixed-rate bond is transferred to a tender option bond trust (TOB trust) sponsored by a broker. The TOB trust funds the purchase of the fixed rate bonds by issuing floating-rate bonds to third parties and allowing the fund to retain the residual interest in the TOB trust's assets and cash flows, which are in the form of inverse floating rate bonds. The inverse floating rate bonds held by the fund give the fund the right to (1) cause the holders of the floating rate bonds to tender their notes at par, and (2) to have the fixed-rate bond held by the TOB trust transferred to the fund, causing the TOB trust to collapse. The fund accounts for the transfer of the fixed-rate bond to the TOB trust as a secured borrowing by including the fixed-rate bond in the fund's portfolio and including the floating rate bond as a liability in the Statement of assets and liabilities. At the close of the reporting period, the fund's investments with a value of \$31,232,117 were held by the TOB trust and served as collateral for \$13,548,037 in floating-rate bonds outstanding. For the reporting period ended, the fund incurred interest expense of \$5,898 for these investments based on an average interest rate of 0.04%.

**Federal taxes** It is the policy of the fund to distribute all of its income within the prescribed time period and otherwise comply with the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the Code), applicable to regulated investment companies. It is also the intention of the fund to distribute an amount sufficient to avoid imposition of any excise tax under Section 4982 of the Code.

The fund is subject to the provisions of Accounting Standards Codification 740 *Income Taxes* (ASC 740). ASC 740 sets forth a minimum threshold for financial statement recognition of the benefit of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. The fund did not have a liability to record for any unrecognized tax benefits in the accompanying financial statements. No provision has been made for federal taxes on income, capital gains or unrealized appreciation on securities held nor for excise tax on income and capital gains. Each of the fund's federal tax returns for the prior three fiscal years remains subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service.

At October 31, 2015, the fund had a capital loss carryover of \$38,052,205 available to the extent allowed by the Code to offset future net capital gain, if any. The amounts of the carryovers and the expiration dates are:

<b>Loss carryover</b>				
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>Long-term</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Expiration</b>	
\$1,328,664	\$4,987,661	\$6,316,325	*	
11,265,981	N/A	11,265,981	October 31, 2016	

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12,490,924	N/A	12,490,924	October 31, 2017
3,146,619	N/A	3,146,619	October 31, 2018
4,832,356	N/A	4,832,356	October 31, 2019

\* Under the Regulated Investment Company Modernization Act of 2010, the fund will be permitted to carry forward capital losses incurred in taxable years beginning after December 22, 2010 for an unlimited period. However, any losses incurred will be required to be utilized prior to the losses incurred in pre-enactment tax years. As a result of this ordering rule, pre-enactment capital loss carryforwards may be more likely to expire unused. Additionally, post-enactment capital losses that are carried forward will retain their character as either short-term or long-term capital losses rather than being considered all short-term as under previous law.

**Distributions to shareholders** Distributions to common and preferred shareholders from net investment income are recorded by the fund on the ex-dividend date. Distributions from capital gains, if any, are recorded on the ex-dividend date and paid at least annually. Dividends on remarketed preferred shares become payable when, as and if declared by the Trustees. Each dividend period for the remarketed preferred shares Series A is generally a 28 day period. The applicable dividend rate for the remarketed preferred shares Series A on October 31, 2015 was 0.187%. Each dividend period for the remarketed preferred shares Series C is generally a 7 day period. The applicable dividend rate for the remarketed preferred shares Series C on October 31, 2015 was 0.187%.

During the reporting period, the fund has experienced unsuccessful remarketings of its remarketed preferred shares. As a result, dividends to the remarketed preferred shares have been paid at the "maximum dividend rate", pursuant to the fund's by-laws, which based on the current credit quality of the remarketed preferred shares, equals 110% of the 60 day "AA" composite commercial paper rate.

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The amount and character of income and gains to be distributed are determined in accordance with income tax regulations, which may differ from generally accepted accounting principles.

These differences include temporary and/or permanent differences from the expiration of a capital loss carryover, from dividends payable, from defaulted bond interest, from market discount, and from straddle loss deferrals. Reclassifications are made to the fund's capital accounts to reflect income and gains available for distribution (or available capital loss carryovers) under income tax regulations. At the close of the reporting period, the fund reclassified \$781,364 to decrease distributions in excess of net investment income, \$954,439 to decrease paid-in capital and \$173,075 to decrease accumulated net realized loss.

The tax basis components of distributable earnings and the federal tax cost as of the close of the reporting period were as follows:

Unrealized appreciation	\$48,231,332
Unrealized depreciation	(7,553,378)
Net unrealized appreciation	40,677,954
Undistributed tax-exempt income	554,175
Undistributed ordinary income	1,032,139
Capital loss carryforward	(38,052,205)
Cost for federal income tax purposes	\$510,635,488

**Determination of net asset value** Net asset value of the common shares is determined by dividing the value of all assets of the fund, less all liabilities and the liquidation preference (redemption value of preferred shares, plus accumulated and unpaid

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dividends) of any outstanding remarketed preferred shares, by the total number of common shares outstanding as of period end.

### **Note 2: Management fee, administrative services and other transactions**

The fund pays Putnam Management for management and investment advisory services quarterly based on the average net assets of the fund, including assets attributable to preferred shares. Such fee is based on the following annual rates based on the average weekly net assets attributable to common and preferred shares.

The lesser of (i) 0.550% of average net assets attributable to common and preferred shares outstanding, or(ii) the following rates:

0.650%	of the first \$500 million of average weekly net assets,	0.425%	of the next \$5 billion of average weekly net assets,
0.550%	of the next \$500 million of average weekly net assets,	0.405%	of the next \$5 billion of average weekly net assets,
0.500%	of the next \$500 million of average weekly net assets,	0.390%	of the next \$5 billion of average weekly net assets, and
0.450%	of the next \$5 billion of average weekly net assets,	0.380%	of any excess thereafter.

If dividends payable on remarketed preferred shares during any dividend payment period plus any expenses attributable to remarketed preferred shares for that period exceed the fund's gross income attributable to the proceeds of the remarketed preferred shares during that period, then the fee payable to Putnam Management for that period will be reduced by the amount of the excess (but not more than the effective management fees rate under the contract multiplied by the liquidation preference of the remarketed preferred shares outstanding during the period).

Putnam Investments Limited (PIL), an affiliate of Putnam Management, is authorized by the Trustees to manage a separate portion of the assets of the fund as determined by Putnam Management from time to time. Putnam Management pays a quarterly sub-management fee to PIL for its services at an annual rate of 0.40% of the average net assets of the portion of the fund managed by PIL.

The fund reimburses Putnam Management an allocated amount for the compensation and related expenses of certain officers of the fund and their staff who provide administrative services to the fund. The aggregate amount of all such reimbursements is determined annually by the Trustees.

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Custodial functions for the fund's assets are provided by State Street. Custody fees are based on the fund's asset level, the number of its security holdings and transaction volumes.

Putnam Investor Services, Inc., an affiliate of Putnam Management, provides investor servicing agent functions to the fund. Putnam Investor Services, Inc. was paid a monthly fee for investor servicing at an annual rate of 0.05% of the fund's average daily net assets. The amounts incurred for investor servicing agent functions during the reporting period are included in Investor servicing fees in the Statement of operations.

The fund has entered into expense offset arrangements with Putnam Investor Services, Inc. and State Street whereby Putnam Investor Services, Inc.'s and State Street's fees are reduced by credits allowed on cash balances. For the reporting period, the fund's expenses were not reduced under the expense offset arrangements.

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Each Independent Trustee of the fund receives an annual Trustee fee, of which \$275, as a quarterly retainer, has been allocated to the fund, and an additional fee for each Trustees meeting attended. Trustees also are reimbursed for expenses they incur relating to their services as Trustees.

The fund has adopted a Trustee Fee Deferral Plan (the Deferral Plan) which allows the Trustees to defer the receipt of all or a portion of Trustees fees payable on or after July 1, 1995. The deferred fees remain invested in certain Putnam funds until distribution in accordance with the Deferral Plan.

The fund has adopted an unfunded noncontributory defined benefit pension plan (the Pension Plan) covering all Trustees of the fund who have served as a Trustee for at least five years and were first elected prior to 2004. Benefits under the Pension Plan are equal to 50% of the Trustee's average annual attendance and retainer fees for the three years ended December 31, 2005. The retirement benefit is payable during a Trustee's lifetime, beginning the year following retirement, for the number of years of service through December 31, 2006. Pension expense for the fund is included in Trustee compensation and expenses in the Statement of operations. Accrued pension liability is included in Payable for Trustee compensation and expenses in the Statement of assets and liabilities. The Trustees have terminated the Pension Plan with respect to any Trustee first elected after 2003.

### Note 3: Purchases and sales of securities

During the reporting period, the cost of purchases and the proceeds from sales, excluding short-term investments, were as follows:

	Cost of purchases	Proceeds from sales
Investments in securities (Long-term)	\$75,214,471	\$87,066,062
U.S. government securities (Long-term)	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$75,214,471</b>	<b>\$87,066,062</b>

### Note 4: Preferred shares

The Series A (245) and C (1,980) Remarketed Preferred shares are redeemable at the option of the fund on any dividend payment date at a redemption price of \$100,000 per Series A Remarketed Preferred share and \$50,000 per Series C Remarketed Preferred share, plus an amount equal to any dividends accumulated on a daily basis but unpaid through the redemption date (whether or not such dividends have been declared) and, in certain circumstances, a call premium.

It is anticipated that dividends paid to holders of remarketed preferred shares will be considered tax-exempt dividends under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986. To the extent that the fund earns taxable income and capital gains by the conclusion of a fiscal year, it may be required to apportion to the holders of the remarketed preferred shares throughout that year additional dividends as necessary to result in an after-tax equivalent to the applicable dividend rate for the period. Total additional dividends for the reporting period were \$445.

Under the Investment Company Act of 1940, the fund is required to maintain asset coverage of at least 200% with respect to the remarketed preferred shares. Additionally, the fund's bylaws impose more stringent asset coverage requirements and restrictions relating to the rating of the remarketed preferred shares by the shares' rating agencies. Should these requirements not be met, or should dividends accrued on the remarketed preferred shares not be paid, the fund may be restricted in its ability to declare dividends to common shareholders or may be required to redeem certain of the remarketed preferred shares. At period end, no such restrictions have been placed on the fund.

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### Note 5: Shares repurchased

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In September 2015, the Trustees approved the renewal of the repurchase program to allow the fund to repurchase up to 10% of its outstanding common shares over the 12-month period ending October 7, 2016 (based on shares outstanding as of October 7, 2015). Prior to this renewal, the Trustees had approved a repurchase program to allow the fund to repurchase up to 10% of its outstanding common shares over the 12-month period ending October 7, 2015 (based on shares outstanding as of October 7, 2014). Repurchases are made when the fund's shares are trading at less than net asset value and in accordance with procedures approved by the fund's Trustees.

For the reporting period, the fund repurchased 2,222,069 common shares for an aggregate purchase price of \$15,936,482, which reflects a weighted-average discount from net asset value per share of 10.03%. The weighted-average discount reflects the payment of commissions by the fund to execute repurchase trades.

At the close of the reporting period, Putnam Investments, LLC owned approximately 1,052 shares of the fund (0.002% of the fund's shares outstanding), valued at \$8,384 based on net asset value.

### **Note 6: Market, credit and other risks**

In the normal course of business, the fund trades financial instruments and enters into financial transactions where risk of potential loss exists due to changes in the market (market risk) or failure of the contracting party to the transaction to perform (credit risk). The fund may be exposed to additional credit risk that an institution or other entity with which the fund has unsettled or open transactions will default. The fund may invest in higher-yielding, lower-rated bonds that may have a higher rate of default.

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## **Federal tax information (Unaudited)**

The fund has designated 99.12% of dividends paid from net investment income during the reporting period as tax exempt for Federal income tax purposes.

The Form 1099 that will be mailed to you in January 2016 will show the tax status of all distributions paid to your account in calendar 2015.

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## **Shareholder meeting results (Unaudited)**

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**April 23, 2015 meeting**

At the meeting, a proposal to fix the number of Trustees at 14 was approved as follows:

<b>Votes for</b>	<b>Votes against</b>	<b>Abstentions</b>
46,612,031	1,683,664	1,082,249

At the meeting, each of the nominees for Trustees was elected, as follows:

	<b>Votes for</b>	<b>Votes withheld</b>
Liaquat Ahamed	47,411,971	1,965,979
Ravi Akhoury	47,270,778	2,107,172
Barbara M. Baumann	47,436,595	1,941,355
Jameson A. Baxter	47,562,233	1,815,717
Charles B. Curtis*	47,599,183	1,778,767
Robert J. Darretta	47,499,240	1,878,710
Katinka Domotorffy	47,460,401	1,917,549
Paul L. Joskow	47,543,519	1,834,431
Kenneth R. Leibler	47,577,654	1,800,296
George Putnam, III	47,495,137	1,882,813
Robert L. Reynolds	47,495,884	1,882,066
W. Thomas Stephens	47,422,226	1,955,724

A quorum was not present with respect to the matter of electing two Trustees to be voted on by the preferred shareholders voting as a separate class. As a result, in accordance with the fund's Declaration of Trust and Bylaws, independent fund Trustees John A. Hill and Robert E. Patterson remain in office and continue to serve as Trustees until their successors are duly elected or appointed as Trustees.

The conversion of your Fund From Closed-End To Open-End status was not approved as follows:



<b>Votes for</b>	<b>Votes against</b>	<b>Abstentions</b>
3,397,452	19,581,169	955,213

All tabulations are rounded to the nearest whole number.

\*Charles Curtis retired from the Board of Trustees of the Putnam Funds effective June 30, 2015.

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## About the Trustees

### Independent Trustees

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\* Mr. Reynolds is an "interested person" (as defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940) of the fund and Putnam Investments. He is President and Chief Executive Officer of Putnam Investments, as well as the President of your fund and each of the other Putnam funds.

The address of each Trustee is One Post Office Square, Boston, MA 02109.

As of October 31, 2015, there were 117 Putnam funds. All Trustees serve as Trustees of all Putnam funds.

Each Trustee serves for an indefinite term, until his or her resignation, retirement at age 75, removal, or death.

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## Officers

In addition to Robert L. Reynolds, the other officers of the fund are shown below:

**Jonathan S. Horwitz** (*Born 1955*)  
Executive Vice President, Principal Executive Officer, and Compliance Liaison  
*Since 2004*

**Steven D. Krichmar** (*Born 1958*)  
Vice President and Principal Financial Officer  
*Since 2002*  
Chief of Operations, Putnam Investments and

**Janet C. Smith** (*Born 1965*)  
Vice President, Principal Accounting Officer, and Assistant Treasurer  
*Since 2007*  
Director of Fund Administration Services, Putnam Investments and Putnam Management

**Susan G. Malloy** (*Born 1957*)  
Vice President and Assistant Treasurer

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Putnam Management

**Robert T. Burns** (Born 1961)

Vice President and Chief Legal Officer

Since 2011

General Counsel, Putnam Investments, Putnam Management, and Putnam Retail Management

**Robert R. Leveille** (Born 1969)

Vice President and Chief Compliance Officer

Since 2007

Chief Compliance Officer, Putnam Investments, Putnam Management, and Putnam Retail Management

**Michael J. Higgins** (Born 1976)

Vice President, Treasurer, and Clerk

Since 2010

Manager of Finance, Dunkin' Brands (2008–2010); Senior Financial Analyst, Old Mutual Asset Management (2007–2008); Senior Financial Analyst, Putnam Investments (1999–2007)

Since 2007

Director of Accounting & Control Services, Putnam Investments and Putnam Management

**James P. Pappas** (Born 1953)

Vice President

Since 2004

Director of Trustee Relations, Putnam Investments and Putnam Management

**Mark C. Trenchard** (Born 1962)

Vice President and BSA Compliance Officer

Since 2002

Director of Operational Compliance, Putnam Investments and Putnam Retail Management

**Nancy E. Florek** (Born 1957)

Vice President, Director of Proxy Voting and Corporate Governance, Assistant Clerk, and Associate Treasurer

Since 2000

The principal occupations of the officers for the past five years have been with the employers as shown above, although in some cases they have held different positions with such employers. The address of each officer is One Post Office Square, Boston, MA 02109.

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## Fund information

Founded over 75 years ago, Putnam Investments was built around the concept that a balance between risk and reward is the hallmark of a well-rounded financial program. We manage over 100 funds across income, value, blend, growth, asset allocation, absolute return, and global sector categories.

**Investment Manager**

Putnam Investment Management, LLC  
One Post Office Square  
Boston, MA 02109

**Investment Sub-Manager**

Putnam Investments Limited  
57–59 St James's Street  
London, England SW1A 1LD

**Trustees**

Jameson A. Baxter, *Chair*  
Liaquat Ahamed  
Ravi Akhoury  
Barbara M. Baumann  
Robert J. Darretta  
Katinka Domotorffy  
John A. Hill  
Paul L. Joskow  
Kenneth R. Leibler  
Robert E. Patterson

Robert R. Leveille  
*Vice President and  
Chief Compliance Officer*

Michael J. Higgins  
*Vice President, Treasurer,  
and Clerk*

Janet C. Smith  
*Vice President,  
Principal Accounting Officer,*

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**Marketing Services**

Putnam Retail Management  
One Post Office Square  
Boston, MA 02109

George Putnam, III  
Robert L. Reynolds  
W. Thomas Stephens

*and Assistant Treasurer*

Susan G. Malloy  
*Vice President and  
Assistant Treasurer*

**Custodian**

State Street Bank  
and Trust Company

**Officers**

Robert L. Reynolds  
*President*

James P. Pappas  
*Vice President*

**Legal Counsel**

Ropes & Gray LLP

Jonathan S. Horwitz  
*Executive Vice President,  
Principal Executive Officer, and  
Compliance Liaison*

Mark C. Trenchard  
*Vice President and  
BSA Compliance Officer*

**Independent Registered**

**Public Accounting Firm** Steven D. Krichmar Nancy E. Florek KPMG LLP *Vice President and*  
*of Principal Financial Officer Proxy Voting and Corporate Governance, Assistant Clerk, Robert T. Burns and Associate*  
*Treasurer Vice President and Chief Legal Officer*

Call 1-800-225-1581 Monday through Friday between 8:00 a.m. and 8:00 p.m. Eastern Time, or visit [putnam.com](http://putnam.com) anytime for up-to-date information about the fund's NAV.

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Item 2. Code of Ethics:

(a) The Fund's principal executive, financial and accounting officers are employees of Putnam Investment Management, LLC, the Fund's investment manager. As such they are subject to a comprehensive Code of Ethics adopted and administered by Putnam Investments which is designed to protect the interests of the firm and its clients. The Fund has adopted a Code of Ethics which incorporates the Code of Ethics of Putnam Investments with respect to all of its officers and Trustees who are employees of Putnam Investment Management, LLC. For this reason, the Fund has not adopted a separate code of ethics governing its principal executive, financial and accounting officers.

(c) In November 2015, the Code of Ethics of Putnam Investment Management, LLC was amended. The key changes to the Code of Ethics are as follows: (i) Non-Access Persons are no longer required to pre-clear their trades, (ii) a new provision governing conflicts of interest has been added, (iii) modifying certain provisions of the pre-clearance requirements, Contra-Trading Rule and 60-Day Short-Term Rule, (iv) modifying and adding language relating to reporting of unethical or illegal acts, including anti-retaliation provision, and (v) certain other changes.

Item 3. Audit Committee Financial Expert:

The Funds' Audit, Compliance and Distributions Committee is comprised solely of Trustees who are "independent" (as such term has been defined by the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC")) in

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regulations implementing Section 407 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act (the "Regulations"). The Trustees believe that each of the members of the Audit, Compliance and Distributions Committee also possess a combination of knowledge and experience with respect to financial accounting matters, as well as other attributes, that qualify them for service on the Committee. In addition, the Trustees have determined that each of Mr. Darretta, Mr. Patterson, Mr. Hill, and Ms. Baumann qualifies as an "audit committee financial expert" (as such term has been defined by the Regulations) based on their review of his or her pertinent experience and education. The SEC has stated, and the funds' amended and restated agreement and Declaration of Trust provides, that the designation or identification of a person as an audit committee financial expert pursuant to this Item 3 of Form N-CSR does not impose on such person any duties, obligations or liability that are greater than the duties, obligations and liability imposed on such person as a member of the Audit, Compliance and Distribution Committee and the Board of Trustees in the absence of such designation or identification.

### Item 4. Principal Accountant Fees and Services:

The following table presents fees billed in each of the last two fiscal years for services rendered to the fund by the fund's independent auditor:

Fiscal year ended	Audit Fees	Audit-Related Fees	Tax Fees	All Other Fees
October 31, 2015	\$73,964	\$28,676	\$6,750	\$ —
October 31, 2014	\$71,395	\$28,375	\$6,590	\$ —

For the fiscal years ended October 31, 2015 and October 31, 2014, the fund's independent auditor billed aggregate non-audit fees in the amounts of \$6,750 and \$6,590 respectively, to the fund, Putnam Management and any entity controlling, controlled by or under common control with Putnam Management that provides ongoing services to the fund.

Audit Fees represent fees billed for the fund's last two fiscal years relating to the audit and review of the financial statements included in annual reports and registration statements, and other services that are normally provided in connection with statutory and regulatory filings or engagements.

Audit-Related Fees represent fees billed in the fund's last two fiscal years for services traditionally performed by the fund's auditor, including accounting consultation for proposed transactions or concerning financial accounting and reporting standards and other audit or attest services not required by statute or regulation.

Tax Fees represent fees billed in the fund's last two fiscal years for tax compliance, tax planning and tax advice services. Tax planning and tax advice services include assistance with tax audits, employee benefit plans and requests for rulings or technical advice from taxing authorities.

Pre-Approval Policies of the Audit, Compliance and Distributions Committee. The Audit, Compliance and Distributions Committee of the Putnam funds has determined that, as a matter of policy, all work performed for the funds by the funds' independent auditors will be pre-approved by the Committee itself and thus will generally not be subject to pre-approval procedures.

The Audit, Compliance and Distributions Committee also has adopted a policy to pre-approve the engagement by Putnam Management and certain of its affiliates of the funds' independent auditors, even in circumstances where pre-approval is not required by applicable law. Any such requests by

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Putnam Management or certain of its affiliates are typically submitted in writing to the Committee and explain, among other things, the nature of the proposed engagement, the estimated fees, and why this work should be performed by that particular audit firm as opposed to another one. In reviewing such requests, the Committee considers, among other things, whether the provision of such services by the audit firm are compatible with the independence of the audit firm.

The following table presents fees billed by the fund's independent auditor for services required to be approved pursuant to paragraph (c)(7)(ii) of Rule 2-01 of Regulation S-X.

Fiscal year ended	Audit-Related Fees	Tax Fees	All Other Fees	Total Non-Audit Fees
October 31, 2015	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —
October 31, 2014	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —

### Item 5. Audit Committee of Listed Registrants

(a) The fund has a separately-designated Audit, Compliance and Distributions Committee established in accordance with Section 3(a)(58)(A) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. The Audit, Compliance and Distribution Committee of the fund's Board of Trustees is composed of the following persons:

Robert J. Darretta (Chairperson)

Ravi Akhoury

Robert E. Patterson

John A. Hill

Barbara M. Baumann

Katinka Domotorffy

(b) Not applicable

### Item 6. Schedule of Investments:

The registrant's schedule of investments in unaffiliated issuers is included in the report to shareholders in Item 1 above.

### Item 7. Disclosure of Proxy Voting Policies and Procedures For Closed-End Management Investment Companies:

## **Proxy voting guidelines of the Putnam funds**

The proxy voting guidelines below summarize the funds' positions on various issues of concern to investors, and give a general indication of how fund portfolio securities will be voted on proposals dealing with particular issues. The funds' proxy voting service is instructed to vote all proxies relating to fund portfolio securities in accordance with these guidelines, except as otherwise instructed by the Director of Proxy Voting and Corporate Governance ("Proxy Voting Director"), a member of the Office of the Trustees who is appointed to assist in the coordination and voting of the funds' proxies.

The proxy voting guidelines are just that – guidelines. The guidelines are not exhaustive and do not address all potential voting issues. Because the circumstances of individual companies are so varied, there may be instances when the funds do not vote in strict adherence to these guidelines. For example, the proxy voting service is expected to bring to the Proxy Voting Director’s attention proxy questions that are company-specific and of a non-routine nature and that, even if covered by the guidelines, may be more appropriately handled on a case-by-case basis.

Similarly, Putnam Management’s investment professionals, as part of their ongoing review and analysis of all fund portfolio holdings, are responsible for monitoring significant corporate developments, including proxy proposals submitted to shareholders, and notifying the Proxy Voting Director of circumstances where the interests of fund shareholders may warrant a vote contrary to these guidelines. In such instances, the investment professionals submit a written recommendation to the Proxy Voting Director and the person or persons designated by Putnam Management’s Legal and Compliance Department to assist in processing referral items under the funds’ “Proxy Voting Procedures.” The Proxy Voting Director, in consultation with a senior member of the Office of the Trustees and/or the Chair of the Board Policy and Nominating Committee, as appropriate, will determine how the funds’ proxies will be voted. When indicated, the Chair of the Board Policy and Nominating Committee may consult with other members of the Committee or the full Board of Trustees.

The following guidelines are grouped according to the types of proposals generally presented to shareholders. Part I deals with proposals submitted by management and approved and recommended by a company’s board of directors. Part II deals with proposals submitted by shareholders. Part III addresses unique considerations pertaining to non-U.S. issuers.

The Trustees of the Putnam funds are committed to promoting strong corporate governance practices and encouraging corporate actions that enhance shareholder value through the judicious voting of the funds’ proxies. It is the funds’ policy to vote their proxies at all shareholder meetings where it is practicable to do so. In furtherance of this, the funds’ have requested that their securities lending agent recall each domestic issuer’s voting securities that are on loan, in advance of the record date for the issuer’s shareholder meetings, so that the funds may vote at the meetings.

The Putnam funds will disclose their proxy votes not later than August 31 of each year for the most recent 12-month period ended June 30, in accordance with the timetable established by SEC rules.

## **I. BOARD-APPROVED PROPOSALS**

The vast majority of matters presented to shareholders for a vote involve proposals made by a company itself (sometimes referred to as “management proposals”), which have been approved and recommended by its board of directors. In view of the enhanced corporate governance practices currently being implemented in public companies and of the funds’ intent to hold corporate boards accountable for their actions in promoting shareholder interests, the funds’ proxies generally will be voted **for** the decisions reached by majority independent boards of directors, except as otherwise indicated in these guidelines. Accordingly, the funds’ proxies will be voted **for** board-approved proposals, except as follows:

### **Matters relating to the Board of Directors**

#### ***Uncontested Election of Directors***

The funds’ proxies will be voted **for** the election of a company’s nominees for the board of directors, except as follows:

- The funds will **withhold votes** from the entire board of directors if
  - the board does not have a majority of independent directors,

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- the board has not established independent nominating, audit, and compensation committees,
  - the board has more than 19 members or fewer than five members, absent special circumstances,
  - the board has not acted to implement a policy requested in a shareholder proposal that received the support of a majority of the shares of the company cast at its previous two annual meetings, or
  - the board has adopted or renewed a shareholder rights plan (commonly referred to as a “poison pill”) without shareholder approval during the current or prior calendar year.
- The funds will on a **case-by-case basis withhold votes** from the entire board of directors, or from particular directors as may be appropriate, if the board has approved compensation arrangements for one or more company executives that the funds determine are unreasonably excessive relative to the company’s performance or has otherwise failed to observe good corporate governance practices.
- The funds will **withhold votes** from any nominee for director:
- who is considered an independent director by the company and who has received compensation within the last three years from the company other than for service as a director (e.g., investment banking, consulting, legal, or financial advisory fees),
  - who attends less than 75% of board and committee meetings without valid reasons for the absences (e.g., illness, personal emergency, etc.),
  - of a public company (Company A) who is employed as a senior executive of another company (Company B), if a director of Company B serves as a senior executive of Company A (commonly referred to as an “interlocking directorate”),
  - who serves on more than five unaffiliated public company boards (for the purpose of this guideline, boards of affiliated registered investment companies will count as one board), or
  - who is a member of the governance or other responsible committee, if the company has adopted without shareholder approval a bylaw provision shifting legal fees and costs to unsuccessful plaintiffs in intra-corporate litigation.

### Commentary:

**Board independence:** Unless otherwise indicated, for the purposes of determining whether a board has a majority of independent directors and independent nominating, audit, and compensation committees, an “independent director” is a director who (1) meets all requirements to serve as an independent director of a company under the NYSE Corporate Governance Rules (e.g., no material business relationships with the company and no present or recent employment relationship with the company including employment of an immediate family member as an executive officer), and (2) has not within the last three years accepted directly or indirectly any consulting, advisory, or other compensatory fee from the company other than in his or her capacity as a member of the board of directors or any board committee. The funds’ Trustees believe that the recent (*i.e.*, within the last three years) receipt of any amount of compensation for services other than service as a director raises significant independence issues.

**Board size:** The funds’ Trustees believe that the size of the board of directors can have a direct impact on the ability of the board to govern effectively. Boards that have too many members can be unwieldy and ultimately inhibit their ability to oversee management performance. Boards that have too few members can stifle innovation and lead to excessive influence by management.

**Time commitment:** Being a director of a company requires a significant time commitment to adequately prepare for and attend the company's board and committee meetings. Directors must be able to commit the time and attention necessary to perform their fiduciary duties in proper fashion, particularly in times of crisis. The funds' Trustees are concerned about over-committed directors. In some cases, directors may serve on too many boards to make a meaningful contribution. This may be particularly true for senior executives of public companies (or other directors with substantially full-time employment) who serve on more than a few outside boards. The funds may withhold votes from such directors on a case-by-case basis where it appears that they may be unable to discharge their duties properly because of excessive commitments.

**Interlocking directorships:** The funds' Trustees believe that interlocking directorships are inconsistent with the degree of independence required for outside directors of public companies.

**Corporate governance practices:** Board independence depends not only on its members' individual relationships, but also on the board's overall attitude toward management and shareholders. Independent boards are committed to good corporate governance practices and, by providing objective independent judgment, enhancing shareholder value. The funds may withhold votes on a case-by-case basis from some or all directors who, through their lack of independence or otherwise, have failed to observe good corporate governance practices or, through specific corporate action, have demonstrated a disregard for the interests of shareholders. Such instances may include cases where a board of directors has approved compensation arrangements for one or more members of management that, in the judgment of the funds' Trustees, are excessive by reasonable corporate standards relative to the company's record of performance. It may also represent a disregard for the interests of shareholders if a board of directors fails to register an appropriate response when a director who fails to win the support of a majority of shareholders in an election (sometimes referred to as a "rejected director") continues to serve on the board. While the Trustees recognize that it may in some circumstances be appropriate for a rejected director to continue his or her service on the board, steps should be taken to address the concerns reflected by the shareholders' lack of support for the rejected director. Adopting a fee-shifting bylaw provision without shareholder approval, which may discourage legitimate shareholders lawsuits as well as frivolous ones, is another example of disregard for shareholder interests.

#### ***Contested Elections of Directors***

□ The funds will vote on a **case-by-case basis** in contested elections of directors.

#### ***Classified Boards***

□ The funds will vote **against** proposals to classify a board, absent special circumstances indicating that shareholder interests would be better served by this structure.

Commentary: Under a typical classified board structure, the directors are divided into three classes, with each class serving a three-year term. The classified board structure results in directors serving staggered terms, with usually only a third of the directors up for re-election at any given annual meeting. The funds' Trustees generally believe that it is appropriate for directors to stand for election each year, but recognize that, in special circumstances, shareholder interests may be better served under a classified board structure.

#### ***Other Board-Related Proposals***

The funds will generally vote **for** proposals that have been approved by a majority independent board, and on a **case-by-case basis** on proposals that have been approved by a board that fails to meet the guidelines' basic independence standards (*i.e.*, majority of independent directors and independent nominating, audit, and compensation committees).

### **Executive Compensation**



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The funds generally favor compensation programs that relate executive compensation to a company's long-term performance. The funds will vote on a **case-by-case basis** on board-approved proposals relating to executive compensation, except as follows:

- Except where the funds are otherwise withholding votes for the entire board of directors, the funds will vote **for** stock option and restricted stock plans that will result in an average **annual** dilution of 1.67% or less (based on the disclosed term of the plan and including all equity-based plans).
- The funds will vote **against** stock option and restricted stock plans that will result in an average **annual** dilution of greater than 1.67% (based on the disclosed term of the plan and including all equity-based plans).
- The funds will vote **against** any stock option or restricted stock plan where the company's actual grants of stock options and restricted stock under all equity-based compensation plans during the prior three (3) fiscal years have resulted in an average annual dilution of greater than 1.67%.
- The funds will vote **against** stock option plans that permit the replacing or repricing of underwater options (and against any proposal to authorize a replacement or repricing of underwater options).
- The funds will vote **against** stock option plans that permit issuance of options with an exercise price below the stock's current market price.
- Except where the funds are otherwise withholding votes for the entire board of directors, the funds will vote **for** an employee stock purchase plan that has the following features: (1) the shares purchased under the plan are acquired for no less than 85% of their market value; (2) the offering period under the plan is 27 months or less; and (3) dilution is 10% or less.
- The funds will vote **for** proposals to approve a company's executive compensation program (*i.e.*, "say on pay" proposals in which the company's board proposes that shareholders indicate their support for the company's compensation philosophy, policies, and practices), except that the funds will vote **against** the proposal if the company is assigned to the lowest category, through independent third party benchmarking performed by the funds' proxy voting service, for the correlation of the company's executive compensation program with its performance.
- The funds will vote **for** bonus plans under which payments are treated as performance-based compensation that is deductible under Section 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, except that the funds will vote on a **case-by-case basis** if any of the following circumstances exist:

the amount per employee under the plan is unlimited, or

the plan's performance criteria is undisclosed, or

the company is assigned to the lowest category, through independent third party benchmarking performed by the funds' proxy voting service, for the correlation of the company's executive compensation program with its performance.

**Commentary:** Companies should have compensation programs that are reasonable and that align shareholder and management interests over the longer term. Further, disclosure of compensation programs should provide absolute transparency to shareholders regarding the sources and amounts of, and the factors influencing, executive compensation. Appropriately designed equity-based compensation plans can be an effective way to align the interests of long-term shareholders with the interests of management. However, the funds may vote against these or other executive compensation proposals on a case-by-case basis where compensation is excessive by reasonable corporate standards, where a company fails to provide transparent disclosure of executive compensation, or, in some instances, where independent third-party benchmarking indicates that compensation is

inadequately correlated with performance, relative to peer companies. (Examples of excessive executive compensation may include, but are not limited to, equity incentive plans that exceed the dilution criteria noted above, excessive perquisites, performance-based compensation programs that do not properly correlate reward and performance, “golden parachutes” or other severance arrangements that present conflicts between management’s interests and the interests of shareholders, and “golden coffins” or unearned death benefits.) In voting on a proposal relating to executive compensation, the funds will consider whether the proposal has been approved by an independent compensation committee of the board.

### **Capitalization**

Many proxy proposals involve changes in a company’s capitalization, including the authorization of additional stock, the issuance of stock, the repurchase of outstanding stock, or the approval of a stock split. The management of a company’s capital structure involves a number of important issues, including cash flow, financing needs, and market conditions that are unique to the circumstances of the company. As a result, the funds will vote on a **case-by-case basis** on board-approved proposals involving changes to a company’s capitalization, except that where the funds are not otherwise withholding votes from the entire board of directors:

- The funds will vote **for** proposals relating to the authorization and issuance of additional common stock (except where such proposals relate to a specific transaction).
- The funds will vote **for** proposals to effect stock splits (excluding reverse stock splits).
- The funds will vote **for** proposals authorizing share repurchase programs.

**Commentary:** A company may decide to authorize additional shares of common stock for reasons relating to executive compensation or for routine business purposes. For the most part, these decisions are best left to the board of directors and senior management. The funds will vote on a case-by-case basis, however, on other proposals to change a company’s capitalization, including the authorization of common stock with special voting rights, the authorization or issuance of common stock in connection with a specific transaction (e.g., an acquisition, merger or reorganization), or the authorization or issuance of preferred stock. Actions such as these involve a number of considerations that may affect a shareholder’s investment and that warrant a case-by-case determination.

### **Acquisitions, Mergers, Reincorporations, Reorganizations and Other Transactions**

Shareholders may be confronted with a number of different types of transactions, including acquisitions, mergers, reorganizations involving business combinations, liquidations, and the sale of all or substantially all of a company’s assets, which may require their consent. Voting on such proposals involves considerations unique to each transaction. As a result, the funds will vote on a **case-by-case basis** on board-approved proposals to effect these types of transactions, except as follows:

- The funds will vote **for** mergers and reorganizations involving business combinations designed solely to reincorporate a company in Delaware.

**Commentary:** A company may reincorporate into another state through a merger or reorganization by setting up a “shell” company in a different state and then merging the company into the new company. While reincorporation into states with extensive and established corporate laws – notably Delaware – provides companies and shareholders with a more well-defined legal framework, shareholders must carefully consider the reasons for a reincorporation into another jurisdiction, including especially an offshore jurisdiction.

### **Anti-Takeover Measures**

Some proxy proposals involve efforts by management to make it more difficult for an outside party to take control of the company without the approval of the company's board of directors. These include the adoption of a shareholder rights plan, requiring supermajority voting on particular issues, the adoption of fair price provisions, the issuance of blank check preferred stock, and the creation of a separate class of stock with disparate voting rights. Such proposals may adversely affect shareholder rights, lead to management entrenchment, or create conflicts of interest. As a result, the funds will vote **against** board-approved proposals to adopt such anti-takeover measures, except as follows:

- The funds will vote on a **case-by-case basis** on proposals to ratify or approve shareholder rights plans; and
- The funds will vote on a **case-by-case basis** on proposals to adopt fair price provisions.

**Commentary:** The funds' Trustees recognize that poison pills and fair price provisions may enhance or protect shareholder value under certain circumstances. For instance, where a company has incurred significant operating losses, a shareholder rights plan may be appropriately tailored to protect shareholder value by preserving a company's net operating losses. Thus, the funds will consider proposals to approve such matters on a case-by-case basis.

#### **Other Business Matters**

Many proxies involve approval of routine business matters, such as changing a company's name, ratifying the appointment of auditors, and procedural matters relating to the shareholder meeting. For the most part, these routine matters do not materially affect shareholder interests and are best left to the board of directors and senior management of the company. The funds will vote **for** board-approved proposals approving such matters, except as follows:

- The funds will vote on a **case-by-case basis** on proposals to amend a company's charter or bylaws (except for charter amendments necessary to effect stock splits, to change a company's name or to authorize additional shares of common stock).
- The funds will vote **against** authorization to transact other unidentified, substantive business at the meeting.
- The funds will vote on a **case-by-case basis** on proposals to ratify the selection of independent auditors if there is evidence that the audit firm's independence or the integrity of an audit is compromised.
- The funds will vote on a **case-by-case basis** on other business matters where the funds are otherwise withholding votes for the entire board of directors.

**Commentary:** Charter and bylaw amendments and the transaction of other unidentified, substantive business at a shareholder meeting may directly affect shareholder rights and have a significant impact on shareholder value. As a result, the funds do not view these items as routine business matters. Putnam Management's investment professionals and the funds' proxy voting service may also bring to the Proxy Voting Director's attention company-specific items that they believe to be non-routine and warranting special consideration. Under these circumstances, the funds will vote on a case-by-case basis.

The fund's proxy voting service may identify circumstances that call into question an audit firm's independence or the integrity of an audit. These circumstances may include recent material restatements of financials, unusual audit fees, egregious contractual relationships, and aggressive accounting policies. The funds will consider proposals to ratify the selection of auditors in these circumstances on a case-by-case basis. In all other cases, given the existence of rules that enhance the

independence of audit committees and auditors by, for example, prohibiting auditors from performing a range of non-audit services for audit clients, the funds will vote for the ratification of independent auditors

## II. SHAREHOLDER PROPOSALS

SEC regulations permit shareholders to submit proposals for inclusion in a company's proxy statement. These proposals generally seek to change some aspect of the company's corporate governance structure or to change some aspect of its business operations. The funds generally will vote **in accordance with the recommendation of the company's board of directors** on all shareholder proposals, except as follows:

- The funds will vote on a **case-by-case basis** on shareholder proposals requiring that the chairman's position be filled by someone other than the chief executive officer.
- The funds will vote **for** shareholder proposals asking that director nominees receive support from holders of a majority of votes cast or a majority of shares outstanding in order to be (re)elected.
- The funds will vote **for** shareholder proposals to declassify a board, absent special circumstances which would indicate that shareholder interests are better served by a classified board structure.
- The funds will vote **for** shareholder proposals to eliminate supermajority vote requirements in the company's charter documents.
- The funds will vote **for** shareholder proposals to require shareholder approval of shareholder rights plans.
- The funds will vote for shareholder proposals to amend a company's charter documents to permit shareholders to call special meetings, but only if both of the following conditions are met:
  - the proposed amendment limits the right to call special meetings to shareholders holding at least 15% of the company's outstanding shares, and
  - applicable state law does not otherwise provide shareholders with the right to call special meetings.
- The funds will vote **for** shareholder proposals requiring companies to make cash payments under management severance agreements only if both of the following conditions are met:
  - the company undergoes a change in control, and
  - the change in control results in the termination of employment for the person receiving the severance payment.
- The funds will vote **for** shareholder proposals requiring companies to accelerate vesting of equity awards under management severance agreements only if both of the following conditions are met:
  - the company undergoes a change in control, and
  - the change in control results in the termination of employment for the person receiving the severance payment.
- The funds will vote **on a case-by-case basis** on shareholder proposals to limit a company's ability to make excise tax gross-up payments under management severance agreements.

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- The funds will vote **on a case-by-case basis** on shareholder proposals requesting that the board adopt a policy to recoup, in the event of a significant restatement of financial results or significant extraordinary write-off, to the fullest extent practicable, for the benefit of the company, all performance-based bonuses or awards that were paid to senior executives based on the company having met or exceeded specific performance targets to the extent that the specific performance targets were not, in fact, met.
- The funds will vote **for** shareholder proposals calling for the company to obtain shareholder approval for any future golden coffins or unearned death benefits (payments or awards of unearned salary or bonus, accelerated vesting or the continuation of unvested equity awards, perquisites or other payments or awards in respect of an executive following his or her death), and **for** shareholder proposals calling for the company to cease providing golden coffins or unearned death benefits.
- The funds will vote **for** shareholder proposals requiring a company to report on its executive retirement benefits (e.g., deferred compensation, split-dollar life insurance, SERPs and pension benefits).
- The funds will vote **for** shareholder proposals requiring a company to disclose its relationships with executive compensation consultants (e.g., whether the company, the board or the compensation committee retained the consultant, the types of services provided by the consultant over the past five years, and a list of the consultant's clients on which any of the company's executives serve as a director).
- The funds will vote **for** shareholder proposals that are consistent with the funds' proxy voting guidelines for board-approved proposals.
- The funds will vote on a **case-by-case basis** on other shareholder proposals where the funds are otherwise withholding votes for the entire board of directors.

Commentary: The funds' Trustees believe that effective corporate reforms should be promoted by holding boards of directors – and in particular their independent directors – accountable for their actions, rather than by imposing additional legal restrictions on board governance through piecemeal proposals. As stated above, the funds' Trustees believe that boards of directors and management are responsible for ensuring that their businesses are operating in accordance with high legal and ethical standards and should be held accountable for resulting corporate behavior. Accordingly, the funds will generally support the recommendations of boards that meet the basic independence and governance standards established in these guidelines. Where boards fail to meet these standards, the funds will generally evaluate shareholder proposals on a case-by-case basis. The funds will also consider proposals requiring that the chairman's position be filled by someone other than the company's chief executive officer on a case-by-case basis, recognizing that in some cases this separation may advance the company's corporate governance while in other cases it may be less necessary to the sound governance of the company. The funds will take into account the level of independent leadership on a company's board in evaluating these proposals.

However, the funds generally support shareholder proposals to implement majority voting for directors, observing that majority voting is an emerging standard intended to encourage directors to be attentive to shareholders' interests. The funds also generally support shareholder proposals to declassify a board, to eliminate supermajority vote requirements, or to require shareholder approval of shareholder rights plans. The funds' Trustees believe that these shareholder proposals further the goals of reducing management entrenchment and conflicts of interest, and aligning management's interests with shareholders' interests in evaluating proposed acquisitions of the company. The Trustees also believe that shareholder proposals to limit severance payments may further these goals in some instances. In general, the funds favor arrangements in which severance payments are made to an executive only when there is a change in control and the executive loses his or her job as a result. Arrangements in which an executive receives a payment upon a change of control even if the executive retains employment introduce potential conflicts of interest and may distract management focus from the long term success of the company.

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In evaluating shareholder proposals that address severance payments, the funds distinguish between cash and equity payments. The funds generally do not favor cash payments to executives upon a change in control transaction if the executive retains employment. However, the funds recognize that accelerated vesting of equity incentives, even without termination of employment, may help to align management and shareholder interests in some instances, and will evaluate shareholder proposals addressing accelerated vesting of equity incentive payments on a case-by-case basis.

When severance payments exceed a certain amount based on the executive's previous compensation, the payments may be subject to an excise tax. Some compensation arrangements provide for full excise tax gross-ups, which means that the company pays the executive sufficient additional amounts to cover the cost of the excise tax. The funds are concerned that the benefits of providing full excise tax gross-ups to executives may be outweighed by the cost to the company of the gross-up payments. Accordingly, the funds will vote on a case-by-case basis on shareholder proposals to curtail excise tax gross-up payments. The funds generally favor arrangements in which severance payments do not trigger an excise tax or in which the company's obligations with respect to gross-up payments are limited in a reasonable manner.

The funds' Trustees believe that performance-based compensation can be an effective tool for aligning management and shareholder interests. However, to fulfill its purpose, performance compensation should only be paid to executives if the performance targets are actually met. A significant restatement of financial results or a significant extraordinary write-off may reveal that executives who were previously paid performance compensation did not actually deliver the required business performance to earn that compensation. In these circumstances, it may be appropriate for the company to recoup this performance compensation. The funds will consider on a case-by-case basis shareholder proposals requesting that the board adopt a policy to recoup, in the event of a significant restatement of financial results or significant extraordinary write-off, performance-based bonuses or awards paid to senior executives based on the company having met or exceeded specific performance targets to the extent that the specific performance targets were not, in fact, met. The funds do not believe that such a policy should necessarily disadvantage a company in recruiting executives, as executives should understand that they are only entitled to performance compensation based on the actual performance they deliver.

The funds' Trustees disfavor golden coffins or unearned death benefits, and the funds will generally support shareholder proposals to restrict or terminate these practices. The Trustees will also consider whether a company's overall compensation arrangements, taking all of the pertinent circumstances into account, constitute excessive compensation or otherwise reflect poorly on the corporate governance practices of the company. As the Trustees evaluate these matters, they will be mindful of evolving practices and legislation relevant to executive compensation and corporate governance.

The funds' Trustees also believe that shareholder proposals that are intended to increase transparency, particularly with respect to executive compensation, without establishing rigid restrictions upon a company's ability to attract and motivate talented executives, are generally beneficial to sound corporate governance without imposing undue burdens. The funds will generally support shareholder proposals calling for reasonable disclosure.

### **III. VOTING SHARES OF NON-U.S. ISSUERS**

Many of the Putnam funds invest on a global basis, and, as a result, they may hold, and have an opportunity to vote, shares in non-U.S. issuers – i.e., issuers that are incorporated under the laws of foreign jurisdictions and whose shares are not listed on a U.S. securities exchange or the NASDAQ stock market.

In many non-U.S. markets, shareholders who vote proxies of a non-U.S. issuer are not able to trade in that company's stock on or around the shareholder meeting date. This practice is known as "share blocking." In countries where share blocking is practiced, the funds will vote proxies only with direction from Putnam Management's investment professionals.

In addition, some non-U.S. markets require that a company's shares be re-registered out of the name of the local custodian or nominee into the name of the shareholder for the shareholder to be able to vote at the meeting. This practice is known as "share re-registration." As a result, shareholders, including the funds, are not able to trade in that company's stock until the shares are re-registered back in the name of the local custodian or nominee following the meeting. In countries where share re-registration is practiced, the funds will generally not vote proxies.

Protection for shareholders of non-U.S. issuers may vary significantly from jurisdiction to jurisdiction. Laws governing non-U.S. issuers may, in some cases, provide substantially less protection for shareholders than do U.S. laws. As a result, the guidelines applicable to U.S. issuers, which are premised on the existence of a sound corporate governance and disclosure framework, may not be appropriate under some circumstances for non-U.S. issuers. However, the funds will vote proxies of non-U.S. issuers **in accordance with the guidelines applicable to U.S. issuers** except as follows:

### **Uncontested Board Elections**

#### ***China, India, Indonesia, Philippines, Taiwan and Thailand***

- The funds will **withhold votes** from the entire board of directors if
  - fewer than one-third of the directors are independent directors, or
  - the board has not established audit, compensation and nominating committees each composed of a majority of independent directors.

Commentary: Whether a director is considered "independent" or not will be determined by reference to local corporate law or listing standards.

#### ***Europe ex-United Kingdom***

- The funds will **withhold votes** from the entire board of directors if
  - the board has not established audit and compensation committees each composed of a majority of independent, non-executive directors, or
  - the board has not established a nominating committee composed of a majority of independent directors.

Commentary: An "independent director" under the European Commission's guidelines is one who is free of any business, family or other relationship, with the company, its controlling shareholder or the management of either, that creates a conflict of interest such as to impair his judgment. A "non-executive director" is one who is not engaged in the daily management of the company.

#### ***Germany***

- For companies subject to "co-determination," the funds will vote **for** the election of nominees to the supervisory board, except that the funds will vote on a **<b>case-by-case basis** for any nominee who is either an employee of the company or who is otherwise affiliated with the company (as determined by the funds' proxy voting service).
- The funds will **withhold votes** for the election of a former member of the company's managerial board to chair of the supervisory board.

Commentary: German corporate governance is characterized by a two-tier board system — a managerial board composed of the company's executive officers, and a supervisory board. The

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supervisory board appoints the members of the managerial board. Shareholders elect members of the supervisory board, except that in the case of companies with a large number of employees, company employees are allowed to elect some of the supervisory board members (one-half of supervisory board members are elected by company employees at companies with more than 2,000 employees; one-third of the supervisory board members are elected by company employees at companies with more than 500 employees but fewer than 2,000). This “co-determination” practice may increase the chances that the supervisory board of a large German company does not contain a majority of independent members. In this situation, under the Fund’s proxy voting guidelines applicable to U.S. issuers, the funds would vote against all nominees. However, in the case of companies subject to “co-determination” and with the goal of supporting independent nominees, the Funds will vote for supervisory board members who are neither employees of the company nor otherwise affiliated with the company.

Consistent with the funds’ belief that the interests of shareholders are best protected by boards with strong, independent leadership, the funds will withhold votes for the election of former chairs of the managerial board to chair of the supervisory board.

### **Hong Kong**

- The funds will **withhold votes** from the entire board of directors if
- fewer than one-third of the directors are independent directors, or
  - the board has not established audit, compensation and nominating committees each with at least a majority of its members being independent directors, or
  - the chair of the audit, compensation or nominating committee is not an independent director.

Commentary. For purposes of these guidelines, an “independent director” is a director that has no material, financial or other current relationships with the company. In determining whether a director is independent, the funds will apply the standards included in the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited Section 3.13.

### **Italy**

- The funds will **withhold votes** from any director not identified in the proxy materials.

Commentary: In Italy, companies have the right to nominate co-opted directors for election to the board at the next annual general meeting, but do not have to indicate, until the day of the annual meeting, whether or not they are nominating a co-opted director for election. When a company does not explicitly state in its proxy materials that co-opted directors are standing for election, shareholders will not know for sure who the board nominees are until the actual meeting occurs. The funds will withhold support from any such co-opted director on the grounds that there was insufficient information for evaluation before the meeting.

### **Japan**

- For companies that have established a U.S.-style corporate governance structure, the funds will **withhold votes** from the entire board of directors if
- the board does not have a majority of outside directors,
  - the board has not established nominating and compensation committees composed of a majority of outside directors, or
  -



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the board has not established an audit committee composed of a majority of independent directors.

- The funds will **withhold votes** for the appointment of members of a company's board of statutory auditors if a majority of the members of the board of statutory auditors is not independent.

### Commentary:

**Board structure:** Recent amendments to the Japanese Commercial Code give companies the option to adopt a U.S.-style corporate governance structure (*i.e.*, a board of directors and audit, nominating, and compensation committees). The funds will vote **for** proposals to amend a company's articles of incorporation to adopt the U.S.-style corporate structure.

**Definition of outside director and independent director:** Corporate governance principles in Japan focus on the distinction between outside directors and independent directors. Under these principles, an outside director is a director who is not and has never been a director, executive, or employee of the company or its parent company, subsidiaries or affiliates. An outside director is "independent" if that person can make decisions completely independent from the managers of the company, its parent, subsidiaries, or affiliates and does not have a material relationship with the company (*i.e.*, major client, trading partner, or other business relationship; familial relationship with current director or executive; etc.). The guidelines have incorporated these definitions in applying the board independence standards above.

### **Korea**

- The funds will **withhold votes** from the entire board of directors if
  - fewer than half of the directors are outside directors,
  - the board has not established a nominating committee with at least half of the members being outside directors, or
  - the board has not established an audit committee composed of at least three members and in which at least two-thirds of its members are outside directors.
- The funds will vote **withhold votes** from nominees to the audit committee if the board has not established an audit committee composed of (or proposed to be composed of) at least three members, and of which at least two-thirds of its members are (or will be) outside directors.

Commentary: For purposes of these guidelines, an "outside director" is a director that is independent from the management or controlling shareholders of the company, and holds no interests that might impair the performance his or her duties impartially with respect to the company, management or controlling shareholder. In determining whether a director is an outside director, the funds will also apply the standards included in Article 415-2(2) of the Korean Commercial Code (*i.e.*, no employment relationship with the company for a period of two years before serving on the committee, no director or employment relationship with the company's largest shareholder, etc.) and may consider other business relationships that would affect the independence of an outside director.

### **Malaysia**

- The funds will **withhold votes** from the entire board of directors if
  - in the case of a board with an independent director serving as chair, fewer than one-third of the directors are independent directors; or, in the case of a board not chaired by an independent director, less than a majority of the directors are independent directors,

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- the board has not established audit and nominating committees with at least a majority of the members being independent directors and all of the members being non-executive directors, or
- the board has not established a compensation committee with at least a majority of the members being non-executive directors.

Commentary. For purposes of these guidelines, an “independent director” is a director who has no material, financial or other current relationships with the company. In determining whether a director is independent, the funds will apply the standards included in the Malaysia Code of Corporate Governance, Commentary to Recommendation 3.1. A “non-executive director” is a director who does not take on primary responsibility for leadership of the company.

### **Russia**

- The funds will vote on a case-by-case basis for the election of nominees to the board of directors.

Commentary: In Russia, director elections are typically handled through a cumulative voting process. Cumulative voting allows shareholders to cast all of their votes for a single nominee for the board of directors, or to allocate their votes among nominees in any other way. In contrast, in “regular” voting, shareholders may not give more than one vote per share to any single nominee. Cumulative voting can help to strengthen the ability of minority shareholders to elect a director.

In Russia, as in some other emerging markets, standards of corporate governance are usually behind those in developed markets. Rather than vote against the entire board of directors, as the funds generally would in the case of a company whose board fails to meet the funds’ standards for independence, the funds may, on a case by case basis, cast all of their votes for one or more independent director nominees. The funds believe that it is important to increase the number of independent directors on the boards of Russian companies to mitigate the risks associated with dominant shareholders.

### **Singapore**

- The funds will withhold votes from the entire board of directors if
  - in the case of a board with an independent director serving as chair, fewer than one-third of the directors are independent directors; or, in the case of a board not chaired by an independent director, fewer than half of the directors are independent directors,
  - the board has not established audit and compensation committees, each with an independent director serving as chair, with at least a majority of the members being independent directors, and with all of the directors being non-executive directors, or
  - the board has not established a nominating committee, with an independent director serving as chair, and with at least a majority of the members being independent directors.

Commentary: For purposes of these guidelines, an “independent director” is a director that has no material, financial or other current relationships with the company. In determining whether a director is independent, the funds will apply the standards included in the Singapore Code of Corporate Governance, Guideline 2.3. A “non-executive director” is a director who is not employed with the company.

### **United Kingdom**

- The funds will withhold votes from the entire board of directors if

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- fewer than half of the directors are independent non-executive directors,
  - the board has not established a nomination committee composed of a majority of independent non-executive directors, or
  - the board has not established compensation and audit committees composed of (1) at least three directors (in the case of smaller companies, two directors) and (2) solely independent non-executive directors, provided that, to the extent permitted under the United Kingdom's Combined Code on Corporate Governance, the company chairman may serve on (but not serve as chairman of) the compensation and audit committees if the chairman was considered independent upon his or her appointment as chairman.
- The funds will **withhold votes** from any nominee for director who is considered an independent director by the company and who has received compensation within the last three years from the company other than for service as a director, such as investment banking, consulting, legal, or financial advisory fees.
- The funds will vote **for** proposals to amend a company's articles of association to authorize boards to approve situations that might be interpreted to present potential conflicts of interest affecting a director.

### Commentary:

**Application of guidelines:** Although the United Kingdom's Combined Code on Corporate Governance ("Combined Code") has adopted the "comply and explain" approach to corporate governance, the funds' Trustees believe that the guidelines discussed above with respect to board independence standards are integral to the protection of investors in U.K. companies. As a result, these guidelines will generally be applied in a prescriptive manner.

**Definition of independence:** For the purposes of these guidelines, a non-executive director shall be considered independent if the director meets the independence standards in section A.3.1 of the Combined Code (*i.e.*, no material business or employment relationships with the company, no remuneration from the company for non-board services, no close family ties with senior employees or directors of the company, etc.), except that the funds do not view service on the board for more than nine years as affecting a director's independence. Company chairmen in the U.K. are generally considered affiliated upon appointment as chairman due to the nature of the position of chairman. Consistent with the Combined Code, a company chairman who was considered independent upon appointment as chairman: may serve as a member of, but not as the chairman of, the compensation (remuneration) committee; and, in the case of smaller companies, may serve as a member of, but not as the chairman of, the audit committee.

**Smaller companies:** A smaller company is one that is below the FTSE 350 throughout the year immediately prior to the reporting year.

**Conflicts of interest:** The Companies Act 2006 requires a director to avoid a situation in which he or she has, or can have, a direct or indirect interest that conflicts, or possibly may conflict, with the interests of the company. This broadly written requirement could be construed to prevent a director from becoming a trustee or director of another organization. Provided there are reasonable safeguards, such as the exclusion of the relevant director from deliberations, the funds believe that the board may approve this type of potential conflict of interest in its discretion.

### **All other jurisdictions**

- The funds will vote **for** supervisory board nominees when the supervisory board meets the funds' independence standards, otherwise the funds will vote **against** supervisory board nominees.

Commentary: Companies in many jurisdictions operate under the oversight of supervisory boards. In the absence of jurisdiction-specific guidelines, the funds will generally hold supervisory boards to the same standards of independence as it applies to boards of directors in the United States.

### **Contested Board Elections**

#### **Italy**

- The funds will vote **for** the management- or board-sponsored slate of nominees if the board meets the funds' independence standards, and **against** the management- or board-sponsored slate of nominees if the board does not meet the funds' independence standards; the funds will not vote on shareholder-proposed slates of nominees.

Commentary: Contested elections in Italy may involve a variety of competing slates of nominees. In these circumstances, the funds will focus their analysis on the board- or management-sponsored slate.

### **Corporate Governance**

- The funds will vote **for** proposals to change the size of a board if the board meets the funds' independence standards, and **against** proposals to change the size of a board if the board does not meet the funds' independence standards.
- The funds will vote **for** shareholder proposals calling for a majority of a company's directors to be independent of management.
- The funds will vote **for** shareholder proposals seeking to increase the independence of board nominating, audit, and compensation committees.
- The funds will vote **for** shareholder proposals that implement corporate governance standards similar to those established under U.S. federal law and the listing requirements of U.S. stock exchanges, and that do not otherwise violate the laws of the jurisdiction under which the company is incorporated.

#### **Australia**

- The funds will vote on a **case-by-case basis** on board spill resolutions.

Commentary: The *Corporations Amendment (Improving Accountability on Director and Executive Compensation) Bill 2011* provides that, if a company's remuneration report receives a "no" vote of 25% or more of all votes cast at two consecutive annual general meetings, at the second annual general meeting, a spill resolution must be proposed. If the spill resolution is approved (by simple majority), then a further meeting to elect a new board (excluding the managing director) must be held within 90 days. The funds will consider board spill resolutions on a case-by-case basis.

#### **Europe**

- The funds will vote **for** proposals to ratify board acts, except that the funds will consider these proposals on a **case-by-case basis** if the funds' proxy voting service has recommended a vote against the proposal.

#### **Taiwan**

- The funds will vote **against** proposals to release directors from their non-competition obligations (their obligations not to engage in any business that is competitive with the company), unless the proposal is narrowly drafted to permit directors to engage in a business that is competitive with the company only on behalf of a wholly-owned subsidiary of the company.

### **Compensation**

- The funds will vote **for** proposals to approve annual directors' fees, except that the funds will consider these proposals on a **case-by-case basis** in each case in which the funds' proxy voting service has recommended a vote against such a proposal.
- The funds will vote **for** non-binding proposals to approve remuneration reports, except that the funds will vote **against** proposals to approve remuneration reports that indicate that awards under a long-term incentive plan are not linked to performance targets.

**Commentary:** Since proposals relating to directors' fees for non-U.S. issuers generally address relatively modest fees paid to non-executive directors, the funds generally support these proposals, provided that the fees are consistent with directors' fees paid by the company's peers and do not otherwise appear unwarranted. Consistent with the approach taken for U.S. issuers, the funds generally favor compensation programs that relate executive compensation to a company's long-term performance and will support non-binding remuneration reports unless such a correlation is not made.

### ***Europe and Asia ex-Japan***

- In the case of proposals that do not include sufficient information for determining average annual dilution, the funds will will vote **for** stock option and restricted stock plans that will result in an average gross potential dilution of 5% or less.

**Commentary:** Asia ex-Japan means China, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Korea, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan and Thailand. In these markets, companies may not disclose the life of the plan and there may not be a specific number of shares requested; therefore, it may not be possible to determine the average annual dilution related to the plan and apply the funds' standard dilution test.

### ***France***

- The funds will vote **for** an employee stock purchase plan or share save scheme that has the following features: (1) the shares purchased under the plan are acquired for no less than 70% of their market value; (2) the vesting period is greater than or equal to 10 years; (3) the offering period under the plan is 27 months or less; and (4) dilution is 10% or less.

**Commentary:** To conform to local market practice, the funds support plans or schemes at French issuers that permit the purchase of shares at up to a 30% discount (*i.e.*, shares may be purchased for no less than 70% of their market value). By comparison, for U.S. issuers, the funds do not support employee stock purchase plans that permit shares to be acquired at more than a 15% discount (*i.e.*, for less than 85% of their market value); in the United Kingdom, up to a 20% discount is permitted.

### ***United Kingdom***

- The funds will vote **for** an employee stock purchase plan or share save scheme that has the following features: (1) the shares purchased under the plan are acquired for no less than 80% of their market value; (2) the offering period under the plan is 27 months or less; and (3) dilution is 10% or less.

**Commentary:** These are the same features that the funds require of employee stock purchase plans proposed by U.S. issuers, except that, to conform to local market practice, the funds support plans or schemes at United Kingdom issuers that permit the purchase of shares at up to a 20% discount (*i.e.*, shares may be purchased for no less than 80% of their market value). By comparison, for U.S. issuers, the funds do not support employee stock purchase plans that permit shares to be acquired at more than a 15% discount (*i.e.*, for less than 85% of their market value).

### **Capitalization**

Unless a proposal is directly addressed by a country-specific guideline:

- The funds will vote **for** proposals
  - to issue additional common stock representing up to 20% of the company's outstanding common stock, where shareholders *do not* have preemptive rights, or
  - to issue additional common stock representing up to 100% of the company's outstanding common stock, where shareholders *do have* preemptive rights.
- The funds will vote **for** proposals to authorize share repurchase programs that are recommended for approval by the funds' proxy voting service; otherwise, the funds will vote **against** such proposals.

### **Australia**

- The funds will vote **for** proposals to carve out, from the general cap on non-*pro rata* share issues of 15% of total equity in a rolling 12-month period, a particular proposed issue of shares or a particular issue of shares made previously within the 12-month period, if the company's board meets the funds' independence standards; if the company's board does not meet the funds' independence standards, then the funds will vote **against** these proposals.
- The funds will vote **for** proposals to approve the grant of equity awards to directors, except that the funds will consider these proposals on a **case-by-case basis** if the funds' proxy voting service has recommended a vote against the proposal.

### **China**

- The funds will vote **for** proposals to issue and/or to trade in non-convertible, convertible and/or exchangeable debt obligations, except that the funds will consider these proposals on a **case-by-case basis** if the funds' proxy voting service has recommended a vote against the proposal.

### **Hong Kong**

- The funds will vote **for** proposals to approve a general mandate permitting the company to engage in non-*pro rata* share issues of up to 20% of total equity in a year if the company's board meets the funds' independence standards; if the company's board does not meet the funds' independence standards, then the funds will vote **against** these proposals.
- The funds will **for** proposals to approve the reissuance of shares acquired by the company under a share repurchase program, provided that: (1) the funds supported (or would have supported, in accordance with these guidelines) the share repurchase program, (2) the reissued shares represent no more than 10% of the company's outstanding shares (measured immediately before the reissuance), and (3) the reissued shares are sold for no less than 85% of current market value.

### **France**

- The funds will vote **for** proposals to increase authorized shares, except that the funds will consider these proposals on a **case-by-case basis** if the funds' proxy voting service has recommended a vote against the proposal.
- The funds will vote **against** proposals to authorize the issuance of common stock or convertible debt instruments and against proposals to authorize the repurchase and/or reissuance of shares where those authorizations may be used, without further shareholder approval, as anti-takeover measures.

### ***New Zealand***

- The funds will vote **for** proposals to approve the grant of equity awards to directors, except that the funds will consider these proposals on a **case-by-case basis** if the funds' proxy voting service has recommended a vote against the proposal.

Commentary: In light of the prevalence of certain types of capitalization proposals in Australia, China, Hong Kong, France and New Zealand, the funds have adopted guidelines specific to those jurisdictions.

### **Other Business Matters**

- The funds will vote **for** proposals permitting companies to deliver reports and other materials electronically (e.g., via website posting).
- The funds will vote **for** proposals permitting companies to issue regulatory reports in English.
- The funds will vote **against** proposals to shorten shareholder meeting notice periods to fourteen days.

Commentary: Under Directive 2007/36/EC of the European Parliament and the Council of the European Union, companies have the option to request shareholder approval to set the notice period for special meetings at 14 days provided that certain electronic voting and communication requirements are met. The funds believe that the 14 day notice period is too short to provide overseas shareholders with sufficient time to analyze proposals and to participate meaningfully at special meetings and, as a result, have determined to vote against such proposals.

- The funds will vote **for** proposals to amend a company's charter or bylaws, except that the funds will consider these proposals on a **case-by-case basis** if the funds' proxy voting service has recommended a vote against the proposal.

Commentary: If the substance of any proposed amendment is covered by a specific guideline included herein, then that guideline will govern.

### ***France***

- The funds will vote **for** proposals to approve a company's related party transactions, except that the funds will consider these proposals on a **case-by-case basis** if the funds' proxy voting service has recommended a vote against the proposal.
- If a company has not proposed an opt-out clause in its articles of association and the implementation of double-voting rights has not been approved by shareholders, the funds will vote **against** the ratification of board acts for the previous fiscal year, will **withhold votes** from the re-election of members of the board's governance committee (or in the absence of a governance committee, against the chair of the board or the next session board member up for re-election) and, if there is no opportunity to vote against ratification of board acts or to withhold votes from directors, will vote **against** the approval of the company's accounts and reports.

Commentary: In France, shareholders are generally requested to approve any agreement between the company and: (i) its directors, chair of the board, CEO and deputy CEOs; (ii) the members of the supervisory board and management board, for companies with a dual structure; and (iii) a shareholder who directly or indirectly owns at least 10% of the company's voting rights. This includes agreements under which compensation may be paid to executive officers after the end of their employment, such as severance payments, supplementary retirement plans and non-competition agreements. The funds will generally support these proposals unless the funds' proxy voting service recommends a vote against, in which case the funds will consider the proposal on a case-by-case basis.

Under French law, shareholders of French companies with shares held in registered form under the same name for at least two years will automatically be granted double-voting rights, unless a company has amended its articles of association to opt out of the double-voting rights regime. Awarding double-voting rights in this manner is likely to disadvantage non-French institutional shareholders. Accordingly, the funds will take actions to signal disapproval of double-voting rights at companies that have not opted-out from the double-voting rights regime and that have not obtained shareholder approval of the double-voting rights regime.

### **Germany**

- The funds will vote **in accordance with the recommendation of the company's board of directors** on shareholder counter motions added to a company's meeting agenda, unless the counter motion is directly addressed by one of the funds' other guidelines.

**Commentary:** In Germany, shareholders are able to add both proposals and counter motions to a meeting agenda. Counter motions, which must correspond to a proposal on the agenda, generally call for shareholders to oppose the existing proposal, although they may also propose separate voting decisions. Counter motions may be proposed by any shareholder and they are typically added throughout the period between the publication of the meeting agenda and the meeting date. This guideline reflects the funds' intention to focus on the original proposal, which is expected to be presented a reasonable period of time before the shareholder meeting so that the funds will have an appropriate opportunity to evaluate it.

- The funds will vote **for** proposals to approve profit-and-loss transfer agreements between a controlling company and its subsidiaries.

**Commentary:** These agreements are customary in Germany and are typically entered into for tax purposes. In light of this and the prevalence of these proposals, the funds have adopted a guideline to vote for this type of proposal.

### **Taiwan**

- The funds will vote **for** proposals to amend a Taiwanese company's procedural rules.

**Commentary:** Since procedural rules, which address such matters as a company's policies with respect to capital loans, endorsements and guarantees, and acquisitions and disposal of assets, are generally adopted or amended to conform to changes in local regulations governing these transactions, the funds have adopted a guideline to vote for these transactions.

As adopted January 23, 2015

## **Proxy voting procedures of the Putnam funds**

The proxy voting procedures below explain the role of the funds' Trustees, proxy voting service and Director of Proxy Voting and Corporate Governance ("Proxy Voting Director"), as well as how the process will work when a proxy question needs to be handled on a case-by-case basis, or when there may be a conflict of interest.

### *The role of the funds' Trustees*

The Trustees of the Putnam funds exercise control of the voting of proxies through their Board Policy and Nominating Committee, which is composed entirely of independent Trustees. The Board Policy and



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Nominating Committee oversees the proxy voting process and participates, as needed, in the resolution of issues that need to be handled on a case-by-case basis. The Committee annually reviews and recommends, for Trustee approval, guidelines governing the funds' proxy votes, including how the funds vote on specific proposals and which matters are to be considered on a case-by-case basis. The Trustees are assisted in this process by their independent administrative staff ("Office of the Trustees"), independent legal counsel, and an independent proxy voting service. The Trustees also receive assistance from Putnam Investment Management, LLC ("Putnam Management"), the funds' investment advisor, on matters involving investment judgments. In all cases, the ultimate decision on voting proxies rests with the Trustees, acting as fiduciaries on behalf of the shareholders of the funds.

### *The role of the proxy voting service*

The funds have engaged an independent proxy voting service to assist in the voting of proxies. The proxy voting service is responsible for coordinating with the funds' custodian(s) to ensure that all proxy materials received by the custodians relating to the funds' portfolio securities are processed in a timely fashion. To the extent applicable, the proxy voting service votes all proxies in accordance with the proxy voting guidelines established by the Trustees. The proxy voting service will refer proxy questions to the Proxy Voting Director for instructions under circumstances where: (1) the application of the proxy voting guidelines is unclear; (2) a particular proxy question is not covered by the guidelines; or (3) the guidelines call for specific instructions on a case-by-case basis. The proxy voting service is also requested to call to the attention of the Proxy Voting Director specific proxy questions that, while governed by a guideline, appear to involve unusual or controversial issues. The funds also utilize research services relating to proxy questions provided by the proxy voting service and by other firms.

### *The role of the Proxy Voting Director*

The Proxy Voting Director, a member of the Office of the Trustees, assists in the coordination and voting of the funds' proxies. The Proxy Voting Director will deal directly with the proxy voting service and, in the case of proxy questions referred by the proxy voting service, will solicit voting recommendations and instructions from the Office of the Trustees, the Chair of the Board Policy and Nominating Committee, and Putnam Management's investment professionals, as appropriate. The Proxy Voting Director is responsible for ensuring that these questions and referrals are responded to in a timely fashion and for transmitting appropriate voting instructions to the proxy voting service. In addition, the Proxy Voting Director is the contact person for receiving recommendations from Putnam Management's investment professionals with respect to any proxy question in circumstances where the investment professional believes that the interests of fund shareholders warrant a vote contrary to the fund's proxy voting guidelines.

On occasion, representatives of a company in which the funds have an investment may wish to meet with the company's shareholders in advance of the company's shareholder meeting, typically to explain and to provide the company's perspective on the proposals up for consideration at the meeting. As a general matter, the Proxy Voting Director will participate in meetings with these company representatives.

### *Voting procedures for referral items*

As discussed above, the proxy voting service will refer proxy questions to the Proxy Voting Director under certain circumstances. Unless the referred proxy question involves investment considerations (*i.e.*, the proxy question might be seen as having a bearing on the economic interests of a shareholder in the company), the Proxy Voting Director will assist in interpreting the guidelines and, if necessary, consult with a senior staff member of the Office of the Trustees and/or the Chair of the Board Policy and Nominating Committee on how the funds' shares will be voted.

For referred proxy questions that involve investment considerations, the Proxy Voting Director will refer such questions, through an electronic request form, to Putnam Management's investment professionals for a voting recommendation. Such referrals will be made in cooperation with the person or persons designated by Putnam Management's Legal and Compliance Department to assist in processing such

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referral items. In connection with each item referred to Putnam Management's investment professionals, the Legal and Compliance Department will conduct a conflicts of interest review, as described below under "Conflicts of interest," and provide electronically a conflicts of interest report (the "Conflicts Report") to the Proxy Voting Director describing the results of such review. After receiving a referral item from the Proxy Voting Director, Putnam Management's investment professionals will provide a recommendation electronically to the Proxy Voting Director and the person or persons designated by the Legal and Compliance Department to assist in processing referral items. Such recommendation will set forth (1) how the proxies should be voted; and (2) any contacts the investment professionals have had with respect to the referral item with non-investment personnel of Putnam Management or with outside parties (except for routine communications from proxy solicitors). The Proxy Voting Director will review the recommendation of Putnam Management's investment professionals (and the related Conflicts Report) in determining how to vote the funds' proxies. The Proxy Voting Director will maintain a record of all proxy questions that have been referred to Putnam Management's investment professionals, the voting recommendation, and the Conflicts Report.

In some situations, the Proxy Voting Director may determine that a particular proxy question raises policy issues requiring consultation with the Chair of the Board Policy and Nominating Committee, who, in turn, may decide to bring the particular proxy question to the Committee or the full Board of Trustees for consideration.

### *Conflicts of interest*

Occasions may arise where a person or organization involved in the proxy voting process may have a conflict of interest. A conflict of interest may exist, for example, if Putnam Management has a business relationship with (or is actively soliciting business from) either the company soliciting the proxy or a third party that has a material interest in the outcome of a proxy vote or that is actively lobbying for a particular outcome of a proxy vote. Any individual with knowledge of a personal conflict of interest (e.g., familial relationship with company management) relating to a particular referral item shall disclose that conflict to the Proxy Voting Director and the Legal and Compliance Department and otherwise remove himself or herself from the proxy voting process. The Legal and Compliance Department will review each item referred to Putnam Management's investment professionals to determine if a conflict of interest exists and will provide the Proxy Voting Director with a Conflicts Report for each referral item that (1) describes any conflict of interest; (2) discusses the procedures used to address such conflict of interest; and (3) discloses any contacts from parties outside Putnam Management (other than routine communications from proxy solicitors) with respect to the referral item not otherwise reported in an investment professional's recommendation. The Conflicts Report will also include written confirmation that any recommendation from an investment professional provided under circumstances where a conflict of interest exists was made solely on the investment merits and without regard to any other consideration.

*As adopted March 11, 2005 and revised June 12, 2009 and January 24, 2014.*

### Item 8. Portfolio Managers of Closed-End Management Investment Companies

(a)(1) **Portfolio Managers.** The officers of Putnam Management identified below are primarily responsible for the day-to-day management of the fund's portfolio as of the filing date of this report.

<b>Portfolio Managers Joined Fund</b>	<b>Employer</b>	<b>Positions Over Past Five Years</b>
Paul Drury                      2002	<b>Putnam Management</b> 1989 – Present	Portfolio Manager, Previously, Tax Exempt Specialist
Susan McCormack            2002		

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		<b>Putnam Management</b> 1994 – Present	Portfolio Manager, Previously, Tax Exempt Specialist
Thalia Meehan	2006	<b>Putnam Management</b> 1989 – Present	Portfolio Manager, Previously, Team Leader of Tax Exempt Group

(a)(2) **Other Accounts Managed by the Fund’s Portfolio Managers.**

The following table shows the number and approximate assets of other investment accounts (or portions of investment accounts) that the fund’s Portfolio Managers managed as of the fund’s most recent fiscal year-end. Unless noted, none of the other accounts pays a fee based on the account’s performance.

Portfolio Leader or Member	Other SEC-registered open-end and closed-end funds		Other accounts that pool assets from more than one client		Other accounts (including separate accounts, managed account programs and single-sponsor defined contribution plan offerings)	
	Number of accounts	Assets	Number of accounts	Assets	Number of accounts	Assets
Paul Drury	15	\$6,490,100,000	0	\$ —	0	\$0
Susan McCormack	15	\$6,490,100,000	0	\$ —	1	\$1,400,000
Thalia Meehan	15	\$6,490,100,000	0	\$ —	1	\$500,000

Potential conflicts of interest in managing multiple accounts. Like other investment professionals with multiple clients, the fund’s Portfolio Managers may face certain potential conflicts of interest in connection with managing both the fund and the other accounts listed under “Other Accounts Managed by the Fund’s Portfolio Managers” at the same time. The paragraphs below describe some of these potential conflicts, which Putnam Management believes are faced by investment professionals at most major financial firms. As described below, Putnam Management and the Trustees of the Putnam funds have adopted compliance policies and procedures that attempt to address certain of these potential conflicts.

The management of accounts with different advisory fee rates and/or fee structures, including accounts that pay advisory fees based on account performance (“performance fee accounts”), may raise potential conflicts of interest by creating an incentive to favor higher-fee accounts. These potential conflicts may include, among others:

- The most attractive investments could be allocated to higher-fee accounts or performance fee accounts.
- The trading of higher-fee accounts could be favored as to timing and/or execution price. For example, higher-fee accounts could be permitted to sell securities earlier than other accounts when a prompt sale is desirable or to buy securities at an earlier and more opportune time.

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- The trading of other accounts could be used to benefit higher-fee accounts (front- running).
- The investment management team could focus their time and efforts primarily on higher-fee accounts due to a personal stake in compensation.

Putnam Management attempts to address these potential conflicts of interest relating to higher-fee accounts through various compliance policies that are generally intended to place all accounts, regardless of fee structure, on the same footing for investment management purposes. For example, under Putnam Management's policies: