Simcere Pharmaceutical Group Form F-3/A July 18, 2008

## As filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on July 18, 2008

Registration No. 333-152101

# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549 Amendment No. 2

To

FORM F-3

#### REGISTRATION STATEMENT UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

#### **Simcere Pharmaceutical Group**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

## **Not Applicable**

(Translation of Registrant s name into English)

Cayman Islands
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

Classification Code Number)

No. 699-18 Xuan Wu Avenue,

Xuan Wu District, Nanjing

Jiangsu Province 210042

People s Republic of China

(86) 25 8556 6666

(Address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of registrant s principal executive offices)

CT Corporation System 111 Eighth Avenue New York, New York 10011 (212) 664-1666

(Name, address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

Copies to:

Leiming Chen
Simpson Thacher & Bartlett LLP
35<sup>th</sup> Floor, ICBC Tower
3 Garden Road, Central
Hong Kong
(852) 2514-7600

**Approximate date of commencement of proposed sale to the public:** From time to time after the effective date of this registration statement.

If the only securities being registered on this Form are being offered pursuant to dividend or interest reinvestment plans, please check the following box. o

If any of the securities being registered on this Form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933, check the following box. b

If this Form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act, please check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective

registration statement for the same offering. o

If this Form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(c) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. o

If this Form is a registration statement pursuant to General Instruction I.C. or a post-effective amendment thereto that shall become effective upon filing with the Commission pursuant to Rule 462(e) under the Securities Act, check the following box. o

If this Form is a post-effective amendment to a registration statement filed pursuant to General Instruction I.C. filed to register additional securities or additional classes of securities pursuant to Rule 413(b) under the Securities Act, check the following box. o

#### CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

	Amount to	Proposed maximum	Proposed maximum	Amount of
Title of each class of	be	offering price per	aggregate offering	registration
securities to be registered	registered	share <sup>(1)</sup>	price <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>fee</b> (3)
Ordinary shares, par value \$0.01 per ordinary	20,332,908			
share <sup>(2)</sup>	shares	\$6.7925	\$138,111,278	\$5,428

# (1) Estimated pursuant to Rule 457(c) solely for the purpose of calculating the registration fee based on the average of the high and low sales prices of the Registrant s ADSs on July 17, 2008 as quoted on the New York Stock Exchange, which was \$13.96 per ADS (equal to \$6.98 per ordinary share) and \$13.21 per ADS (equal to \$6.61 per ordinary share), respectively.

(2)

American depositary shares issuable upon deposit of the ordinary shares registered hereby have been registered under a separate registration statement on Form F-6 (Registration No.333-141542). Each American depositary share represents two ordinary shares.

(3) Previously paid with the registration statement filed on July 3, 2008.

The registrant hereby amends this registration statement on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the registrant shall file a further amendment which specifically states that this registration statement shall thereafter become effective in accordance with section 8(a) of the Securities Act of 1933 or until the registration statement shall become effective on such date as the Commission, acting pursuant to section 8(a), may determine.

#### **Table of Contents**

The information in this preliminary prospectus is not complete and may be changed. These securities may not be sold until the registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission is effective. This prospectus is not an offer to sell nor does it seek an offer to buy these securities in any jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted.

**Preliminary Prospectus (Subject to Completion)** 

**Dated July 18, 2008** 

Simcere Pharmaceutical Group 10,166,454 American Depositary Shares Representing 20,332,908 Ordinary Shares

This prospectus relates to the proposed sale from time to time by certain shareholders identified in the Selling Shareholders section in this prospectus, or the selling shareholders, of up to an aggregate of 10,166,454 American depositary shares, or ADSs, of Simcere Pharmaceutical Group, or Simcere Pharmaceutical. Each ADS represents two ordinary shares, par value \$0.01 per share, of Simcere Pharmaceutical. The ADSs are evidenced by American Depositary Receipts, or ADRs. We will not receive any proceeds from the ADSs sold by any selling shareholder.

Our ADSs are quoted on the New York Stock Exchange, or the NYSE, under the symbol SCR. On July 17, 2008, the last reported trading price of our ADSs on the NYSE was \$13.21 per ADS.

When securities are offered under this prospectus, we will provide you with a prospectus supplement describing the terms of the specific issues of securities, including the offering price of the securities. You should read this prospectus and any accompanying prospectus supplement carefully before you invest. The selling shareholders may sell these securities to or through underwriters, and also to other purchasers or through dealers or agents, or through any combination of these methods, on a continuous or delayed basis. The names of the underwriters will be set forth in the accompanying prospectus supplement.

This prospectus may not be used to consummate sales of ADSs unless accompanied by a prospectus supplement. See Risk Factors beginning on page 5 to read about risks you should consider before buying the ADSs.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any other regulatory body has approved or disapproved of these securities or passed upon the accuracy or adequacy of this prospectus. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

Prospectus dated , 2008.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS	1
SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS	2
<u>OUR COMPANY</u>	4
RISK FACTORS	5
<u>USE OF PROCEEDS</u>	6
SELLING SHAREHOLDERS	7
ENFORCEABILITY OF CIVIL LIABILITIES	8
DESCRIPTION OF SHARE CAPITAL	10
DESCRIPTION OF AMERICAN DEPOSITARY SHARES	19
<u>TAXATION</u>	26
<u>PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION</u>	32
<u>LEGAL MATTERS</u>	33
<u>EXPERTS</u>	33
WHERE YOU CAN FIND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	34
INCORPORATION OF DOCUMENTS BY REFERENCE	34
EX-23.1 CONSENT OF KPMG	

#### ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS

You should read this prospectus and any prospectus supplement together with the additional information described under the heading Where You Can Find More Information About Us and Incorporation of Documents by Reference. In this prospectus, unless otherwise indicated or unless the context otherwise requires,

\$ and U.S. dollars refer to the legal currency of the United States;

ADRs refer to the American depositary receipts, which, if issued, evidence our ADSs;

ADSs refer to our American depositary shares, each of which represents two ordinary shares;

China and the PRC refer to the People s Republic of China, excluding, for the purposes of this prospectus only, Taiwan and the special administrative regions of Hong Kong and Macau;

ordinary shares refer to our ordinary shares, par value \$0.01 per share;

RMB and Renminbi refer to the legal currency of China; and

we, us, our company and our refer to Simcere Pharmaceutical Group, its predecessor entities and its consolidated subsidiaries.

This prospectus is part of a registration statement that we filed with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission, or the SEC, using a shelf registration process. Under this shelf registration process, the selling shareholders may sell the securities described in this prospectus in one or more offerings. This prospectus only provides you with a summary description of our ordinary shares. Each time the selling shareholders sell securities pursuant to the registration statement, we will provide a prospectus supplement to this prospectus that contains specific information about the terms of that offering. The prospectus supplement may also add, update or change information contained in this prospectus. If there is any inconsistency between the information in this prospectus and any prospectus supplement, you should rely on the prospectus supplement. Before purchasing any securities, you should carefully read both this prospectus and any supplement, together with the additional information described under the heading. Where You Can Find More Information and Incorporation of Certain Documents by Reference.

You should rely only on the information contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus and in any prospectus supplement. We have not authorized any other person to provide you with different information. If anyone provides you with different or inconsistent information, you should not rely on it. We will not make an offer to sell these securities in any jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted. You should assume that the information appearing in this prospectus and the applicable supplement to this prospectus is accurate as of the date on its respective cover, and that any information incorporated by reference is accurate only as of the date of the document incorporated by reference, unless we indicate otherwise. Our business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects may have changed since those dates.

1

#### SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This prospectus, any accompanying prospectus supplement and the information incorporated herein and therein by reference may contain forward-looking statements that relate to our current expectations and views of future events. These statements relate to events that involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, which may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements.

In some cases, these forward-looking statements can be identified by words or phrases such as may, will, expect, anticipate, aim, estimate, intend, plan, believe, potential, continue, is/are likely to or other similar exhave based these forward-looking statements largely on our current expectations and projections about future events and financial trends that we believe may affect our financial condition, results of operations, business strategy and financial needs. These forward-looking statements include, among other things, statements relating to:

our anticipated growth strategies;

our future business development, results of operations and financial condition;

market acceptance of our products and product candidates;

our ability to effectively protect our intellectual property and trade secrets and not infringe on the intellectual property and trade secrets of others;

the sufficiency of our existing and future intellectual property right protections;

our ability to obtain regulatory approval for products that we develop;

our ability to successfully develop and improve products;

changes in the healthcare industry in China, including increased availability of funding for medical insurance coverage and the inclusion of additional medicines in the national and provincial Medical Insurance Catalogs;

our ability to manage our expansion of operations;

competition from other manufacturers of pharmaceutical products;

the expected growth for the pharmaceutical industry in China;

our ability to obtain permits and licenses to carry on our business; and

fluctuations in general economic and business conditions in China.

This prospectus, any accompanying prospectus supplement and the information incorporated herein may also contain data related to the pharmaceutical market in China. These market data include projections that are based on a number of assumptions. Unlike in the United States, there is limited authoritative data on the pharmaceutical market in China, particularly on a nationwide basis. In addition, any data that is available may not be current. The pharmaceutical market in China may not grow at the rates projected by the market data, or at all. The failure of the market to grow at the projected rates may have a material adverse effect on our business and the market price of our ADSs. In addition, the rapidly changing nature of the pharmaceutical market subjects any projections or estimates relating to the growth prospects or future condition of our market to significant uncertainties. If any one or more of the assumptions underlying the market data turns out to be incorrect, actual results may differ from the projections based on these assumptions. You should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements.

## **Table of Contents**

The forward-looking statements made in this prospectus and any accompanying prospectus supplement relate only to events or information as of the date on which the statements are made. Except as required by law, we undertake no obligation to update or revise publicly any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, after the date on which the statements are made or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events. You should read this prospectus, any accompanying prospectus supplement and the information incorporated herein completely and with the understanding that our actual future results may be materially different from what we expect.

3

#### **OUR COMPANY**

We have recently focused our strategy on the development of first-to-market generic and innovative pharmaceuticals, and have introduced a first-to-market generic anti-stroke medication under the brand name Bicun, and an innovative anti-cancer medication under the brand name Endu. We currently manufacture and sell 39 principal pharmaceutical products and are the exclusive distributor of three additional pharmaceuticals that are manufactured by independent third parties but marketed under our brand names. In addition, we have obtained approvals from the SFDA to manufacture and sell over 210 other products. As of March 31, 2008, we also had 12 product candidates in various stages of development, including treatments for cancer, cerebrovascular diseases, infections, rheumatoid arthritis, nasal allergies, nausea and vomiting associated with chemotherapy.

Our innovative anti-cancer medication Endu has been granted an invention patent in China and was the first recombinant human endostatin injection approved for sale in China. Recombinant human endostatin is a genetically engineered protein that interferes with the growth of blood vessels to a tumor, thereby starving and preventing the growth of tumor cells. Our generic anti-stroke medication Bicun was the first edaravone injection, a type of neuroprotective pharmaceutical compound, approved for sale in China. Our generic amoxicillin granule antibiotic, marketed under the brand name Zailin, was recognized as a China Well-Known Trademark in 2004 and our anti-inflammatory pain relievers and analgesic drug for the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis and osteoarthritis, marketed under the brand name Yingtaiqing, was recognized as a China Well-Known Trademark in 2008.

We commenced operations in March 1995 as a distributor of pharmaceutical products, and since then we have established an extensive distribution network in China that we now use to market, sell and distribute our own pharmaceutical products. We sell our products exclusively to regional distributors, who then sell them to local distributors, hospitals and retail pharmacies throughout China. Our marketing team leverages the reputation of our Simcere brand name and our well-known branded pharmaceuticals to cross-sell our other pharmaceuticals. We also have dedicated brand management, market research and sales support teams to further enhance the effectiveness of these marketing efforts.

We employ a market-oriented approach to research and development and focus our efforts on branded generic pharmaceuticals that have the potential for gaining widespread market acceptance or are the first generic version on the market. We concentrate our research and development efforts on the treatment of diseases with high incidence and/or mortality rates and for which there is a clear demand for more effective pharmacotherapy, such as cancer and cerebrovascular and infectious diseases. Through our research and development efforts, we have introduced to the China market a sizable portfolio of branded products with significant market potential.

On April 20, 2007, we completed our initial public offering in which we issued and sold 12,500,000 ADSs, representing 25,000,000 of our ordinary shares, and certain of our then shareholders sold 5,468,700 ADSs, representing 10,937,000 of our ordinary shares, in each case at an offering price of \$14.50 per ADS. Subsequent to our initial public offering, we have engaged in several acquisitions to strengthen our product portfolio, especially as to first-to-market generic and innovative pharmaceuticals in China. In June 2007, we acquired an additional 10.0% equity interest in Shandong Simcere Medgenn Bio-Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd. to solidify our interest in Endu. In October 2007, we completed the acquisition of a 51.0% equity interest in Jilin Boda Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd., the manufacturer of the only other edaravone injection available in China in addition to our existing product Bicun, Yidasheng, which we believe allow us to capture 100% of the market for edaravone injection in China. In November 2007, we acquired 100% equity interest in Master Luck Corporation Limited, which in turns holds an 85.71% equity interest in Nanjing Tung Chit Pharmaceutical Company Limited, the manufacturer of nedaplatin injection, a chemotherapy pharmaceutical that is marketed under the brand name Jiebaishu. Furthermore, in April 2008, we acquired a 70.0% equity interest in Wuhu Zhongren Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd., a pharmaceutical manufacturer based in the PRC specializing in the production of anti-cancer implants.

Our principal executive offices are located at No. 699-18 Xuan Wu Avenue, Xuan Wu District, Nanjing, Jiangsu Province 210042, People s Republic of China. Our telephone number at this address is (86) 25 8556 6666.

Table of Contents

4

## **Table of Contents**

## RISK FACTORS

Please see the risk factors set forth under the heading Item 3. Key Information. D. Risk Factors in our most recently filed annual report on Form 20-F, which is incorporated in this prospectus by reference, and, if applicable, in any accompanying prospectus supplement subsequently filed relating to a specific offering of our ADSs, before investing in any ADSs that may be offered pursuant to this prospectus.

5

# **Table of Contents**

# **USE OF PROCEEDS**

We will not receive any of the proceeds from the ADSs sold by the selling shareholders.

6

#### SELLING SHAREHOLDERS

This prospectus relates to the proposed sale in the form of ADSs of an aggregate of 20,332,908 ordinary shares held by the selling shareholders named in the table below from time to time after the date of this prospectus. We are registering such shares held by the selling shareholders in the registration statement which includes this prospectus. We have no assurance that the selling shareholders will sell any of the ordinary shares registered for sale hereunder. See Plan of Distribution. In addition, the selling shareholders may have sold or transferred, in transactions exempt from the registration requirements of the Securities Act, some or all of the shares since the date on which the information in the table below is presented. The ordinary shares listed below may be sold pursuant to this prospectus or in privately negotiated transactions. Accordingly, we cannot estimate the number of ordinary shares in the form of ADSs that the selling shareholders will sell under this prospectus. Information about the selling shareholders may change over time.

Minimum Number of Ordinary Shares

	Ordinary Shares Beneficially Owned <sup>(1)(2)</sup>		Maximum Number of Ordinary Shares Being Offered <sup>(3)</sup>		Beneficially Owned After or Upon Termination of the Offering <sup>(3)</sup>	
Selling Shareholders:	Number	<b>%</b>	Number	<b>%</b>	Number	<b>%</b>
King View Development						
International Limited <sup>(4)</sup>	11,820,000	9.29	11,820,000	9.29	0	0.00
The Goldman Sachs Group,						
Inc. <sup>(5)</sup>	2,946,425	2.32	2,828,823	2.22	117,602	0.09
Right Lane Limited <sup>(6)</sup>	1,612,694	1.27	1,612,694	1.27	0	0.00
Excel Team Investments						
Limited <sup>(7)</sup>	1,414,412	1.11	1,414,412	1.11	0	0.00
Enspire Investments						
Limited <sup>(8)</sup>	1,242,567	0.98	1,242,567	0.98	0	0.00
Crystal Lena International						
Limited <sup>(9)</sup>	707,206	0.56	707,206	0.56	0	0.00
Premier Goal Company						
Limited <sup>(10)</sup>	707,206	0.56	707,206	0.56	0	0.00

ownership is determined in accordance with Rule 13d-3 of the General Rules and Regulations under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or the Exchange Act, and includes

voting or investment power with respect to the securities.

- (2) Percentage of beneficial ownership of each listed selling shareholders is based on 127,209,200 ordinary shares outstanding as of the date hereof, including 125,012,000 issued ordinary shares and 2,197,200 ordinary shares issuable upon the exercise of share options.
- The selling shareholders might not sell any or all of the ordinary shares offered by this prospectus and as a result, we cannot estimate the number of the ordinary shares that will be held by the selling shareholders after completion of the offering. However, for purposes of this table, we have assumed that, after completion of the offering,

none of the ordinary shares covered by this prospectus will be held by the selling shareholders.

## (4) King View

Development

International

Limited, a

British Virgin

Islands

company and a

wholly owned

subsidiary of

Trustbridge

Partners II, L.P.,

a limited

partnership

whose general

partner is TB

Partners GP2,

L.P. The general

partner of TB

Partners GP2,

L.P. is TB

Partners GP

Limited. The

address of King

View

Development

International

Limited is Unit

1206, One

LuJiaZui

Center, 68

Yincheng Road

(C), Pudong

district,

Shanghai

200120 People s

Republic of

China. The

investment

committee of

Trustbridge

Partners II, L.P.

has voting and

investment

power over the shares that this shareholder beneficially owns.

## (5) Represents

2,828,823

ordinary shares

obtained by The

Goldman Sachs

Group, Inc., or

Goldman Sachs

Group, through

its investment in

Assure Ahead

Investments

Limited, or

Assure Ahead, a

British Virgin

Islands

company and an

investment

vehicle owned

by a group of

financial

investors who

purchased our

ordinary shares

through a

private

placement in

March 2006. In

June 2008,

Assure Ahead

transferred

certain of our

ordinary shares

it held to

Goldman Sachs

Group

representing the

proportional

percentage of

Goldman Sachs

Group s interest

in Assure

Ahead. The

other ordinary

shares

beneficially

owned by Goldman Sachs Group represent ordinary shares, or ordinary shares in the form of ADSs, as acquired in the open markets through trading or other activities by Goldman Sachs Group and fluctuates from time to time. As of July 17, 2008, such other beneficially owned ordinary shares amounted to 117,602, as represented by 58,801 ADSs. Goldman Sachs Group is a company incorporated under the laws of the state of Delaware. The address of Goldman Sachs Group is 85 Broad Street, New York, NY 10004, USA.

(6) Right Lane
Limited is a
company
incorporated
under the laws
of Hong Kong.
The address of
Right Lane
Limited is 23/F,
Lincoln House,
Taikoo Place,
979 King s
Road, Quarry

Road, Hong Kong.

- (7) Excel Team Investments Limited is a company incorporated under the laws of the British Virgin Islands. The address of **Excel Team** Investments is P.O. Box 957, Offshore Incorporations Centre, Road Town, Tortola, British Virgin Islands.
- (8) Enspire Investments Limited is a company incorporated under the laws of the British Virgin Islands. The address of Enspire Investments Limited is P.O. Box 957, Offshore Incorporations Centre, Road Town, Tortola, British Virgin Islands.
- (9) Crystal Lena
  International
  Limited is a
  company
  incorporated
  under the laws
  of the British
  Virgin Islands.
  The address of

Crystal Lena International Limited is Akara Bldg., 24 De Castro Street, Wickhams Cay I, Road Town, Tortola, British Virgin Islands.

#### (10) Premier Goal

Company

Limited is a

company

incorporated

under the laws

of the British

Virgin Islands.

The address of

Premier Goal

Company

Limited is the

Offices of

Matheson Trust

Company

(BVI) Limited,

Road Town,

Tortola, British

Virgin Islands.

Goldman Sachs Group has represented to us that it is affiliated with a registered broker-dealer. Goldman Sachs Group obtained the ordinary shares to be sold by it under this prospectus through its investment in Assure Ahead, a British Virgin Islands company and an investment vehicle owned by a group of financial investors who purchased our ordinary shares through a private placement in March 2006. In June 2008, Assure Ahead transferred certain of our ordinary shares it held to Goldman Sachs Group representing the proportional percentage of Goldman Sachs Group s interest in Assure Ahead. Goldman Sachs Group represented that it acquired such shares in the ordinary course of business and at the time of the acquisition of the shares to be resold by it under this prospectus, had no agreements or understandings, directly or indirectly, with any person to distribute such shares.

7

#### ENFORCEABILITY OF CIVIL LIABILITIES

We are incorporated in the Cayman Islands to take advantage of certain benefits associated with being a Cayman Islands exempted company, such as:

political and economic stability;

an effective judicial system;

a favorable tax system;

the absence of exchange control or currency restrictions; and

the availability of professional and support services.

However, certain disadvantages accompany incorporation in the Cayman Islands. These disadvantages include: the Cayman Islands has a less developed body of securities laws as compared to the United States and provides significantly less protection to investors; and

Cayman Islands companies do not have standing to sue before the federal courts of the United States. Our constituent documents do not contain provisions requiring that disputes, including those arising under the securities laws of the United States, between us, our officers, directors and shareholders, be arbitrated.

Substantially all of our current operations are conducted in China, and substantially all of our assets are located in China. A majority of our directors and officers are nationals or residents of jurisdictions other than the United States and a substantial portion of their assets are located outside the United States. As a result, it may be difficult for a shareholder to effect service of process within the United States upon us or such persons, or to enforce against us or them judgments obtained in United States courts, including judgments predicated upon the civil liability provisions of the securities laws of the United States or any state in the United States.

We have appointed CT Corporation System as our agent to receive service of process with respect to any action brought against us in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York under the federal securities laws of the United States or of any state in the United States or any action brought against us in the Supreme Court of the State of New York in the County of New York under the securities laws of the State of New York.

Walkers, our counsel as to Cayman Islands law, and Jiangsu Xue Jimin Law Firm, our counsel as to PRC law, have advised us, respectively, that there is uncertainty as to whether the courts of the Cayman Islands and the PRC, respectively, would:

recognize or enforce judgments of United States courts obtained against us or our directors or officers predicated upon the civil liability provisions of the securities laws of the United States or any state in the United States; or

entertain original actions brought in each respective jurisdiction against us or our directors or officers predicated upon the securities laws of the United States or any state in the United States.

Walkers has further advised us that a final and conclusive judgment in the federal or state courts of the United States under which a sum of money is payable, other than a sum payable in respect of taxes, fines, penalties or similar fiscal or revenue obligations and which was neither obtained in a manner nor is of a kind enforcement of which is contrary to natural justice or the public policy of the Cayman Islands, may be subject to enforcement proceedings as a debt in the courts of the Cayman Islands under the common law.

8

## **Table of Contents**

Jiangsu Xue Jimin Law Firm has advised us further that the recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments are provided for under the PRC Civil Procedures Law. PRC courts may recognize and enforce foreign judgments in accordance with the requirements of the PRC Civil Procedures Law based either on treaties between the PRC and the country where the judgment is made or on reciprocity between jurisdictions, provided that the foreign judgments do not violate the basic principles of laws of the PRC or its sovereignty, security or social and public interests.

9

#### **DESCRIPTION OF SHARE CAPITAL**

We are a Cayman Islands exempted company with limited liability and our affairs are governed by our memorandum and articles of association, as amended and restated from time to time, and the Companies Law (as amended) of the Cayman Islands, which is referred to as the Companies Law below.

As of the date of this prospectus, our authorized share capital consists of 500,000,000 ordinary shares, with a par value of \$0.01 each. As of the date of this prospectus, there are 127,209,200 ordinary shares outstanding, including 125,012,000 issued ordinary shares and 2,197,200 ordinary shares issuable upon the exercise of share options.

Our second amended and restated memorandum and articles of association will become effective upon completion of this offering. The following are summaries of material provisions of our second amended and restated memorandum and articles of association and the Companies Law insofar as they relate to the material terms of our ordinary shares.

## **Ordinary Shares**

## General

All of our outstanding ordinary shares are fully paid and non-assessable. Certificates representing the ordinary shares are issued in registered form. Our shareholders who are non-residents of the Cayman Islands may freely hold and transfer their ordinary shares.

#### **Dividends**

The holders of our ordinary shares are entitled to such dividends as may be declared by our board of directors subject to the Companies Law.

## **Voting Rights**

Each holder of ordinary shares is entitled to one vote on all matters upon which the ordinary shares are entitled to vote on a show of hands or, on a poll, each holder is entitled to have one vote for each share registered in his name on the register of members. Voting at any meeting of shareholders is by show of hands unless a poll is demanded. A poll may be demanded by the chairman of our board of directors or by any shareholder present in person or by proxy.

A quorum required for a meeting of shareholders consists of shareholders who hold at least one-third of our ordinary shares at the meeting present in person or by proxy or, if a corporation or other non-natural person, by its duly authorized representative. Shareholders meetings are held annually and may be convened by our board of directors on its own initiative or upon a request to the directors by shareholders holding in aggregate at least ten percent of our ordinary shares. Advance notice of at least seven days is required for the convening of our annual general meeting and other shareholders meetings.

An ordinary resolution to be passed by the shareholders requires the affirmative vote of a simple majority of the votes attaching to the ordinary shares cast in a general meeting, while a special resolution requires the affirmative vote of no less than two-thirds of the votes cast attaching to the ordinary shares.

## Transfer of Ordinary Shares

Subject to the restrictions of our articles of association, as applicable, any of our shareholders may transfer all or any of his or her ordinary shares by an instrument of transfer in the usual or common form or any other form approved by our board.

Our board of directors may, in its absolute discretion, decline to register any transfer of any ordinary share which is not fully paid up or on which we have a lien. Our directors may also decline to register any transfer of any

10

#### **Table of Contents**

#### ordinary share unless

the instrument of transfer is lodged with us, accompanied by the certificate for the ordinary shares to which it relates and such other evidence as our board of directors may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer;

the instrument of transfer is in respect of only one class of ordinary shares;

the instrument of transfer is properly stamped, if required;

in the case of a transfer to joint holders, the number of joint holders to whom the ordinary share is to be transferred does not exceed four; or

the ordinary shares transferred are free of any lien in favor of us.

If our directors refuse to register a transfer they shall, within two months after the date on which the instrument of transfer was lodged, send to each of the transferor and the transferee notice of such refusal. The registration of transfers may, on 14 days notice being given by advertisement in such one or more newspapers or by electronic means, be suspended and the register closed at such times and for such periods as our board of directors may from time to time determine, provided, however, that the registration of transfers shall not be suspended nor the register closed for more than 30 days in any year.

## Liquidation

On a return of capital on winding up or otherwise (other than on conversion, redemption or purchase of ordinary shares), assets available for distribution among the holders of ordinary shares shall be distributed among the holders of the ordinary shares on a pro rata basis. If our assets available for distribution are insufficient to repay all of the paid-up capital, the assets will be distributed so that the losses are borne by our shareholders proportionately.

## Calls on Ordinary Shares and Forfeiture of Ordinary Shares

Our board of directors may from time to time make calls upon shareholders for any amounts unpaid on their ordinary shares in a notice served to such shareholders at least 14 days prior to the specified time of payment. The ordinary shares that have been called upon and remain unpaid are subject to forfeiture.

## Redemption of Ordinary Shares

Subject to the provisions of the Companies Law, we may issue shares on terms that are subject to redemption, at our option or at the option of the holders, on such terms and in such manner as may be determined by our second amended and restated memorandum and articles of association.

# Variations of Rights of Shares

All or any of the special rights attached to any class of shares may, subject to the provisions of the Companies Law, be varied either with the unanimous written consent of the holders of the issued shares of that class or with the sanction of a special resolution passed at a general meeting of the holders of the shares of that class.

## Inspection of Books and Records

Holders of our ordinary shares have no general right under Cayman Islands law to inspect or obtain copies of our list of shareholders or our corporate records. However, we will provide our shareholders with annual audited financial statements. See Where You Can Find Additional Information.

## Changes in Capital

11

#### **Table of Contents**

We may from time to time by ordinary resolutions:

increase the share capital by such sum, to be divided into shares of such classes and amount, as the resolution shall prescribe;

consolidate and divide all or any of our share capital into shares of a larger amount than our existing shares;

convert all or any of our paid up shares into stock and reconvert that stock into paid up shares of any denomination:

sub-divide our existing shares, or any of them into shares of a smaller amount that is fixed by our second amended memorandum and articles of association; or

cancel any shares which, at the date of the passing of the resolution, have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person and diminish the amount of our share capital by the amount of the shares so cancelled.

We may by special resolution reduce our share capital and any capital redemption reserve in any manner authorized by law.

# Issuance of Additional Preferred Shares

Our second amended and restated memorandum of association authorizes our board of directors to issue additional ordinary shares from time to time as our board of directors shall determine, to the extent of available authorized but unissued shares.

Our second amended and restated memorandum of association authorizes our board of directors to establish from time to time one or more series of preferred shares and to determine, with respect to any series of preferred shares, the terms and rights of that series, including:

the designation of the series;

the number of shares of the series:

the dividend rights, dividend rates, conversion rights, voting rights; and

the rights and terms of redemption and liquidation preferences.

Our board of directors may issue preferred shares without action by our shareholders to the extent authorized but unissued. In addition, the issuance of preferred shares may be used as an anti-takeover device without further action on the part of the shareholders. Issuance of these shares may dilute the voting power of holders of ordinary shares.

## Actions Requiring the Approval of a Supermajority of Our Board of Directors

Actions require the approval of a supermajority of at least two-thirds of our board of directors, including: the appointment or removal of either of our chief executive officer or chief financial officer;

any anti-takeover action in response to a takeover attempt;

any merger resulting in our shareholders immediately prior to such merger holding less than a majority of the voting power of the outstanding share capital of the surviving business entity;

12

the sale or transfer of all or substantially all of our assets; and

any change in the number of our board of directors.

## **Exempted Company**

We are an exempted company with limited liability under the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands. The Companies Law distinguishes between ordinary resident companies and exempted companies. Any company that is registered in the Cayman Islands but conducts business mainly outside of the Cayman Islands may apply to be registered as an exempted company. The requirements for an exempted company are essentially the same as for an ordinary company except for the exemptions and privileges listed below:

an exempted company does not have to file an annual return of its shareholders with the Registrar of Companies;

an exempted company s register of members is not open to inspection;

an exempted company does not have to hold an annual general meeting;

an exempted company may issue negotiable or bearer shares or shares with no par value;

an exempted company may obtain an undertaking against the imposition of any future taxation (such undertakings are usually given for 20 years in the first instance);

an exempted company may register by way of continuation in another jurisdiction and be deregistered in the Cayman Islands;

an exempted company may register as a limited duration company; and

an exempted company may register as a segregated portfolio company.

Limited liability means that the liability of each shareholder is limited to the amount unpaid by the shareholder on the shares of the company. We are subject to reporting and other informational requirements of the Exchange Act as applicable to foreign private issuers. We currently comply with the NYSE Rules, in lieu of following home country practice after the closing of our initial public offering. The NYSE Rules require that every company traded on the NYSE hold an annual general meeting of shareholders. In addition, our second amended and restated articles of association allow directors or shareholders to call special shareholder meetings pursuant to the procedures set forth in the articles. We believe that the differences with respect to being a Cayman Islands exempted company as opposed to a Delaware corporation do not pose additional material risks to investors.

#### **Differences in Corporate Law**

The Companies Law is modeled after that of English law but does not follow many recent English law statutory enactments. In addition, the Companies Law differs from laws applicable to United States corporations and their shareholders. Set forth below is a summary of the significant differences between the provisions of the Companies Law applicable to us and the laws applicable to companies incorporated in the United States and their shareholders.

## Mergers and Similar Arrangements

Cayman Islands law does not provide for mergers as that expression is understood under United States corporate law. However, there are statutory provisions that facilitate the reconstruction and amalgamation of companies, provided that the arrangement is approved by a majority in number of each class of shareholders and creditors with whom the arrangement is to be made, and who must in addition represent three-fourths in value of each such class of shareholders or creditors, as the case may be, that are present and voting either in person or by proxy at a

Table of Contents

26

#### **Table of Contents**

meeting, or meetings, convened for that purpose. The convening of the meetings and subsequently the arrangement must be sanctioned by the Grand Court of the Cayman Islands. While a dissenting shareholder has the right to express to the court the view that the transaction ought not to be approved, the court can be expected to approve the arrangement if it determines that:

the statutory provisions as to the dual majority vote have been met;

the shareholders have been fairly represented at the meeting in question;

the arrangement is such that a businessman would reasonably approve; and

the arrangement is not one that would more properly be sanctioned under some other provision of the Companies Law.

When a take-over offer is made and accepted by holders of 90.0% of the shares (within four months), the offerer may, within a two-month period, require the holders of the remaining shares to transfer such shares on the terms of the offer. An objection can be made to the Grand Court of the Cayman Islands but this is unlikely to succeed unless there is evidence of fraud, bad faith or collusion.

If the arrangement and reconstruction is thus approved, the dissenting shareholder would have no rights comparable to appraisal rights, which would otherwise ordinarily be available to dissenting shareholders of United States corporations, providing rights to receive payment in cash for the judicially determined value of the shares.

#### Shareholders Suits

We are not aware of any reported class action or derivative action having been brought in a Cayman Islands court. In principle, we will normally be the proper plaintiff and a derivative action may not be brought by a minority shareholder. However, based on English authorities, which would in all likelihood be of persuasive authority in the Cayman Islands, there are exceptions to the foregoing principle, including when:

a company acts or proposes to act illegally or ultra vires;

the act complained of, although not ultra vires, could be effected duly if authorized by a special resolution that has not been obtained; and

those who control the company are perpetrating a fraud on the minority.

## Indemnification of Directors and Executive Officers and Limitation of Liability

Cayman Islands law does not limit the extent to which a company s articles of association may provide for indemnification of officers and directors, except to the extent any such provision may be held by the Cayman Islands courts to be contrary to public policy, such as to provide indemnification against civil fraud or the consequences of committing a crime. Our second amended and restated memorandum and articles of association permit indemnification of officers and directors for losses, damages, costs and expenses incurred in their capacities as such unless such losses or damages arise from dishonesty, fraud or default of such directors or officers. This standard of conduct is generally the same as permitted under the Delaware General Corporation Law for a Delaware corporation. In addition, we have entered into indemnification agreements with our directors and senior executive officers that provide such persons with additional indemnification beyond that provided in our second amended and restated memorandum and articles of association.

Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act may be permitted to our directors, officers or persons controlling us under the foregoing provisions, we have been informed that in the opinion of the SEC such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and is therefore unenforceable as a matter of United States law.

14

## Anti-takeover Provisions in Our Second Amended and Restated Memorandum and Articles of Association

Some provisions of our second amended and restated memorandum and articles of association may discourage, delay or prevent a change in control of our company or management that shareholders may consider favorable, including provisions that authorize our board of directors to issue preference shares in one or more series and to designate the price, rights, preferences, privileges and restrictions of such preference shares without any further vote or action by our shareholders.

However, under Cayman Islands law, our directors may only exercise the rights and powers granted to them under our second amended and restated memorandum and articles of association, as amended and restated from time to time, for what they believe in good faith to be in the best interests of our company.

## Directors Fiduciary Duties

Under Delaware corporate law, a director of a Delaware corporation has a fiduciary duty to the corporation and its shareholders. This duty has two components: the duty of care and the duty of loyalty. The duty of care requires that a director act in good faith, with the care that an ordinarily prudent person would exercise under similar circumstances. Under this duty, a director must inform himself of, and disclose to shareholders, all material information reasonably available regarding a significant transaction. The duty of loyalty requires that a director act in a manner he reasonably believes to be in the best interests of the corporation. He must not use his corporate position for personal gain or advantage. This duty prohibits self-dealing by a director and mandates that the best interest of the corporation and its shareholders take precedence over any interest possessed by a director, officer or controlling shareholder and not shared by the shareholders generally. In general, actions of a director are presumed to have been made on an informed basis, in good faith and in the honest belief that the action taken was in the best interests of the corporation. However, this presumption may be rebutted by evidence of a breach of one of the fiduciary duties. Should such evidence be presented concerning a transaction by a director, a director must prove the procedural fairness of the transaction, and that the transaction was of fair value to the corporation.

As a matter of Cayman Islands law, a director of a Cayman Islands company is in the position of a fiduciary with respect to the company and therefore it is considered that he owes the following duties to the company a duty to act bona fide in the best interests of the company, a duty not to make a profit based on his position as director (unless the company permits him to do so) and a duty not to put himself in a position where the interests of the company conflict with his personal interest or his duty to a third party. A director of a Cayman Islands company owes to the company a duty to act with skill and care. It was previously considered that a director need not exhibit in the performance of his duties a greater degree of skill than may reasonably be expected from a person of his knowledge and experience. However, English and Commonwealth courts have moved towards an objective standard with regard to the required skill and care and these authorities are likely to be followed in the Cayman Islands.

## Shareholder Action by Written Consent

Under the Delaware General Corporation Law, a corporation may eliminate the right of shareholders to act by written consent by amendment to its certificate of incorporation. Cayman Islands law and our second amended and restated articles of association provide that shareholders may approve corporate matters by way of a unanimous written resolution signed by or on behalf of each shareholder who would have been entitled to vote on such matter at a general meeting without a meeting being held.

## Shareholder Proposals

Under the Delaware General Corporation Law, a shareholder has the right to put any proposal before the annual meeting of shareholders, provided it complies with the notice provisions in the governing documents. A special meeting may be called by the board of directors or any other person authorized to do so in the governing documents, but shareholders may be precluded from calling special meetings.

Cayman Islands law and our second amended and restated articles of association allow our shareholders holding not less than 10.0% of the paid up voting share capital of our company to requisition a shareholder s meeting.

#### **Table of Contents**

As an exempted Cayman Islands company, we are not obliged by law to call shareholders annual general meetings. However, our second amended and restated articles of association require us to call such meetings.

## **Cumulative Voting**

Under the Delaware General Corporation Law, cumulative voting for elections of directors is not permitted unless the corporation s certificate of incorporation specifically provides for it. Cumulative voting potentially facilitates the representation of minority shareholders on a board of directors since it permits the minority shareholder to cast all the votes to which the shareholder is entitled on a single director, which increases the shareholder s voting power with respect to electing such director. There are no prohibitions in relation to cumulative voting under the laws of the Cayman Islands but our second amended and restated articles of association do not provide for cumulative voting. As a result, our shareholders are not afforded any less protections or rights on this issue than shareholders of a Delaware corporation.

## Removal of Directors

Under the Delaware General Corporation Law, a director of a corporation with a classified board may be removed only for cause with the approval of a majority of the outstanding shares entitled to vote, unless the certificate of incorporation provides otherwise. Under our second amended and restated articles of association, directors can be removed without cause, but only by the vote of holders of two-thirds of our shares, cast at a general meeting, or the unanimous written resolution of all shareholders, or with cause, by the ordinary resolution or the unanimous written resolution of all shareholders.

#### Transactions with Interested Shareholders

The Delaware General Corporation Law contains a business combination statute applicable to Delaware public corporations whereby, unless the corporation has specifically elected not to be governed by such statute by amendment to its certificate of incorporation, it is prohibited from engaging in certain business combinations with an interested shareholder—for three years following the date that such person becomes an interested shareholder. An interested shareholder generally is a person or a group who or which owns or owned 15.0% or more of the target—s outstanding voting stock within the past three years. This has the effect of limiting the ability of a potential acquirer to make a two-tiered bid for the target in which all shareholders would not be treated equally. The statute does not apply if, among other things, prior to the date on which such shareholder becomes an interested shareholder, the board of directors approves either the business combination or the transaction which resulted in the person becoming an interested shareholder. This encourages any potential acquirer of a Delaware public corporation to negotiate the terms of any acquisition transaction with the target—s board of directors.

Cayman Islands law has no comparable statute. As a result, we cannot avail ourselves of the types of protections afforded by the Delaware business combination statute. However, although Cayman Islands law does not regulate transactions between a company and its significant shareholders, it does provide that such transactions must be entered into bona fide in the best interests of the company and not with the effect of constituting a fraud on the minority shareholders.

## Dissolution; Winding up

Under the Delaware General Corporation Law, unless the board of directors approves the proposal to dissolve, dissolution must be approved by shareholders holding 100.0% of the total voting power of the corporation. Only if the dissolution is initiated by the board of directors may it be approved by a simple majority of the corporation s outstanding shares. Delaware law allows a Delaware corporation to include in its certificate of incorporation a supermajority voting requirement in connection with dissolutions initiated by the board. Under the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands and our second amended and restated articles of association, our company may be dissolved, liquidated or wound up by the vote of holders of two-thirds of our shares voting at a meeting or the unanimous written resolution of all shareholders.

Variation of Rights of Shares

16

Under the Delaware General Corporation Law, a corporation may vary the rights of a class of shares with the approval of a majority of the outstanding shares of such class, unless the certificate of incorporation provides otherwise. Under Cayman Islands law and our second amended and restated articles of association, if our share capital is divided into more than one class of shares, we may vary the rights attached to any class only with the vote at a class meeting of holders of two-thirds of the shares of such class or unanimous written resolution of all shareholders.

#### Amendment of Governing Documents

Under the Delaware General Corporation Law, a corporation s governing documents may be amended with the approval of a majority of the outstanding shares entitled to vote, unless the certificate of incorporation provides otherwise. As permitted by Cayman Islands law, our second amended and restated memorandum and articles of association may only be amended with a special resolution at a meeting or the unanimous written resolution of all shareholders.

## Rights of Non-resident or Foreign Shareholders

There are no limitations imposed by our second amended and restated memorandum and articles of association on the rights of non-resident or foreign shareholders to hold or exercise voting rights on our shares. In addition, there are no provisions in our second amended and restated memorandum and articles of association governing the ownership threshold above which shareholder ownership must be disclosed.

#### **History of Securities Issuances**

Ordinary Shares. As part of a series of corporate reorganization in preparation of our initial public offering, we established State Good Group Limited, or SGG, in the British Virgin Islands on October 12, 2005. We then transferred our operating subsidiaries to SGG in March 2006. On March 28, 2006, through a private placement, SGG issued ordinary shares to one of our selling shareholders, Assure Ahead Investments Limited, a British Virgin Islands investment vehicle owned by a group of financial investors including Hony Capital II, L.P., The Goldman Sachs Group, Inc., Crystal Lena International Limited, Excel Team Investments Limited, Enspire Investments Limited, Premier Goal Company Limited and Right Lane Limited. For an aggregate consideration of \$26.4 million. Upon completion of this private placement, New Good Management Limited, which is owned members of our management team, became our 69.0% shareholder and Assure Ahead Investments Limited became our 31.0% shareholder. Subsequently, we incorporated Simcere Pharmaceutical Group in the Cayman Islands as a listing vehicle on August 4, 2006. Simcere Pharmaceutical Group became our ultimate holding company when it issued an aggregate of 100,000,000 ordinary shares to then existing shareholders of SGG on September 29, 2006, in exchange for all of the ordinary shares that these shareholders held in SGG.

*Initial Public Offering*. On April 20, 2007, we completed our initial public offering in which we issued and sold 12,500,000 ADSs, representing 25,000,000 of our ordinary shares, and certain of our then shareholders sold 5,468,700 ADSs, representing 10,937,000 of our ordinary shares, in each case at an offering price of \$14.50 per ADS.

*Options*. We have granted options to certain of our directors, officers, employees and consultants. As of June 30, 2008, options to purchase an aggregate of 10,141,200 ordinary shares of our company were outstanding. See Management 2006 Share Incentive Plan.

## **Registration Rights**

Set forth below is a description of the registration rights we granted to Assure Ahead Investments Limited, one of the selling shareholders, on November 20, 2006:

Demand Registration Rights. At any time commencing the earlier of November 20, 2008 or six months after our initial public offering, shares held by Assure Ahead Investments Limited or its transferees and assignees have the right to demand that we file a registration statement under the Securities Act covering the offer and sale of their securities, so long as the aggregate amount of securities to be sold under the registration statement exceeds \$20.0 million. We are obligated under the registration rights agreement to

Table of Contents 30

17

#### **Table of Contents**

use our best efforts to register our ordinary shares for resale if Assure Ahead Investments Limited makes such request. However, we are not required to provide for any payment or transfer any other consideration to Assure Ahead Investments Limited in the event of non-performance. We have the ability to delay or withdraw the filing of a registration statement for up to 90 days if we furnish to Assure Ahead Investments Limited or their transferees and assignees a certificate signed by our chief executive officer or our chairman of the board of directors stating that, board of directors determines it would be seriously detrimental to us or our shareholders for a registration statement to be filed in the near future. We are not obligated to affect such demand registrations on more than two occasions.

Form F-3 or S-3 Registration Rights. Upon our company becoming eligible for use of Form F-3 or S-3, Assure Ahead Investments Limited or their transferees and assignees have the right to request that we file a registration statement under Form F-3 or S-3, so long as the aggregate amount of securities to be sold under the registration statement exceeds \$1.0 million. Such requests for registrations are not counted as demand registrations.

Piggyback Registration Rights. If we propose to file a registration statement with respect to an offering for our own account or for the account of any person that is not Assure Ahead Investments Limited or their transferees and assignees, we must offer Assure Ahead Investments Limited or their transferees and assignees the opportunity to include their securities in the registration statement. We must use our reasonable best efforts to cause the underwriters in any underwritten offering to permit any such shareholder who so requests to include their securities on the same terms and conditions as the securities of our company.

Expenses of Registration. We will pay all expenses relating to any demand or piggyback registration, whether or not such registrations become effective, except that shareholders shall bear the expense of any broker s commission or underwriter s discount or commission relating to registration and sale of their securities.

Set forth below is a description of the registration rights we granted to King View Development International Limited, one of the selling shareholders, on May 12, 2008. The registration rights were granted to cover the resale of 11,820,000 ordinary shares purchased by King View Development International Limited from New Good Management in a private sale: