

ZYNGA INC
Form DEF 14A
March 16, 2018

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 14A

Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the
Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Filed by the Registrant Filed by a Party other than the Registrant

Check the appropriate box:

Preliminary Proxy Statement
Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))
Definitive Proxy Statement
Definitive Additional Materials
Soliciting Material Pursuant to § 240.14a-12
Zynga Inc.

(Name of Registrant as Specified In Its Charter)

(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement if Other Than the Registrant)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box)

No fee required.

Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(1) and 0-11.

1. Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies:

2. Aggregate number of securities to which transaction applies:

3. Per unit price or other underlying value of transaction computed pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 0-11 (Set forth the amount on which the filing fee is calculated and state how it was determined):

4. Proposed maximum aggregate value of transaction:

5. Total fee paid:

Fee paid previously with preliminary materials.

Check box if any part of the fee is offset as provided by Exchange Act Rule 0-11(a)(2) and identify the filing for which the offsetting fee was paid previously. Identify the previous filing by registration statement number, or the Form or Schedule and the date of its filing.

1. Amount Previously Paid:

2. Form, Schedule or Registration Statement No.:

3. Filing Party:

4. Date Filed:

table of contents

<u>NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING</u>	1
<u>PROXY STATEMENT</u>	2
<u>General Information</u>	2
<u>Questions and Answers about these Proxy Materials and Voting</u>	2
<u>Proposal 1—Election Of Directors</u>	7
<u>Nominees</u>	7
<u>Board of Directors</u>	11
<u>Role of the Board</u>	11
<u>Board Composition</u>	11
<u>Board Leadership Structure</u>	11
<u>Director Independence</u>	12
<u>Consideration of Director Nominees</u>	12
<u>Role of the Board in Risk Oversight</u>	13
<u>Annual Meeting of Stockholders Attendance</u>	13
<u>Meetings of the Board</u>	13
<u>Committees of the Board</u>	13
<u>Audit Committee</u>	14
<u>Compensation Committee</u>	14
<u>Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee</u>	14
<u>Non-Employee Director Compensation</u>	15
<u>Compensation of Executive Chairman</u>	15
<u>Corporate Governance</u>	16
<u>Code of Business Conduct and Ethics</u>	16
<u>Corporate Governance Guidelines</u>	16
<u>Stock Ownership Guidelines</u>	16
<u>Hedging, Short Sale and Pledging Policies</u>	16
<u>Section 16(a) Beneficial Ownership Reporting Compliance</u>	16
<u>Stockholder Communications with the Board or Committees</u>	16
<u>Proposal 2—Advisory Vote to Approve Compensation for Named Executive Officers</u>	18
<u>Executive Officers</u>	19
<u>Executive Compensation</u>	21
<u>Compensation Discussion and Analysis</u>	21
<u>Compensation Risk Assessment</u>	26
<u>Report of the Compensation Committee</u>	26
<u>Executive Compensation Tables</u>	27
<u>Summary Compensation</u>	27
<u>Grants of Plan-Based Awards</u>	28
<u>Outstanding Equity Awards</u>	28
<u>Stock Option Exercises and Stock Vested</u>	29
<u>Pension Benefits</u>	29
<u>Nonqualified Deferred Compensation</u>	29
<u>Potential Payments upon Termination or Change in Control</u>	29
<u>Pay Ratio Disclosure</u>	32
<u>Equity Compensation Plan Information</u>	32
<u>Proposal 3—Ratification of Selection of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm</u>	33
<u>Principal Accountant Fees and Services</u>	33
<u>Pre-Approval Policies and Procedures</u>	33

<u>Report of the Audit Committee</u>	33
<u>Other Business For Consideration</u>	34
<u>Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management</u>	35
<u>Transactions with Related Persons</u>	36
<u>Policy and Procedures</u>	36
<u>Related Persons Transactions during the Year</u>	36
<u>Rule 10b5-1 Plans</u>	36
<u>Additional Information</u>	36
<u>No Incorporation by Reference</u>	36
<u>Annual Report</u>	36
<u>Internet Availability of Annual Meeting Materials</u>	36
<u>Stockholders Sharing The Same Address</u>	37
<u>PROXY CARDS</u>	38

notice of 2018 annual meeting of stockholders

We are pleased to invite you to join our Board of Directors and senior leadership at Zynga's 2018 Annual Meeting of Stockholders (the "Annual Meeting"). We look forward to seeing you at the meeting.

date	time	place
April 26, 2018	3:45 p.m. Time	Zynga Headquarters 699 8 th Street Pacific San Francisco, CA 94103

items of business

1. Elect as directors the eight (8) nominees named in the attached proxy statement.
2. Approve, on an advisory basis, the compensation of our executive officers.
3. Ratify the appointment of Ernst & Young as Zynga's independent registered public accounting firm for 2018.
4. Conduct any other business properly brought before the Annual Meeting.

record date

Holders of record of our Class A common stock, Class B common stock, and Class C common stock as of the close of business on March 7, 2018 will be entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the Annual Meeting.

Proof of share ownership as of the record date will be required to enter the Annual Meeting.

By Order of the Board of
Directors,

Phuong Y. Phillips

Edgar Filing: ZYNGA INC - Form DEF 14A

Chief Legal Officer and
Secretary

San Francisco, California

March 16, 2018

Important Notice Regarding the Availability of Proxy Materials for the Annual Meeting of Stockholders to Be Held on April 26, 2018: The proxy statement and Zynga's Annual Report on Form 10-K for 2017 are available electronically at <http://investor.zynga.com/annual-proxy.cfm>.

We are making the proxy statement and the form of proxy first available on or about March 16, 2018.

Make your vote count. Your vote is very important. Whether or not you plan to attend the Annual Meeting in person, please promptly vote over the Internet or by completing, signing, dating and returning your proxy card or voting instruction form so that your shares will be represented at the Annual Meeting. Submitting your proxy now will not prevent you from voting your shares at the Annual Meeting, as your proxy is revocable at your option.

Please note that if your shares are held by a broker and you wish to vote at the Annual Meeting, you must obtain a proxy issued in your name from your broker.

zynga2018 proxy statement 1

2018 proxy statement

general information

This proxy statement is furnished in connection with the solicitation of proxies by the Board of Directors (the “Board”) of Zynga Inc. (“Zynga” or “we”), for use at the 2018 Annual Meeting of Stockholders (the “Annual Meeting”).

The Annual Meeting will be held at 3:45 p.m., Pacific Time, on April 26, 2018 at Zynga’s headquarters located at 699 8th Street, San Francisco, CA 94103.

Only stockholders of record as the close of business on March 7, 2018, the record date, are entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the Annual Meeting or at any adjournments or postponements of the Annual Meeting. We are making the proxy statement and the form of proxy first available on or about March 16, 2018.

questions and answers about these proxy materials and voting

The information provided in the “question and answer” format below is for your convenience only and is merely a summary of the information contained in this proxy statement. You should read this entire proxy statement carefully. Information contained on, or that can be accessed through, our website is not intended to be incorporated by reference into this proxy statement.

Why did I receive a notice regarding the availability of proxy materials on the Internet instead of a full set of proxy materials?

Pursuant to rules adopted by the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”), we have elected to provide access to our proxy materials over the Internet. Accordingly, we are sending a Notice of Internet Availability of Proxy Materials (the “Notice”) to our stockholders of record. All stockholders will have the ability to access the proxy materials on the website referred to in the Notice and to request to receive a printed set of the proxy materials. Instructions on how to access the proxy materials over the Internet or to request a printed copy are found in the Notice. We encourage stockholders to take advantage of the availability of our proxy materials on the Internet to help reduce the environmental impact of the Annual Meeting.

Will I receive any other proxy materials by mail?

No, we will not be sending any additional proxy materials by mail unless you request such materials.

How can I access the proxy materials over the Internet?

The Notice and proxy card or voting instruction card will contain instructions on how to view the proxy materials on the Internet, vote your shares on the Internet, and request electronic delivery of future proxy materials. An electronic copy of this proxy statement and the Annual Report on Form 10-K for 2017 (the “2017 Annual Report”) are available at <http://investor.zynga.com/annual-proxy.cfm>.

How do I attend the Annual Meeting?

The Annual Meeting will be held on April 26, 2018 at 3:45 p.m., Pacific Time, at Zynga’s headquarters, located at 699 8th Street, San Francisco, CA 94103. Directions to the Annual Meeting may be found at <http://investor.zynga.com/events.cfm>. Only stockholders of record as of March 7, 2018 are entitled to attend the Annual Meeting. If you are not a stockholder of record but hold shares in “street name” through a brokerage firm, bank,

dealer or other similar organization, trustee, or nominee (generally referred to in this proxy statement as a “broker”) you will need to provide proof of beneficial ownership as of March 7, 2018. Please note that if you intend to vote your shares at the Annual Meeting you must request and obtain a valid proxy from your broker. You should also be prepared to present a valid, government issued photo identification for admittance. Information on how to vote in person at the Annual Meeting is discussed below.

Who can vote at the Annual Meeting?

You are entitled to vote at the Annual Meeting if you were a stockholder of record as the close of business on March 7, 2018, the record date for the Annual Meeting.

Stockholder of Record: Shares Registered in Your Name. You are a stockholder of record if your shares were registered directly in your name with our transfer agent, American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC, at the close of business on March 7, 2018. As a stockholder of record, you may vote in person at the Annual Meeting or vote by proxy. Whether or not you plan to attend the Annual Meeting, we urge you to fill out and return the accompanying proxy card to ensure your vote is counted. See page 3 for detailed instructions on how to vote your shares.

Beneficial Owner: Shares Registered in the Name of Broker. If your shares were held, not in your name, but rather in an account at a broker at the close of business on March 7, 2018, then you are the beneficial owner of shares held in “street name” and the Notice is being forwarded to you by your broker. The broker holding your account is considered to be the stockholder of record for purposes of voting at the Annual Meeting. As a beneficial owner, you have the right to direct your broker regarding how to vote the shares in your account. You are also invited to attend the Annual Meeting. However, since you are not the stockholder of record, you will need to provide proof of beneficial ownership as of March 7, 2018, such as the Notice or voting instruction you received from your broker, to be admitted to the Annual Meeting. You may also bring your brokerage statement reflecting your ownership of shares as of March 7, 2018. Please note that you will not be able to vote your shares at the Annual Meeting unless you request and obtain a valid proxy from your broker.

What am I voting on and how does the Board recommend that I vote?

Proposal	Recommendation	Reasons for Recommendation
1. Election of directors	For All Nominees	The Board and the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee believe the eight (8) nominees possess the skills, experience, and diversity to effectively monitor performance, provide oversight, and advise management on Zynga's long-term strategy.
2. Advisory vote to approve executive compensation	For	The Board and the Compensation Committee believe that our executive compensation program was designed appropriately and is working to ensure that management's interests are aligned with our stockholders' interests to support long-term value creation.
3. Ratification of appointment of Ernst & Young LLP ("Ernst & Young") as independent registered public accounting firm for 2018	For	Based on the Audit Committee's assessment of Ernst & Young's qualifications and performance, we believe their retention for 2018 is in the best interests of Zynga's stockholders.

What if another matter is properly brought before the meeting?

The Board knows of no other matters that will be presented for consideration at the Annual Meeting. If any other matters are properly brought before the Annual Meeting (or any postponement or adjournment thereof), it is the intention of each person named as a proxy holder in the proxy card to vote on those matters in accordance with his or her best judgment.

How do I vote?

You may either vote "For" all the nominees to the Board or you may "Withhold" your vote for any nominee you specify. For each of the other matters to be voted on, you may vote "For" or "Against" or abstain from voting. Voting procedures based on how your shares are held are described below.

Stockholder of Record: Shares Registered in Your Name. If you are a stockholder of record, you may vote in person at the Annual Meeting, vote by proxy through the Internet, or vote by proxy using a proxy card that you may request. Whether or not you plan to attend the Annual Meeting, we urge you to vote by proxy to ensure your vote is counted. You may still attend the Annual Meeting and vote in person even if you have already voted by proxy.

• To vote in person, come to the Annual Meeting and we will give you a ballot when you arrive.

• To vote online, go to www.voteproxy.com to complete an electronic proxy card. You will be asked to provide the company number and control number provided in the Notice. Your vote must be received by 11:59 p.m., Eastern Time, on April 25, 2018 to be counted.

• To vote by proxy, if you requested a proxy card you must complete, sign and date the proxy card and return it promptly in the envelope provided. If you return your signed proxy card to us before the Annual Meeting, we will vote your shares as directed by your proxy card.

Beneficial Owner: Shares Registered in the Name of Broker. If you are a beneficial owner of shares registered in the name of your broker, you should have received a Notice containing voting instructions from your broker rather than from us. Please follow the voting instructions in the Notice to ensure that your vote is counted. Alternatively, you may vote over the Internet as instructed by your broker. To vote in person at the Annual Meeting, you must obtain a valid proxy from your broker. Follow the instructions included with the Notice, or contact your broker to request a proxy

form.

Internet proxy voting will be provided to allow you to vote your shares online, with procedures designed to ensure the authenticity and correctness of your proxy vote instructions. However, please be aware that you must bear any costs associated with your Internet access, such as usage charges from Internet access providers and telephone companies.

How many votes do I have?

On each matter to be voted upon, each holder of shares of:

- Class A common stock is entitled to one (1) vote for each share of Class A common stock held as of the record date,
- Class B common stock is entitled to seven (7) votes for each share of Class B common stock held as of the record date, and
- Class C common stock is entitled to seventy (70) votes for each share of Class C common stock held as of the record date.

The Class A common stock, Class B common stock, and Class C common stock are voting as a single class on all matters described in this proxy statement for which your vote is being solicited.

zynga2018 proxy statement 3

What if I return a proxy card or otherwise vote but do not make specific choices?

If you return a signed and dated proxy card or otherwise vote without marking voting selections, your shares will be voted as recommended by Zynga's Board of Directors, as described below:

Proposal	How Voted?
1. Election of directors	For All Nominees
2. Advisory vote to approve executive compensation	For
3. Ratification of appointment of Ernst & Young as Zynga's independent registered public accounting firm for 2018	For

If any other matter is properly presented at the Annual Meeting, Mr. Griffin or Ms. Phillips (the individuals named on your proxy card as proxy holders) will vote your shares in accordance with his or her best judgment.

Who is paying for this proxy solicitation?

We will pay for the entire cost of soliciting proxies. In addition to these proxy materials, our directors and employees may also solicit proxies in person or by other means of communication. Directors and employees will not be paid any additional compensation for soliciting proxies. We may also reimburse brokers for the cost of forwarding proxy materials to beneficial owners.

What does it mean if I receive more than one Notice?

If you receive more than one Notice, your shares may be registered in more than one name or in different accounts. Please follow the voting instructions on each Notice to ensure that all of your shares are voted.

Can I change my vote after submitting my proxy?

Yes. You can revoke your proxy at any time before the final vote at the Annual Meeting. If you are the record holder of your shares, you may revoke your proxy before the final vote in any one of the following ways:

- You may submit another properly completed proxy card with a later date.
- You may grant a subsequent proxy through the Internet.
- You may send a timely written notice that you are revoking your proxy to:

Office of the Corporate Secretary
 c/o Legal Department
 Zynga Inc.
 699 8th Street
 San Francisco, CA 94103

- You may attend the Annual Meeting and vote in person. Simply attending the Annual Meeting will not, by itself, revoke your proxy.

Your most current proxy card or Internet proxy is the one that is counted.

Note that if your shares are held by your broker, you should follow the instructions provided by your broker.

When are stockholder proposals for next year's annual meeting due?

If the proposal is to be included in the 2019 Proxy Statement	If the Proposal is not to be Included in the 2019 Proxy Statement but Still Considered at the 2019 Annual Meeting
November 17, 2018	No earlier than December 27, 2018 and no later than January 25, 2019

Proposals must be received in writing at:

Office of the Corporate Secretary
c/o Legal Department
Zynga Inc.
699 8th Street
San Francisco, CA 94103

If we hold the 2019 annual meeting of stockholders more than 30 days before or after April 26, 2019 (the one-year anniversary date of the Annual Meeting), we will disclose the new deadlines by which stockholders proposals must be received under Item 5 of Part II of our earliest possible Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q or, if impracticable, by any other means reasonably determined to inform our stockholders.

We advise you to review our bylaws, which contain these and other requirements with respect to advance notice of stockholder proposals and director nominations, including certain information that must be included concerning the proposals and nominees. Our current bylaws were filed with the SEC as exhibit 3.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K, filed by Zynga on March 1, 2016, and can be viewed by visiting our investor relations website at <http://investor.zynga.com/governance.cfm>. You may also obtain a copy by writing to:

Office of the Corporate Secretary
c/o Legal Department
Zynga Inc.
699 8th Street
San Francisco, CA 94103

zynga2018 proxy statement 4

Stockholder proposals not submitted pursuant to our bylaws must otherwise comply with the requirements of Rule 14a-8 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), and with SEC regulations under Rule 14a-8 regarding the inclusion of stockholder proposals in Zynga-sponsored proxy materials.

How are votes counted?

Votes will be counted by the inspector of elections appointed for the Annual Meeting, who will separately count, for the proposal to elect directors, votes “For,” “Withhold” and broker non-votes; and with respect to the other proposals, votes “For” and “Against,” abstentions and, if applicable, broker non-votes. Abstentions count as votes “Against” a proposal other than director elections for purposes of determining whether a proposal has passed. Broker non-votes and “Withhold” votes have no effect and will not be counted towards the vote total for any proposal.

What are “broker non-votes”?

If you hold shares beneficially in “street name” and do not provide your broker with voting instructions, your shares may constitute “broker non-votes.” Broker non-votes occur on a matter when a broker is not permitted to vote on that matter without instructions from the beneficial owner and instructions are not given. Matters on which a broker is not permitted to vote without instructions from the beneficial owner are referred to as “non-routine” matters. Broker non-votes are counted for purposes of determining whether or not a quorum exists for the transaction of business.

As a beneficial owner, in order to ensure your shares are voted in the way you would like, you must provide voting instructions to your broker by the deadline provided in the materials you receive from your broker. If you do not provide voting instructions to your broker, your broker will only have discretion to vote your shares on “routine” matters.

If you hold your shares in “street name” through a broker, it is critical that you cast your vote if you want it to count in the election of our directors (Proposal 1) and the advisory vote on compensation of our named executive officers (Proposal 2). If you hold your shares in “street name” and you do not instruct your broker how to vote in the election of our directors or the advisory vote on compensation of our named executive officers, no votes will be cast on your behalf.

“Non-Routine” Matters	“Routine” Matters
-----------------------	-------------------

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Election of our directors (Proposal 1) | 3. Ratification of the appointment of Ernst & Young as our independent registered public accounting firm for 2018 (Proposal 3) |
|---|--|

- | |
|--|
| 2. The vote to approve, on an advisory basis, on the compensation of our named executive officers (Proposal 2) |
|--|

How many votes are needed to approve each proposal?

Proposal	Votes Needed	Broker Non-Votes	Abstentions
----------	--------------	------------------	-------------

1. Election of directors	The eight (8) nominees receiving the most “For” votes from the holders of shares present in person or represented by proxy and entitled to vote on the election of directors will be elected.	No effect	Not applicable
2. Advisory vote to approve executive compensation	“For” votes representing a majority of the voting power of the shares either present in person or represented by proxy and entitled to vote.	No effect	Count as votes “Against”

3. Ratification of appointment of Ernst & Young as independent registered public accounting firm for 2018	“For” votes representing a majority of the voting power of the shares either present in person or represented by proxy and entitled to vote.	May be voted at the discretion of the broker	Count as votes “Against”
---	--	--	--------------------------

What is the quorum requirement?

A quorum of stockholders is necessary to hold a valid meeting. A quorum will be present if stockholders holding at least a majority of the voting power of the shares of Class A common stock, Class B common stock, and Class C common stock (voting together as a single class) entitled to vote are present at the Annual Meeting in person or represented by proxy. On the record date, there were 780,569,348 shares of Class A common stock (with one vote per share), 66,733,744 shares of Class B common stock (with seven votes per share), and 20,517,472 shares of Class C common stock (with seventy votes per share) outstanding and entitled to vote. As such, the holders of shares representing an aggregate of 1,341,964,299 votes must be present in person or represented by proxy at the Annual Meeting to have a quorum.

Your shares will be counted towards the quorum only if you submit a valid proxy (or one is submitted on your behalf by your broker) or if you vote in person at the Annual Meeting. Abstentions and broker non-votes will be counted towards the quorum requirement. If there is no quorum, the chair of the Board or the holders of a majority of the voting power of the shares present at the Annual Meeting in person or represented by proxy may adjourn the Annual Meeting to another date. If you return your proxy card or otherwise vote but do not make specific voting choices, your shares will be counted toward the quorum.

How can I find out the results of the voting at the Annual Meeting?

Preliminary voting results will be announced at the Annual Meeting. Final voting results will be published in a Current Report on Form 8-K that we expect to file within four business days after the Annual Meeting. If final voting results are not available to us in time to file a Current Report on Form 8-K within four business days after the Annual Meeting, we intend to file a Current Report on Form 8-K to publish preliminary results and, within four business days after the final results are known to us, file an amendment to our Current Report on Form 8-K to publish the final results.

zynga2018 proxy statement 5

What if my question isn't listed here?

If your question wasn't listed here, please contact our investor relations department as follows:

Investor Relations	http://investor.zynga.com/corporate-governance/contact-the-board (855) 449-9642 ext. 2
Department	or
Zynga Inc.	investors@zynga.com
699 8 th Street	
San Francisco, CA 94103	

zynga2018 proxy statement 6

proposal 1 — election of directors

THE BOARD RECOMMENDS
A VOTE “FOR”
THE ELECTION OF EACH NOMINEE

The Board currently has eight (8) members:

• Mark Pincus
• Frank Gibeau
• Dr. Regina E. Dugan
• William “Bing” Gordon
• Louis J. Lavigne, Jr.
• Carol G. Mills
• Janice M. Roberts
• Ellen F. Siminoff

On February 16, 2018, the Board nominated each of the current directors for reelection. Each nominee has agreed to serve if elected. Zynga’s management has no reason to believe that any nominee will be unable to serve. Each elected director will hold office until the 2019 annual meeting of stockholders and until his or her successor is elected, or, if sooner, until his or her death, resignation, or removal.

If any nominee becomes unavailable for election as a result of an unexpected occurrence or for “good cause” will not serve, your shares may be voted for the election of a substitute nominee proposed by us. The proxies being solicited will be voted for no more than eight (8) nominees at the Annual Meeting.

nominees

The following pages contain a brief biography of each nominee and a discussion of the relevant experiences, qualifications, attributes, or skills of each nominee that led the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and the Board to recommend that person as a nominee for director.

All of our nominees have high-level managerial experience in complex organizations or are accustomed to dealing with complex problems. We believe all of our nominees for director are individuals of high character and integrity, are able to work well with others, and have sufficient time to devote to our affairs.

The brief biographies below include information, as of the date of this proxy statement, regarding the specific and particular experience, qualifications, attributes, or skills of each director or director nominee that led the Board and the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee to believe that that nominee should continue to serve on the Board. However, each of the members of the Board and the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee may have a variety of reasons why he or she believes a particular person would be an appropriate nominee for the Board, and these views may differ from the views of other members.

mark pincus

Mark Pincus is
Director since: 2007 our founder and
Executive
Age: 52 Chairman of the
Board. He

served as
Chairman from
April 2007 to
March 2016, and
has served as
our Executive
Chairman since
March 2016. He
previously
served as our
Chief Executive
Officer from
April 2007 to
July 2013 and
from April 2015
to March 2016,
and as our Chief
Product Officer
from April 2007
to April 2014. In
2014, he
founded
superlabs, a San
Francisco-based
product lab
focused on
developing
products that
connect and
empower
people, which
was acquired by
Zynga in 2015.
From 2003 to
2007,
Mr. Pincus
served as Chief
Executive
Officer and
Chairman of
Tribe.net, a
company he
launched and
one of the first
social networks
in the industry.
From 1997 to
2000, he served
as Chairman of
Support.com,
Inc. (NASDAQ:

SPRT), a help desk automation software company he founded, and he served as its Chief Executive Officer and President from December 1997 to July 1999. From 1996 to 1997, he served as Chief Executive Officer of FreeLoader, Inc., a web-based news company he co-founded.

Mr. Pincus also made founding investments in Napster, Twitter (NYSE: TWTR), and Facebook (NASDAQ: FB).

Mr. Pincus graduated summa cum laude from University of Pennsylvania's Wharton School of Business and earned an MBA from Harvard Business School. He is an angel investor in multiple Silicon Valley startups and regularly gives lectures to aspiring entrepreneurs.

Qualifications

Mr. Pincus was selected to serve on the Board because he founded Zynga and because of his unique perspective and experience as our Executive Chairman, our former Chief Executive Officer and our former Chief Product Officer, as well as his extensive experience in the social media and Internet industry.

zynga2018 proxy statement 7

frank gibeau

Director since: 2015

Age: 49

Frank Gibeau has served as our Chief Executive Officer since March 2016 and as a member of our Board of Directors since August 2015. He is a mobile, PC and console gaming industry veteran, with 25 years of experience in interactive entertainment.

Frank is leading Zynga's business turnaround by increasing operational excellence, driving a renewed commitment to live services and bold bets, investing in the Company's forever franchises – Zynga Poker, Words With Friends, CSR2 and Social Slots – and focusing on innovation across the organization through existing IP and emerging chat-based platforms.

Mr. Gibeau spent more than two decades at Electronic Arts Inc., where he held a number of influential business and product

leadership roles. Most recently, he served as the Executive Vice President of EA Mobile from October 2013 to May 2015, where he led strategy, product development and publishing for the company's fast-growing mobile games business. In that role, Mr. Gibeau managed EA's portfolio of popular mobile franchises including The Simpsons: Tapped Out, Plants vs. Zombies, Real Racing, Bejeweled, Star Wars, Minions, SimCity, EA SPORTS and The Sims. In addition, Mr. Gibeau spearheaded the creation of new mobile IP and platform technology, as well as EA's Chillingo publishing operation.

Prior to leading EA's mobile business, Mr. Gibeau was President of EA Labels from 2011 to 2013, where he oversaw IP development, worldwide product management and marketing for major console and PC properties including Battlefield, FIFA,

Madden NFL, Need for Speed, SimCity, Star Wars: The Old Republic, Mass Effect, Dragon Age and The Sims. He also spent four years as the President of the EA Games Label, leading a successful business turnaround that resulted in increased product quality, on-time game delivery and dramatically reduced costs. Before that, Mr. Gibeau acted as EA's Executive Vice President and General Manager of The Americas, where he was directly responsible for a publishing operation that accounted for more than \$1.5 billion of EA's annual revenue. While at EA, Mr. Gibeau also served as Executive Producer of the major motion picture "Need For Speed," which was released in 2014.

Mr. Gibeau is currently Chairman of the Corporate Advisory Board for the Marshall School of Business at the University of Southern California. Mr. Gibeau previously served on the Board of

Directors for Cooliris, a mobile content and communication technology company, and Graphiq, a data visualization company.

Mr. Gibeau received a Bachelor of Science in Business Administration from the University of Southern California and a Masters of Business Administration from Santa Clara University.

Qualifications

Mr. Gibeau was selected to serve on the Board due to his leadership and extensive knowledge and experience with the mobile, PC and console gaming industries. In addition, as our Chief Executive Officer, Mr. Gibeau has a deep perspective on our operations, and provides key insight and advice in the Board's consideration and oversight of corporate strategy and management development.

dr. regina e. dugan

Director since: 2014

Age: 55

Current Committees:

Nominating and Corporate Governance (Chair)

Independent

Dr. Regina E. Dugan served most recently as the VP of Engineering at Facebook from May 2016 until January 2018. In this position, she led Facebook's "Building 8", the company's breakthrough consumer electronic product shipping, development, and R&D organization. Dr. Dugan also currently serves on the board of directors of Varian

Medical Systems, Inc. (NYSE: VAR), a manufacturer of medical devices and software for treating cancer and other medical conditions with radiotherapy, radiosurgery, and brachytherapy. Prior to joining Facebook, Dr. Dugan served as VP of Engineering, Advanced Technology and Projects at Google Inc. (NASDAQ: GOOG, GOOGL) from February 2014 until May 2016; Senior Vice President of Advanced Technology and Projects at Google's Motorola Mobility division, a telecommunications equipment company, from March 2012 to February 2014; and director of the Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency, the principal agency within the U.S. Department of Defense for research, development and demonstration of high-risk, high-payoff capability for the future combat force, from July 2009 to March 2012. Dr. Dugan has also held several executive positions,

including
co-founder,
President, and CEO
at RedXDefense
LLC, a security
solutions company,
from 2005 to 2009,
and co-founder,
President, and CEO
at Dugan Ventures,
an investment firm
where she continues
to serve as a
non-voting partner.

Dr. Dugan is an
inventor or
co-inventor on
several patents and
holds a Ph.D. in
Mechanical
Engineering from
the California
Institute of
Technology.

Qualifications

Dr. Dugan was selected to serve on the Board for her leadership in innovation and technology development and her ability to inspire teams to reimagine technology and processes.

zynga2018 proxy statement 8

william "bing" gordon

Director since: 2008
Age: 68

Bing Gordon has been a partner at Kleiner Perkins Caufield & Byers, a venture capital firm, since June 2008. Mr. Gordon co-founded EA and served as its Executive Vice President and Chief Creative Officer from March 1998 to May 2008. Mr. Gordon serves on the boards of directors of N3twork, a media sharing company; Airtime Media Inc., a messaging company, Zazzle Inc., a web-based custom products company, and Linden Research, Inc. (or Linden Lab), a virtual worlds company. Mr. Gordon is a special advisor to the board of

directors of Amazon.com, Inc. (NASDAQ: AMZN), an internet retail company, and previously a member of its board from 2003 until January 2018. He was also a founding director at ngmoco, LLC (acquired by DeNA Co. Ltd. in 2010) and Audible, Inc. (acquired by Amazon.com, Inc. in 2008). Mr. Gordon was awarded the Academy of Interactive Arts & Sciences' Lifetime Achievement Award in 2011 and held the game industry's first endowed chair in game design at the University of Southern California School of Cinematic Arts.

Mr. Gordon earned an M.B.A. from the Stanford

Graduate
School of
Business and a
B.A. from
Yale
University,
where he
serves on the
President's
Council.

Qualifications

Mr. Gordon was selected to serve on the Board due to his leadership and entrepreneurial experience as a senior executive of EA, a company he co-founded and through which he gained experience with emerging technologies and consumer-focused product development and marketing issues, as well as his experience as a venture capitalist investing in and guiding technology companies.

louis j. lavigne, jr.

Director since: 2015	Louis J. Lavigne, Jr. has been a Managing Director of Lavrite, LLC, a management consulting firm specializing in the areas of corporate finance, accounting, growth strategy and management, since 2005. Mr. Lavigne has served on the boards of directors of several public and private companies and institutions. Mr. Lavigne served in various executive capacities with Genentech, Inc. (NYSE: DNA), a biotech company, for over 20 years, including, Chief
Age: 69	
Current Committees: Audit (Chair), Compensation	
Independent	
Lead Independent Director	

Financial Officer from 1988 to 2005, Executive Vice President from 1997 to 2005; Senior Vice President from 1994 to 1997; Vice President from 1986 to 1994; and Controller from 1983 to 1986. Mr. Lavigne was named the Best CFO in Biotech in 2005 in the Institutional Investor Survey, and in June 2006, he received the Bay Area CFO of the Year-Hall of Fame Lifetime Achievement Award. He has served as a member of the board of directors of Depomed, Inc. (NASDAQ: DEPO), a specialty pharmaceutical company, since July 2013, and also serves as the chair of the compensation committee and member of the audit committee; a director, chair of the audit committee, member of the compensation committee, and member of the mergers and acquisitions committee, of DocuSign Inc., a private eSignature transaction management company, since July 2013; a director and chair of the audit committee of

NovoCure Limited (NASDAQ: NVCR), a commercial stage oncology company, since January 2013; and as chairman of the board of directors and chairperson of the compensation committee of Accuray Incorporated (NASDAQ: ARAY), a radiation oncology company, since September 2009. He has also served as a member of the board of directors of Rodan + Fields, LLC since June 2015 and as a member of the board of directors and chairman of the audit committee of Puppet Labs, Inc. since December 2015. Within the last five years, Mr. Lavigne also served on the board of directors, the audit committee, and the science and technology committee, of Allergan, Inc. (NYSE: AGN), a technology-driven, global health care company that provides specialty pharmaceutical products worldwide, from 2005 until its acquisition by Actavis plc in 2015; as a director and chair of the audit committee of SafeNet, Inc., a private information

security company, from 2010 until its acquisition by Gemalto NV in 2015; and as a director and chair of the audit committee of BMC Software, Inc. (NASDAQ: BMC), an enterprise systems software vendor, from 2004 to 2007 and from 2008 to 2013, when it was acquired by a private investor group. Mr. Lavigne serves as a board member and chairman of the UCSF Benioff Children's Hospitals and the UCSF Children's Hospitals Foundation where he is also a member of the audit and finance committees.

Mr. Lavigne holds a B.S. in Finance from Babson College and an M.B.A. from Temple University.

Qualifications

Mr. Lavigne was selected to serve on the Board due to his extensive experience in business operations and management, strategy, finance, accounting, and public company governance as a chief financial officer of a large, complex publicly-traded company and his extensive board leadership positions with a number of public company boards and audit committees.

carol g. mills

Director since: 2017

Age: 64

Current Committees:
Audit, Compensation, Special Litigation

Independent

Carol G. Mills has served as the chair of the board of directors of Xactly Corporation (NYSE: XTLY) since February 2010 and as a non-executive director of RELX Group (NYSE: RELX) since April 2016. Ms. Mills has been an independent consultant since February 2006. Ms. Mills has been a member of the board of directors of numerous public companies: Alaska Communications Systems Group, Inc. (NASDAQ: ALSK), a provider of broadband solutions, from 2013-15; Ingram Micro Inc. (NYSE: IM), an electronics company and information technology distributor, from 2014-16; Adobe Systems Incorporated (NASDAQ: ADBE) from 1998 to 2011; Blue Coat Systems, Inc. from 2009 to 2012; and Tekelec from 2007 to 2012. Prior to her board service, she spent more than 30 years in top level operating positions at Hewlett-Packard,

Juniper Networks,
and Acta
Technology.

Ms. Mills holds a
B.A. in Economics
from Smith College
and an M.B.A. from
Harvard University.

Qualifications

Ms. Mills was selected to serve on the Board due to her many years as an operating executive and her substantial corporate governance, operational, and financial experience gained from serving on the boards of directors of several public companies.

janice m. roberts

Director since: 2017

Age: 62

Current Committees:

Compensation (Chair), Nominating and Corporate Governance, Special Litigation

Independent

Janice M. Roberts is an experienced global technology executive and venture capitalist based in Silicon Valley, where her board experience spans public, private, and nonprofit organizations. She is currently a Partner at Benhamou Global Ventures where she leads early stage enterprise and “cross-border” investments and holds advisory and board positions with portfolio companies. Ms. Roberts currently serves on the boards of Zebra Technologies, Inc. (NASDAQ: ZBRA) and RealNetworks, Inc. (NASDAQ: RNWK) and was most recently a director of ARM Holdings Plc until its acquisition by the SoftBank Group in

2016. From 2000 to 2013, Ms. Roberts served as Managing Director of Mayfield Fund where she continued as a venture advisor until 2014; investing in wireless, mobile, enterprise and consumer technology companies. From 1992 to 2000, Ms. Roberts was employed by 3Com Corporation (which was later acquired by Hewlett Packard), where she held various executive positions, including Senior Vice President of Global Marketing and Business Development, President of 3Com Ventures, and President of the Palm Computing Business Unit. She also serves on the advisory board of Illuminate Ventures and is Co-Chair of GBx Global.org, a curated network of British entrepreneurs and senior technology executives in the San Francisco Bay Area.

Ms. Roberts holds a Bachelor of Commerce degree (honors) from the University of Birmingham in the U.K.

Qualifications

Ms. Roberts was selected to serve on the Board due to her executive-level experience with technology companies, including companies focused on mobile and wireless communications technologies, as well as her experience as an investor and director of public and private companies.

zynga2018 proxy statement 10

ellen
f.
siminoff

Ellen F. Siminoff is President and CEO of Shmoop University, Director of educational publishing company. From February 2004 to February 2008, Ms. Siminoff served as the President and Chief Executive Officer of Efficient Frontier, a provider of paid search and marketing solutions, and she served as Chairman of its board of directors from February 2008 to September 2009. Prior to that, from 1996 to 2002, Ms. Siminoff served in various capacities at Yahoo! Inc. (NASDAQ: YHOO), an internet company, including as Senior Vice President of Entertainment and Small Business, Senior Vice President of Corporate Development, and Vice President, Business Development and Planning. Ms. Siminoff also served on the board of directors of SolarWinds, Inc. until it was taken private in 2016, and served on the boards of directors of Glu Mobile Inc. (NASDAQ: GLUU) from June 2008

through the end of her term in June 2011, Journal Communications, Inc. (NYSE: JRN) from 2007 through the end of her term in May 2013, and US Auto Parts Network, Inc. (NASDAQ: PRTS) from 2006 through the end of her term in July 2013. She has also served on the boards of private companies, including Mozilla Corporation, a software company.

Ms. Siminoff holds an M.B.A. from the Stanford Graduate School of Business and an A.B. degree in Economics from Princeton University.

Qualifications

Ms. Siminoff was selected to serve on the Board due to her breadth of experience in emerging growth and technology companies, experience as a director of several public companies, and success in a variety of industries.

board of directors

role of the board

The Board is elected by Zynga's stockholders to oversee their interests in the long-term health and overall success of Zynga's business and financial strength. The Board serves as the ultimate decision-making body of Zynga, except for those matters reserved to, or shared with, the stockholders. The Board plays a critical role in the strategic planning process and regularly discusses strategy throughout the year. The Board selects and oversees the members of senior management, who are charged by the Board with conducting Zynga's business and affairs.

board composition

The Board is currently comprised of eight (8) members. The current members of the Board are Mr. Pincus, Mr. Gibeau, Dr. Dugan, Mr. Gordon, Mr. Lavigne, Ms. Mills, Ms. Roberts and Ms. Siminoff. Each of our directors was elected to be a director for a one-year term at our 2017 annual meeting of stockholders held on May 1, 2017. There are no family relationships among any of the directors or executive officers of Zynga.

For information regarding the members of the Board, please see the discussion of their respective experiences, qualifications, attributes and skills under “Proposal 1—Election of Directors—Nominees.”

board leadership structure

As part of its annual evaluation process described below, the Board reviews its leadership structure to ensure that it is designed to provide robust oversight and independent leadership and promote overall Board effectiveness. Our current Board leadership structure consists of:

executive chairman	lead independent director	chief executive officer
Mark Pincus	Louis J. Lavigne, Jr.	Frank Gibeau

Executive Chairman. We believe that Mr. Pincus’ extensive insights into Zynga, as its founder and former Chief Executive Officer, uniquely qualify him to lead our Board of Directors as its executive chairman.

Lead Independent Director. Mr. Lavigne currently serves as our lead independent director. Mr. Lavigne was appointed to this position by our Board upon the recommendation of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, which is constituted by independent members of the Board. We believe that the lead independent director helps to ensure sufficient independence in its leadership and provides effective independent functioning of the Board in its oversight and governance responsibilities. The lead independent director performs such functions and duties provided in our Corporate Governance Guidelines, which are periodically reviewed and updated by the Board and the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, and as otherwise may be requested by the Board, including coordinating between the Board and management with regard to the determination and implementation of responses to any problematic risk management issues, calling and chairing formal closed sessions of the independent directors, and leading Board meetings in the absence of the chairman of the Board.

Chief Executive Officer. We believe that it is important to have our chief executive officer serve on the Board due to the depth of his perspective into our operations and capabilities, and his ability to provide key insight and advice in the Board's consideration and oversight of corporate strategy and management development.

Committee Chairs. Each of the Audit Committee, Compensation Committee, and Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee is led by an independent chair. These committees play a critical role in our governance and strategy, and each committee has access to management and the authority to retain independent advisors as it deems appropriate.

audit committee chair	compensation committee chair	nominating and corporate governance committee chair
Louis J. Lavigne, Jr.	Janice M. Roberts	Dr. Regina E. Dugan

director independence

As required by the listing requirements and rules of the NASDAQ Stock Market LLC ("NASDAQ"), a majority of the members of the Board must qualify as "independent," as affirmatively determined by the Board. The Board annually reviews all relevant business relationships that any director or director nominee may have with Zynga and its affiliates. The Board also considers significant non-business relationships disclosed to Zynga. As a result of its annual review and based upon information requested from and provided by each director and director nominee concerning his or her background, employment and affiliations, including family and other relationships, the Board has affirmatively determined in 2018 that five (5) of our eight nominees do not have any relationships that would interfere with the exercise of independent judgment in carrying out the responsibilities of a director and that each of these directors is "independent" as that term is defined under the applicable the rules of the SEC and the listing standards of NASDAQ and any other applicable laws or regulations. The five independent directors are Dr. Dugan, Mr. Lavigne, Ms. Mills, Ms. Roberts, and Ms. Siminoff. In making these determinations, the Board considered the current and prior relationships that each non-employee director and director nominee, or any of his or her family members, has with Zynga, our senior management and our independent auditors, and all other facts and circumstances deemed relevant in determining their independence, including the following:

- Dr. Dugan's prior roles with Google and Facebook, important commercial partners of Zynga.
- Mr. Gordon's roles with Amazon, an important commercial partner of Zynga.
- The previous co-ownership by Ms. Siminoff, her spouse and Mr. Pincus of a small private airplane, which was not used for Zynga travel and was sold in 2015.
- Any other relationships described under the heading "Transactions with Related Persons—Related Persons Transactions During the Year."

consideration of director nominees

director selection process and qualifications

Candidates for director positions are reviewed in the context of the current composition of the Board, our strategic and operating requirements and the long-term interests of stockholders. In conducting this assessment, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee considers a candidate's experience, skills, diversity, age, and such other factors as it deems appropriate given the current needs of the Board and Zynga to maintain a balance of knowledge, experience, and capability. While our corporate governance guidelines do not prescribe specific diversity standards, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee considers diversity in the context of the Board as a whole and takes into account the personal characteristics, experience, and skills of current and prospective directors to ensure that a broad range of perspectives are represented on the Board. In the case of incumbent directors, the Nominating and

Corporate Governance Committee reviews such directors' overall service to Zynga during their term, including the number of meetings attended, level of participation, quality of performance, and any other relationships and transactions that might impair such directors' independence. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee also determines whether the nominee can be considered independent by the Board for purposes of meeting the NASDAQ listing standards.

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee utilizes a variety of methods for identifying and evaluating nominees for director. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee periodically assesses the appropriate size of the Board, and whether any vacancies on the Board are expected due to retirement or otherwise. If vacancies are anticipated, or otherwise arise, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee considers various potential candidates for director. Candidates may come to the attention of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee through current members of the Board, stockholders, or other persons. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee also has the authority to engage third-party search firms to identify and provide information on potential candidates.

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee conducts any appropriate and necessary inquiries into the backgrounds and qualifications of possible candidates after considering the function and needs of the Board. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee meets to discuss and consider the candidates' qualifications and then selects a nominee for recommendation to the Board by majority vote. These candidates are evaluated at meetings of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, and may be considered at any point during the year.

A candidate for director should, among other characteristics, have broad experience and demonstrated excellence in his or her field. In addition, a candidate for director should (i) possess relevant expertise upon which to be able to offer advice and guidance to management and be committed to enhancing long-term stockholder value, (ii) have sufficient time to devote to the affairs of Zynga and to carry out his or her duties, and (iii) have the ability to exercise sound business judgment and provide insight and practical wisdom based on experience.

Each director must represent the interests of all stockholders. Service on other boards of public companies should be limited to a number that permits each director, given his or her individual circumstances, to perform responsibly all director duties. However, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee retains the right to modify these qualifications from time to time.

stockholder recommendations

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will consider properly submitted stockholder recommendations for candidates for the Board who meet the minimum qualifications as described above. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee does not intend to alter the manner in which it evaluates candidates, including the minimum criteria set forth above, based on whether or not the candidate was recommended by a stockholder. Submissions should be sent in accordance with the instructions for stockholder communications with the Board under the “stockholder communications with the board or committees” section of this proxy statement. Submissions must include the full name of the proposed nominee, a description of the proposed nominee’s business experience for at least the previous five years, complete biographical information, a description of the proposed nominee’s qualifications as a director, and a representation that the nominating stockholder is a beneficial or record holder of our stock and has been a holder for at least one year. Any such submission must be accompanied by the written consent of the proposed nominee to be named as a nominee and to serve as a director if elected. Following verification of the stockholder status of persons proposing candidates, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee aggregates the recommendations and considers them at a regularly scheduled meeting prior to the issuance of the proxy statement for our next annual meeting of stockholders. If any materials are provided by a stockholder in connection with the recommendation of a director candidate, such materials are forwarded to the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee.

role of the board in risk oversight

Risk is inherent with every business, and how well a business manages risk can ultimately determine its success. Management is responsible for the day-to-day management of the risks that we face, while the Board, as a whole and through its committees, has responsibility for the oversight of risk management. In its risk oversight role, the Board is responsible for satisfying itself that the risk management processes designed and implemented by management are adequate and functioning as designed.

The Board does not have a standing risk management committee, but rather administers this oversight function directly through the Board as a whole, as well as through various Board committees that address risks inherent in their respective areas of oversight. In particular, the Board is responsible for monitoring and assessing strategic risk exposure, including a determination of the nature and level of risk appropriate for Zynga. The Audit Committee has the responsibility to consider and discuss our major financial risk exposures and the steps our management has taken to monitor and control these exposures, including guidelines and policies to govern the process by which risk assessment and management is undertaken. The Audit Committee also monitors compliance with legal and regulatory requirements, in addition to oversight of the performance of our internal audit function. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee monitors the effectiveness of our corporate governance guidelines, including whether they are successful in preventing illegal or improper liability-creating conduct and for evaluating our practices and policies against best practices in our industry. The Compensation Committee helps establish our compensation philosophies, oversees the efficient spending of corporate resources and ensures that our investment in personnel is aligned with the interests of our stockholders, and assesses and monitors whether any of our compensation policies and programs have the potential to encourage excessive risk-taking.

annual meeting of stockholders attendance

Edgar Filing: ZYNGA INC - Form DEF 14A

It is our policy to strongly encourage directors and nominees for director to attend the annual meeting of stockholders. All of the directors elected to the Board at the 2017 annual meeting of stockholders were in attendance at that meeting.

meetings of the board

The Board met six times during 2017. All directors attended more than 75% of the aggregate number of meetings of the Board and of the committees on which they served during the portion of 2017 for which they were directors or committee members, respectively.

committees of the board

The Board currently has three standing committees: the Audit Committee, the Compensation Committee, and the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee. Each committee has a written charter, which can be found on the corporate governance section of our investor relations website at <http://investor.zynga.com/governance.cfm>.

The following table provides membership for 2017 for the Audit Committee, Compensation Committee, and Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee:

Name	Audit	Compensation	Nominating and Corporate Governance
Mark Pincus			
Frank Gibeau			
Dr. Regina E. Dugan			Chair
William "Bing" Gordon			
Louis J. Lavigne, Jr.	Chair	Member	
Carol G. Mills	Member	Member	
Janice M. Roberts		Chair	Member
Ellen F. Siminoff	Member		Member

zynga2018 proxy statement 13

audit committee

Met 7 times in 2017 The Audit Committee engages and evaluates Zynga’s independent registered public accounting firm, assesses the independence of Zynga’s independent registered public accounting firm, monitors the rotation of the partners assigned to Zynga’s audit engagement team, oversees and reviews Zynga’s financial and accounting controls, and processes, oversees, and evaluates the scope of the annual audit, reviews audit results, consults with management and Zynga’s independent registered public accounting firm prior to the presentation of financial statements to stockholders, as appropriate, initiates inquiries into aspects of Zynga’s internal accounting controls and financial affairs, and considers and approves or disapproves any related party transactions.

Current Committee Members Louis J. Lavigne, Jr. (Chair) Carol G. Mills Ellen F. Siminoff

The Board has determined that (i) all members of the Audit Committee are independent within the meaning of the rules of the SEC and the listing standards of NASDAQ and meet NASDAQ’s financial knowledge and sophistication requirements and (ii) that each of Mr. Lavigne and Ms. Mills is an “audit committee financial expert” within the meaning of the SEC regulations.

The report of the Audit Committee is on page 33.

compensation committee

Met 6 times in 2017 The Compensation Committee reviews and approves all forms of compensation to be provided to the executive officers and non-employee directors of Zynga, oversees, evaluates, adopts, and administers incentive and equity compensation plans and similar programs; as well as modifying or terminating such plans and programs, provides recommendations to the Board on compensation-related proposals to be considered at Zynga’s annual meeting; reviews our practices and policies regarding employee compensation as they relate to risk management and risk-taking incentives, to determine whether such policies and practices are reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on Zynga; and reviews Zynga’s succession plans with respect to executive officer positions and recommends appropriate individuals to succeed to those positions.

Current Committee Members Janice M. Roberts (Chair) Carol G. Mills Louis J. Lavigne, Jr.

The Board has determined that each member of the Compensation Committee is independent under the NASDAQ listing standards, a “non-employee director” as defined in Rule 16b-3 promulgated under the Exchange Act and is an “outside director” as that term is defined in Section 162(m) (“Section 162(m)”) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “IRC”).

No member of the Compensation Committee has been an employee of Zynga at any time. None of our executive officers currently serves, or has served during 2017, as a member of the board of directors or compensation committee of any entity at which one or more of our directors serves as an executive officer.

The specific determinations of the Compensation Committee with respect to executive compensation for 2017 are described in greater detail under the heading “Executive Compensation—Compensation Discussion and Analysis.”

The report of the Compensation Committee is on page 26.

nominating and corporate governance committee

Met 5 times in 2017 The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee oversees our corporate governance functions; periodically reviews and evaluates our director performance; recommends to the Board and management areas for improvement; identifies, interviews, evaluates, nominates, and recommends individuals for membership on the Board and its committees; and reviews and recommends to the Board any

Current amendments to our corporate governance policies.

Committee

Members The Board has determined that that all members of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee are independent under the NASDAQ listing standards.

Dr. Regina

E. Dugan

(Chair)

Janice M.

Roberts

Ellen F.

Siminoff

zynga2018 proxy statement 14

non-employee director compensation

Historically, as compensation for their services, each of our non-employee directors has been paid cash and granted time-based restricted stock units of Zynga (“ZSUs”) under our equity incentive plans. Our Non-Employee Director Compensation Policy for the 2017-2018 term provides for the following compensation to our non-employee directors, all of which vests and is paid on a quarterly basis:

Retainer	Total (\$)
Annual Retainer	\$250,000 (1)
Chair of the Audit Committee Retainer	\$50,000 (2)
Chair of the Compensation Committee Retainer	\$15,000 (2)
Chair of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee Retainer	\$10,000 (2)
Member of the Product Committee Retainer	\$250,000 (1)(3)
Member of the Special Litigation Committee Retainer	\$50,000 (2)
Lead Independent Director	\$50,000 (2)
Non-Executive Chairperson of the Board	\$100,000 (4)

(1) Payable 20% in cash and 80% in ZSUs.

(2) Payable 100% in cash.

(3) The Product Committee was dissolved in December 2017.

(4) Not currently payable to our current Chairman because he is an Executive Chairman.

No non-employee director forfeit or deferred any portion of his or her Board compensation in 2017.

The following table sets forth information regarding compensation earned by or paid to our non-employee directors during 2017.

Name	Fees Earned or Paid in					Total (\$)
	Cash (\$)	Stock Awards (\$) ⁽¹⁾	Option Awards (\$)	All Other Compensation (\$)		
Dr. Regina E. Dugan	\$205,000 (2)	\$399,998 (3)	—	—	—	\$604,998
William “Bing” Gordon	\$200,000 (4)	\$399,998 (3)	—	—	—	\$599,998
Louis J. Lavigne, Jr.	\$125,000 (5)	\$199,999 (6)	—	—	—	\$324,999
Carol G. Mills	\$87,500 (7)	\$266,663 (8)	—	—	—	\$354,163
Janice M. Roberts	\$95,000 (9)	\$266,663 (8)	—	—	—	\$361,663
Ellen F. Siminoff	\$50,000 (10)	\$199,999 (6)	—	—	—	\$249,999
L. John Doerr*	\$25,000 (10)	—	—	—	—	\$25,000
Sunil Paul*	\$25,000 (10)	—	—	—	—	\$25,000

*Mr. Doerr and Mr. Paul did not stand for reelection at the 2017 annual meeting and ceased being a member of the Board on May 1, 2017.

(1)

Represents the grant date fair value of ZSUs issued to the director, calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718 for stock-based compensation transactions. For a discussion of the valuation of these awards, see Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements at Note 10, "Stockholders' Equity" in our 2017 Annual Report. These amounts do not reflect whether the director has actually realized or will realize a financial benefit from the awards upon the vesting of the granted ZSUs or the sale of the shares underlying the granted ZSUs.

- (2) Represents the cash portion of the annual Board retainer, the cash portion of the Product Committee retainer (which was payable entirely in cash for the first half of the year), and the chair of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee retainer.
- (3) Represents the ZSU portion of the annual Board retainer and the annual Product Committee retainer.
- (4) Represents the cash portion of the annual Board retainer and the cash portion of the Product Committee retainer (which was payable entirely in cash for the first half of the year).
- (5) Represents the cash portion of the annual Board retainer, the chair of the Audit Committee retainer and the Lead Independent Director Retainer (amounts pro rated to reflect appointment as Lead Independent Director in May 2017).
- (6) Represents the ZSU portion of the annual Board retainer.
- (7) Represents the cash portion of the annual Board retainer and the Special Litigation Committee member retainer (amounts pro rated to reflect appointment as a member of the Board in February 2017).
- (8) Represents the ZSU portion of the annual Board retainer and a new member ZSU award granted upon appointment to the Board in February 2017.
- (9) Represents the cash portion of the annual Board retainer, the chair of the Compensation Committee retainer, and the Special Litigation Committee member retainer (amounts pro rated to reflect appointment as a member of the Board in February 2017 and as Chair of the Compensation Committee in May 2017).
- (10) Represents the cash portion of the annual Board retainer.
compensation of executive chairman

Mark Pincus, our executive chairman, receives an annual salary of \$1. No additional compensation is paid to Mr. Pincus as a result of his service on our board of directors.

corporate governance

code of business conduct and ethics

We have adopted a Code of Business Conduct and Ethics that applies to all of our employees, officers (including our principal executive officer, principal financial officer, principal accounting officer or controller (or persons performing similar functions)), agents, and representatives, including directors and consultants. The full text of our Code of Business Conduct and Ethics is posted on the corporate governance section of our investor relations website at <http://investor.zynga.com/governance.cfm>. We intend to disclose future amendments to certain provisions of our Code of Business Conduct and Ethics, or waivers of such provisions applicable to any individual subject to our Code of Business Conduct and Ethics on our investor relations website.

corporate governance guidelines

We have documented our governance practices by adopting Corporate Governance Guidelines to assure that the Board and the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will have the necessary authority and practices in place to review and evaluate our business operations as needed and to make decisions that are independent of our management. The Corporate Governance Guidelines are also intended to align the interests of directors and management with those of our stockholders. The Corporate Governance Guidelines set forth the practices the Board intends to follow with respect to board composition and selection, function of the lead independent director, board meetings and involvement of senior management, chief executive officer performance evaluation and succession planning, and board committees and compensation. The Corporate Governance Guidelines, as well as the charters for each standing committee of the Board, may be viewed on the corporate governance section of our investor relations website at <http://investor.zynga.com/governance.cfm>.

stock ownership guidelines

The Board has adopted stock ownership guidelines for the non-employee directors and executive officers to promote a long-term perspective in managing the enterprise and to help align the long-term interests of Zynga's stockholders and its senior executives and non-employee directors.

Role	Required Stock Ownership ⁽¹⁾
Non-employee director	Three times the annual Board cash and ZSU retainer
Chief Executive Officer	Six times base salary
Executive officer (other than the Chief Executive Officer)	Three times base salary

(1) Calculated based on the average closing price of our Class A common stock for the prior year.

Under our stock ownership guidelines, each non-employee director and each executive officer is required to comply with our stock ownership guidelines within the later of January 1, 2018 or five years from his or her promotion or hiring as an executive officer or election to the Board. Failure to meet or show sustained progress toward meeting the ownership requirements set forth in our stock ownership guidelines may result in a reduction in future long term incentive grants or the requirement to retain all stock obtained through the vesting or exercise of equity grants.

Mr. Pincus, Mr. Gordon and Ms. Siminoff were the only non-employee directors and executive officers required to comply with our stock ownership guidelines by January 1, 2018 based on the dates that each of them was elected to the Board. Each of Mr. Pincus, Mr. Gordon and Ms. Siminoff are compliant with our stock ownership guidelines, and no other non-employee director or executive officer has failed to show sustained progress toward meeting the ownership requirements.

A copy of our stock ownership guidelines is available on our investor relations website at <http://investor.zynga.com/governance.cfm>.

hedging, short sale, and pledging policies

We have adopted a hedging policy, which prohibits our employees and directors from purchasing any financial instrument that is designed to hedge or offset any decrease in the market value of our common stock. Our employees and directors are also restricted from engaging in short sales related to our common stock.

We also have adopted additional restrictions on pledging of our common stock. This pledging policy prohibits directors and officers from, other than transactions entered into before January 29, 2013 (the effective date of the policy), pledging our common stock as collateral for a loan or to purchase our common stock on margin.

section 16(a) beneficial ownership reporting compliance

Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act requires Zynga's directors and executive officers, and persons who beneficially own more than ten percent of a registered class of Zynga's equity securities, to file with the SEC initial reports of ownership and reports of changes in ownership of common stock and other equity securities of Zynga. Officers, directors, and greater than ten percent beneficial stockholders are required by SEC regulation to furnish Zynga with copies of all Section 16(a) forms they file.

SEC regulations require us to identify in this proxy statement anyone who filed a required report late during the most recent fiscal year. Based on our review of forms we received, or written representations from reporting persons stating that they were not required to file these forms, we believe that during the 2017 fiscal year, all Section 16(a) filing requirements were satisfied on a timely basis, with the exception of:

- a late Form 4 filed on May 15, 2017 on behalf of William "Bing" Gordon reporting the conversion of Class B common stock into Class A common stock on May 1, 2017; and
- a late Form 4 filed on March 10, 2017 on behalf of Sunil Paul reporting the receipt of shares in a distribution from an investment fund on August 1, 2012.

stockholder communications with the board or committees

We invite stockholders to contact the Board about corporate governance or matters related to the Board. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee has established a process to receive communications from stockholders. Stockholders and other interested parties may contact any member (or all members) of the Board, the independent directors as a group, any Board committee, or any chair of

any such committee by mail. To communicate with the Board or any member, group, or committee thereof, correspondence should be addressed to the Board or such member, group, or committee thereof by name or title. All such correspondence should be sent in writing to the following address:

Office of Corporate Secretary
c/o Legal Department
Zynga Inc.
699 8th Street
San Francisco, CA 94103

Communications about corporate governance or matters related to the Board will be received and processed by the Office of the Corporate Secretary before being forwarded to the Board, a committee of the Board, or a director as designated in your message. Communications relating to other topics, including those that are primarily commercial in nature, will not be forwarded.

All proposals of stockholders submitted pursuant to Rule 14a-8 of the Exchange Act that are intended to be presented by such stockholder at the 2019 annual meeting of stockholders and included in the Zynga's proxy materials for the 2019 annual meeting must comply with the requirements of Rule 14a-8 under the Exchange Act and received by us no later than November 17, 2018.

All proposals of stockholders submitted pursuant to our bylaws that are intended to be presented by such stockholder at the 2019 annual meeting of stockholders, including director nominations, must be in writing and received by us no earlier than the close of business on December 27, 2018 and no later than January 25, 2019 and otherwise comply with the requirements stated in our bylaws. Stockholders are advised to review our bylaws, which contain the requirements with respect to advance notice of stockholder proposals and director nominations.

If we hold the 2019 annual meeting of stockholders more than 30 days before or after April 26, 2018 (the one-year anniversary date of the Annual Meeting), we will disclose the new deadlines by which stockholders proposals must be received under Item 5 of Part II of our earliest possible Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q or, if impracticable, by any other means reasonably determined to inform our stockholders.

zynga2018 proxy statement 17

proposal 2 — advisory vote to approve compensation for named executive officers

THE BOARD RECOMMENDS A VOTE FOR THE APPROVAL OF
THE COMPENSATION FOR OUR NAMED EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

The Board has adopted a policy providing for an annual “say-on-pay” advisory vote. In accordance with this policy and Section 14A of the Exchange Act and as a matter of good corporate governance, we are asking the stockholders to approve, on an advisory (non-binding) basis, the compensation of our named executive officers (who are named under the heading “Executive Compensation—Compensation Discussion and Analysis—Named Executive Officers”).

This vote is not intended to address any specific item of compensation, but rather the overall compensation of our named executive officers and the philosophy, policies, and practices described in this proxy statement. The compensation of our named executive officers subject to the vote is disclosed under the heading “Executive Compensation—Compensation Discussion and Analysis,” the compensation tables and the related narrative disclosure contained in this proxy statement.

We urge our stockholders to review information under the heading “Executive Compensation—Compensation Discussion and Analysis,” the compensation tables and the related narrative disclosure contained in this proxy statement for more information. The Compensation Committee and the Board believe that the policies, and procedures articulated in the Compensation Discussion and Analysis section of this proxy statement are effective in achieving our goals and that the compensation of our named executive officers reported in this proxy statement has contributed to Zynga’s recent and long-term success.

THE BOARD is asking the stockholders to indicate their support for the compensation of our named executive officers as described in this proxy statement by casting an advisory vote “for” the following resolution:

“RESOLVED, that the compensation paid to Zynga’s named executive officers, as disclosed pursuant to Item 402 of Regulation S-K, including the Compensation Discussion and Analysis, compensation tables and narrative discussion is hereby APPROVED.”

Because the vote is advisory, it is not binding on the Board or Zynga. Nevertheless, the views expressed by our stockholders, whether through this vote or otherwise, are important to management and the Board and, accordingly, the Board and the Compensation Committee intend to consider the results of this vote in making determinations in the future regarding executive compensation arrangements.

executive officers

The following is a list of our executive officers and their respective ages, positions, and brief biographies as of the date of this proxy statement.

mark
pincus executive chairman

Mark Pincus is our
Age: 52 founder and has
served as our
Executive Chairman
since March
2016. Mr. Pincus’
biography is set
forth on page 7
under the heading
“Proposal 1—Election
of
Directors—Nominees.”

frank
gibeau chief executive
officer

Frank Gibeau has
served as our Chief
Executive Officer
Age: 49 since March
2016. Mr. Gibeau’s
biography is set
forth on page 8
under the heading
“Proposal 1—Election
of
Directors—Nominees.” Mr.
Gibeau is our
principal executive
officer.

gerard
griffin chief financial
officer

Gerard Griffin has
served as our Chief
Financial Officer
Age: 50 since September
2016. Mr. Griffin
has over 25 years of
finance experience

and a deep business understanding of consumer facing media, entertainment and technology.

Before joining Zynga, Mr. Griffin spent more than 10 years at EA. Most recently, from January 2013 to September 2016, he served as EA's Senior Vice President of Finance where he led EA's business finance teams. Before that, Mr. Griffin spent more than six years at EA's international HQ in Geneva, Switzerland as Vice President and Chief Financial Officer for EA's International and Global Publishing businesses. Prior to EA, Mr. Griffin held a number of senior finance and operational roles domestically and internationally at technology and media companies, including NBC Universal and Primedia, Inc., as well as in public accounting with KPMG.

Mr. Griffin received his Bachelors of Commerce degree from University College Galway and a postgraduate

diploma in
Professional
Accounting from
University College
Dublin.

Additionally, he is a
fellow of the
Institute of
Chartered
Accountants of
Ireland.

zynga2018 proxy statement 19

matthew s. bromberg	chief operating officer
------------------------	-------------------------------

Matthew S. Bromberg has served as Chief Operating Officer since August 2016. Mr. Bromberg is responsible for the worldwide operations of the company's 14 game studios across the United States, United Kingdom, Finland and India. In his role, he also oversees technology, data science, analytics, and design/UI, directly leading several of Zynga's largest game teams.

Before joining Zynga, Mr. Bromberg was Senior Vice President of Strategy and Operations of the mobile division of EA, where he held global responsibility for the mobile gaming business from January 2015 to July 2016. Before that, he was Group General Manager of EA's Bioware studios worldwide from September 2013 to December 2014, leading a

team that built hit video gaming franchises such as Star Wars, Dragon Age, Mass Effect, and Command & Conquer. Prior to that, Mr. Bromberg was the General Manager of EA's Bioware Studio in Austin, Texas from May 2012 to September 2013, where he led the successful turnaround of Star Wars: The Old Republic, including its transition to free-to-play gaming.

Before joining EA, from March 2011 to March 2012, Mr. Bromberg was the founder and CEO of I'mOK Inc., a location-based gaming and communication platform for families. Prior to that he was the President and CEO of pioneering eSports company, Major League Gaming, from February 2006 to May 2010, where he helped grow Major League Gaming from a startup to the largest competitive video gaming league in the world. Prior to joining Major

League Gaming, Mr. Bromberg held a number of senior roles at AOL, including Senior Vice President and General Manager of Moviefone, General Manager of Consumer Products, and most recently, General Manager Online Gaming.

Mr. Bromberg has served as a member of the board of directors of Fitbit, Inc. (NYSE: FIT), a technology company focused on delivering health solutions and a leading global wearables company, since March 2018.

Mr. Bromberg received a B.A. in English from Cornell University and a J.D. from Harvard Law School.

bernard kim president of publishing

Age: 41 Bernard Kim has served as our President of Publishing since June 2016. Mr. Kim oversees Zynga's publishing operations, which is responsible for how Zynga brings its games and services to players

through its network, consumer insights, product management, marketing, user acquisition, ad monetization, communications, business development, and strategic partnerships.

Before joining Zynga, Mr. Kim spent nearly 10 years at EA, most recently as EA's Senior Vice President of Mobile Publishing from 2012 to 2016. In that role, he oversaw EA's mobile distribution, strategy, product management, analytics, network engagement, marketing, revenue demand planning, business development, third-party publishing, mergers and acquisitions, and Sandbox. During his tenure at EA, he also led EA's games division in Asia and helped bring EA franchises including Sim City, Star Wars, The Sims, The Simpsons, Real Racing, and EA SPORTS to billions of players.

Mr. Kim received a
B.A. in Economics
and
Communications
from Boston
College.

phuong y. phillips	chief legal officer and secretary
-----------------------	---

Age: 41

Phuong Y. Phillips has served as our Chief Legal Officer since September 2017. Ms. Phillips oversees Zynga's legal affairs. Ms. Phillips brings to Zynga nearly 15 years of technology and clean energy industry legal experience. Prior to joining Zynga, Ms. Phillips served as Associate General Counsel for Tesla, Inc., a designer and manufacturer of high-performance electric vehicles and related clean energy generation and storage products, from February 2017 through joining Zynga in September 2017. Before that, Ms. Phillips spent more than six years at SolarCity Corporation, a distributed solar energy company specializing in engineering, installation and

financing of solar energy systems, and served as Vice President, Deputy General Counsel and Head of Corporate and Securities from March 2015 to March 2017, and as Associate General Counsel and Head of Corporate and Securities from May 2012 to March 2015. Prior to joining SolarCity in 2011, Ms. Phillips practiced corporate and securities law at Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, P.C.

Ms. Phillips received a B.A. in Communication Studies and J.D. from the University of California, Los Angeles.

jeffrey
buckley chief accounting officer

Jeffrey Buckley has served as our Chief Accounting Officer since May 2017, and has spent more than seven years at Zynga in various roles across our accounting and finance organization. Prior to his appointment as Chief Accounting Officer, Mr. Buckley served as Vice President, Finance & Corporate Controller, where he helped lead our accounting, tax, and treasury functions. Before that, from October 2014 to December 2015, Mr. Buckley served as International Controller, based out of our offices in the U.K. In that role, he oversaw international accounting and led the financial integration of the NaturalMotion acquisition. Before serving as International Controller, Mr. Buckley worked primarily in the Company's financial reporting group, assisting with IPO readiness, SOX implementation efforts, and the financial statement preparation process. Prior to joining Zynga in 2011, Mr. Buckley held positions in the external financial reporting group at

Yahoo! from 2009 to 2011 and Ernst & Young from 2006 to 2009.

Mr. Buckley received a B.S. in Business with an emphasis in Accounting from Santa Clara University, and is a Certified Public Accountant in the state of California.

executive compensation

This section sets forth information with regard to compensation for services rendered by our named executive officers in 2017. The compensation provided to our named executive officers for 2017 is set forth in detail in the Summary Compensation Table and other tables that follow this section, as well as the accompanying footnotes and narratives relating to those tables.

compensation discussion and analysis

Our Compensation Discussion and Analysis describes the compensation paid to our named executive officers in 2017 and is organized into six sections:

Named Executive Officers (NEOs)

Executive Summary

Executive Compensation Philosophy, Objectives, and Design

Compensation Setting Process

- Executive Compensation Program Components

Other Compensation Information

named executive officers

Our named executive officers for 2017 are:

Name	Positions
Frank Gibeau	Chief Executive Officer
Gerard Griffin	Chief Financial Officer
Matthew S. Bromberg	Chief Operating Officer
Bernard Kim	President of Publishing
Phuong Y. Phillips	Chief Legal Officer and Secretary

Biographies for our named executive officers are set forth under the heading "Executive Officers."

executive summary

Zynga is a leading provider of social game services. We develop, market and operate social games played on mobile platforms such as Apple's iOS operating system and Google's Android operating system, as well as through online

social networking sites such as Facebook.

Our executive compensation program is designed to attract, motivate, and retain qualified executives who drive our success. Our pay-for-performance philosophy aligns executive compensation decisions with our business and financial strategy, performance, and long-term stockholder interests.

Over the last two years, we recruited an entirely new senior executive team. It began with the hiring of our CEO, Mr. Gibeau in March 2016, which was followed by hiring our President of Publishing (Mr. Kim), Chief Operations Officer (Mr. Bromberg), and Chief Financial Officer (Mr. Griffin) in 2016. In 2017, we hired our Chief Legal Officer (Ms. Phillips).

In connection with the hiring of these executives, our Board and Compensation Committee provided each of them with compensation that was consistent with our pay-for-performance philosophy and designed to attract and retain these qualified and experienced executives in the highly competitive Silicon Valley market. The majority of each executive's hiring package was provided as equity compensation, primarily as stock options and Zynga restricted stock units (ZSUs). The equity compensation served to link each executive's compensation with stockholder value and to provide retention during our strategic shift from online games to mobile games.

zynga2018 proxy statement 21

In 2017 Zynga made tremendous strides in its turnaround. We sharpened our operating model and developed new momentum in mobile games. Zynga strengthened its position as a leading mobile game publisher, delivering a year of growth and establishing a platform for future success. Some highlights include:

- Revenue of \$861.4 million, up 16% year-over-year,
- Bookings of \$853.8 million, up 13% year-over-year,¹
- Mobile revenue increased 29% year-over-year and mobile bookings increased 23% year-over-year,
- Delivered a profitable year for the first time since 2010 – with net income of \$26.6 million, up \$134.8 million year-over-year,
- Operating cash flow of \$94.6 million, up 58% year-over-year, and
- Mobile audience for the fourth quarter of the fiscal year was 20 million average daily active users (DAUs), up 24% year-over-year.

Zynga made significant progress during 2017, but the financial results did not meet the ambitious turnaround performance goals established at the beginning of the year that were required to fund the bonus pool at 100%. Accordingly, annual bonuses for our named executive officers were paid at the bonus attainment percentage, as described in Bonus Pool Funding and Performance Measure below. In addition, the performance milestones included in the 2016 new hire performance-based ZSU (PSU) awards for Messrs. Kim, Bromberg and Griffin were not achieved and the awards expired without vesting.

During the first quarter of 2018, the Compensation Committee met multiple times to review executive compensation. The Compensation Committee, in consultation with its independent compensation consultant, FW Cook, discussed, among other factors, pay levels of our named executive officers relative to peers, the performance of Zynga and of each named executive officer, and the amount of each named executive officer's unvested equity. The Compensation Committee and FW Cook also reviewed Zynga's overall compensation strategy compared to peers and within the increasingly competitive geography and industry within which Zynga operates. Based on this review, the Compensation Committee is considering the introduction of an annual equity grant program in 2018 for our named executive officers to drive performance and retention in a highly competitive industry.

executive compensation philosophy, objectives, and design

We believe that the most effective executive compensation program is one that is designed to reward the achievement of specific long-term and strategic goals, and which aligns executive officers' interests with those of our stockholders, with the ultimate objective of creating stockholder value. The Compensation Committee has established a compensation program for executive officers designed to attract, motivate, reward, and retain individuals with the skills necessary for us to achieve our turnaround and longer-term goals, as well as promote teamwork and recognize the role each executive officer plays in our success.

Our executive compensation program is heavily weighted towards equity, including through the use of stock options and ZSUs (both time-based and performance-based). We believe that the use of long-term equity compensation aligns the interests of executive officers with the long-term interests of our stockholders and focuses our executive officers on our strategic and financial goals, while also conserving cash to reinvest in our strategy and growth. We also utilize short-term cash incentive bonuses to motivate execution of near-term objectives. When we achieve our goals, we expect our executives to realize higher levels of compensation. Likewise, when we fall short of our goals, we expect our executives' compensation to be lower. We expect our executives to aggressively pursue our business objectives but maintain policies and practices to discourage excessive risk-taking behavior.

We compete for talent in a highly competitive industry and within extremely competitive markets and are committed to continuing to evaluate our philosophy, objectives, and design as circumstances require. We review our executive compensation philosophy at least annually and will adjust our philosophy as necessary.

compensation setting process

Role of Compensation Committee. The Compensation Committee has primary responsibility for reviewing and approving the compensation that may become payable to our named executive officers, and provides direction to management to enable management to implement the Compensation Committee's decisions. During its discussions, the Compensation Committee met in executive session without the Chief Executive Officer or other management present to prevent compromising its independence. The Compensation Committee made all relevant decisions for 2017 compensation for our named executive officers.

In determining the compensation of our named executive officers, the Compensation Committee considers various factors, including:

- Zynga's performance and individual performance;
- Zynga's board-approved operating plan;
- Market data on compensation at comparable companies;
- An individual's current and future responsibilities and that person's potential impact on Zynga's performance;
- Retention;
- The dynamic nature of our industry and pace of change at Zynga;
- Negotiations with executive officers, particularly with respect to initial compensation packages;
- Recommendations of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief People Officer;
- The executive officer's existing equity awards and stock holdings; and
- Compensation levels of Zynga executives with similar responsibilities (i.e., "internal equity").

Role of Compensation Consultants. The Compensation Committee periodically utilizes the services of compensation consultants and has the sole authority, under its charter, to select, retain, and terminate any relationship with such compensation consultants. FW Cook, a well-known and respected compensation consulting firm that provides executive compensation advisory services to compensation committees and senior management, served as the Compensation Committee's independent compensation consultant in 2017. FW Cook reviewed

¹ To supplement our Consolidated Financial Statements, which are prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP, we use certain non GAAP financial measures, including bookings. For a full reconciliation between bookings and revenue, please see our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Compensation Committee materials, attended Compensation Committee meetings, reviewed Zynga’s peer group and competitive positioning of individual executives versus market, assisted the Compensation Committee as compensation issues arose, and provided recommendations on certain specific aspects of our compensation programs. The Compensation Committee assessed the independence of FW Cook pursuant to, and based on the factors set forth in, the SEC’s and NASDAQ’s rules and determined that no conflicts of interests existed. FW Cook is engaged by the Compensation Committee and does not provide other services for Zynga and will not do so without the consent of the Compensation Committee.

Role of Management. In making decisions about our executive compensation program, the Compensation Committee seeks the input of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief People Officer regarding the salaries, target bonuses and the equity to be granted to our other executive officers. The Chief Executive Officer provides periodic reviews of the performance of each of our executive officers (other than himself) to assist the Compensation Committee in its determination of compensation for such officers. No executive officer participates directly in the final deliberations or determinations regarding his or her own compensation package.

Stockholder “Say-on-Pay” Vote. At the 2017 Annual Meeting of Stockholders, stockholders representing over 85% of the votes cast voted in favor of the advisory vote on executive compensation. Based on this result and our ongoing review of our compensation policies and decisions, we believe that our existing compensation program effectively aligns the interests of our named executive officers with our long-term goals. The Compensation Committee will continue to consider the outcome of our “say-on-pay” votes and our stockholders’ views when making future compensation decisions for our named executive officers. We will hold say-on-pay votes annually, as approved by our stockholders in a non-binding advisory vote at the 2017 Annual Meeting of Stockholders with our next say-on-pay vote at the 2018 Annual Meeting of Stockholders.

Use of Market Compensation Data; Creation of Peer Group. To assess the competitiveness of our executive compensation program, the Compensation Committee considers the compensation practices of a peer group of technology companies of reasonably similar size to us and that are similar to Zynga on the basis of revenue, market cap, industry, and geography. However, the Compensation Committee does not “benchmark” compensation at a specific level as compared to the peer group. The Compensation Committee periodically reviews and approves changes to the peer group, based on the recommendation of its independent compensation consultant. For 2017, Marketo, Inc. and Rovi Corporation, who were included in the 2016 peer group, were removed from the peer group because they are no longer publicly traded. Zynga ranked above the median of the peer group by revenue and market cap as of the end of 2017.

Our peer group for 2017 was comprised of the following companies:

2017 Peer Group			
Activision Blizzard, Inc. ⁽¹⁾	Dolby Laboratories, Inc.	Glu Mobile	Take-Two Interactive Software Inc.
Bankrate, Inc.	Electronic Arts Inc. ⁽¹⁾	Guidewire Software, Inc.	TiVo Inc.
Barracuda Networks, Inc.	Ellie Mae, Inc.	j2 Global, Inc.	Yelp Inc.
Box, Inc.	Fair Isaac Corporation	Pandora Media, Inc.	
Callidus Software Inc.	FireEye, Inc.	Shutterstock, Inc.	

(1) Pay data excluded from market benchmarks due to the company’s larger size.

The table below shows how Zynga compares to the peer group used in 2017:



	Revenue — Latest Disclosed Four Quarters as of 12/31/2017 ⁽¹⁾	Market Capitalization as of 12/31/2017 ⁽¹⁾
75 th Percentile	\$ 1,064	\$ 4,595
Median	\$ 654	\$ 2,875
25 th Percentile	\$ 432	\$ 1,492
Zynga	\$ 861	\$ 3,482

(1) Expressed in millions.

zynga2018 proxy statement 23

executive compensation program components

Our executive officer compensation packages generally include three primary components: (i) base salary, (ii) performance based annual cash incentives, and (iii) long-term equity incentive awards.

2017 Compensation Component	At Risk or Not at Risk	Purpose
Base Salary	Not at risk	Compensate for day-to-day responsibilities and attract and retain executives
Performance-Based Annual Cash Bonuses	At risk	Motivate our executive officers to achieve our short-term business and strategic goals.
Equity awards (i.e., ZSUs, PSUs, and stock options)	Mix of at risk	Create alignment with stockholders, drive long-term stockholder value, and promote retention.

The Compensation Committee has not adopted any formal or informal guidelines in any given year, or with respect to any given new hire package, for apportioning compensation in any specific ratio between cash and equity, or between long-term and short-term compensation. Rather, the Compensation Committee uses its judgment to establish for each executive officer a mix of current, short-term, and long-term incentive compensation, and cash and non-cash compensation, that it believes appropriate to achieve our compensation philosophy described above.

Base Salary. We provide base salary as a fixed source of compensation for our executive officers, allowing them a degree of certainty with respect to their day-to-day compensation. The Compensation Committee recognizes the importance of base salaries as an element of compensation that helps to attract and retain highly qualified executive talent. Base salaries for our named executive officers are established in an offer letter, and are subject to annual review and potential increase by the Compensation Committee.

The base salaries for 2017 for our named executive officers are set forth below:

Name	Base Salary
Frank Gibeau	\$1,000,000
Gerard Griffin	\$500,000
Matthew S. Bromberg	\$500,000
Bernard Kim	\$500,000
Phuong Y. Phillips	\$350,000

After reviewing the individual's current compensation, market data on comparative positions and our performance, the Compensation Committee decided not to make any changes to the 2016 base salaries of Mr. Gibeau, Mr. Griffin, Mr. Bromberg and Mr. Kim. The 2017 base salary for Ms. Phillips was set by the Compensation Committee in connection with her hiring. Ms. Phillips' base salary was the result of arms-length negotiations and was based on a number of factors, including comparisons to Zynga's peer group and the general recommendations of FW Cook.

Performance-Based Annual Cash Bonuses. We provide performance-based annual cash bonuses to motivate our executive officers to achieve our business and strategic goals. Our named executive officers have a target bonus, which is set at a percentage of base salary, and is typically set forth in the named executive officer's offer letter. The Compensation Committee determines the final amount of the bonus based on Zynga's performance and its assessment of the named executive officer's overall performance.

Target Bonus Opportunity. The bonus targets and actual bonus payments for 2017 for our named executive are set forth below.

Name	Target (%) ⁽¹⁾	Target (\$)	Actual (\$)
Frank Gibeau	100 %	\$1,000,000	\$735,000
Gerard Griffin	100 %	\$500,000	\$367,500
Matthew S. Bromberg	100 %	\$500,000	\$367,500
Bernard Kim	100 %	\$500,000	\$367,500
Phuong Y. Phillips ⁽²⁾	60 %	\$210,000	\$41,556

(1) Expressed as a percentage of such named executive officer's base salary.

(2) Ms. Phillips was appointed as Chief Legal Officer on September 25, 2017 and, as such, her actual bonus is pro-rated for the actual number of days employed by Zynga in 2017.

All of our named executive officers were eligible for a performance-based annual cash bonus in 2017, with Ms. Phillips' annual cash bonus prorated for the number of days worked in 2017. After reviewing the individual's current compensation, market data on comparative positions and our performance, the Compensation Committee decided to not make any changes to the 2016 target bonuses for Mr. Gibeau, Mr. Griffin, Mr. Bromberg and Mr. Kim for 2017. The annual bonus target for Ms. Phillips was the result of arms-length negotiations and was based on a number of factors, including comparisons to Zynga's peer group and other market data and the general recommendations of FW Cook.

Bonus Pool Funding and Performance Measure

Cash bonuses for 2017 were tied to performance as the Compensation Committee believes that an incentive plan tied to our performance is important for driving stock price performance. For purposes of funding the incentive plan, and in order to satisfy the requirements of Section 162(m) of the Code, our Compensation Committee established a "bonus pool" to be funded on the basis of our actual level of achievement of an internal metric referred to herein as "adjusted EBITDA (historic)", and set the minimum threshold for funding the "bonus pool" at \$108 million. For purposes of funding the bonus pool, "adjusted EBITDA (historic)", an unreported non-GAAP financial measure, was selected as it is a key measure we use to understand and evaluate our operational performance and because improved profitability was key priority for 2017. "Adjusted EBITDA (historic)" is determined on a similar basis as our publicly reported adjusted EBITDA, and is further adjusted by excluding the impact of changes in deferred revenue in the period presented. If the threshold goal was not

achieved, the participants were not eligible to earn any performance-based annual cash bonus compensation. If the threshold goal was achieved, each named executive officer (other than Ms. Phillips who was hired in late 2017), was eligible to earn a maximum award of 200% of the individual's target award. The Compensation Committee could, in its discretion, reduce the actual award earned by each named executive officer in accordance with achievement of a secondary performance goal of adjusted EBITDA (historic) of \$207.4 million. For 2017, we achieved \$152.5 million of adjusted EBITDA (historic), prior to funding the bonus pool, which resulted in a funding level of 73.5% of the secondary performance goal. In early 2018, after consultation with our Chief Executive Officer, the Compensation Committee decided that the actual bonus amounts for our named executive officers should match the funding percentages based on the secondary performance goal and approved bonuses equal to 73.5% of the individual's target bonus.

Equity Compensation. Consistent with our compensation objectives, equity is the primary component of our executive compensation program because it allows us to attract and retain key talent in our industry and aligns our executives' contributions with the long-term interests of Zynga and our stockholders. We believe that equity-based compensation should be designed to serve as an effective recruitment and retention tool while also motivating our executive officers to work toward corporate objectives that provide a meaningful return to our stockholders.

In determining the estimated size of equity awards to any given executive, the Compensation Committee considers a number of reference points, including the executive's then-current total direct compensation (i.e., the sum of salary, target bonuses, and the annualized value of equity awards), the compensation paid to such executive's peers within Zynga, and the compensation paid to executives in comparable positions at other companies within our peer group.

Mr. Gibeau, Mr. Griffin, Mr. Bromberg and Mr. Kim did not receive any equity grants in 2017. In connection with her hiring, Ms. Phillips received both time-based stock options and time-based ZSUs as set forth below.

Name	Time-Based Equity		Grant Date
	Options (#)	ZSUs (#)	Fair Value (\$) ⁽¹⁾
Phuong Y. Phillips	250,000	750,000	\$3,316,875

(1) This column reflects the grant date fair value of the granted ZSUs and stock options, calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718 for stock-based compensation transactions. For a discussion of the valuation of the granted ZSUs and stock options, see Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements at Note 10, "Stockholders Equity" in our 2017 Annual Report. These amounts do not reflect whether the named executive officer has actually realized or will realize a financial benefit from the awards upon the vesting of the granted ZSUs and stock options, the exercise of the granted stock options or the sale of the shares underlying the granted ZSUs and stock options.

Stock Options. Stock options are granted with an exercise price equal to the closing sales price of our Class A common stock on the date of the grant (as quoted on the NASDAQ Global Select Market), so the stock options will have value to our executive officers only if the fair market value of our Class A common stock increases after the date of grant. Additionally, stock options vest over multiple years, subject to continued service to Zynga through each vesting date. Our Compensation Committee views stock options as inherently performance-based and an effective tool for driving long-term shareholder value creation.

In 2017, we granted stock options to Ms. Phillips in connection with her hiring. The stock options granted in 2017 have our typical four year vesting period with 25% of the shares subject to the options vesting on the first anniversary of the vesting commencement date and the remainder vesting quarterly thereafter, subject to her continued service.

Time-Based Restricted Stock Units (ZSUs). Time-based ZSUs represent the right to receive one share of Class A Zynga common stock for each unit granted, subject to continued employment. Each ZSU entitles the holder to one share of Class A common stock for each ZSU granted, so the value of the ZSUs is tied to the performance of our Class A common stock. Additionally, time-based ZSUs vest over multiple years, subject to continued service to Zynga through each vesting date.

In 2017, we granted time-based ZSUs to Ms. Phillips in connection with her hiring. The ZSUs vest over four years in accordance with our typical vesting schedule as described above for the stock options.

PSUs. In 2016, we granted PSUs to each of Mr. Griffin, Mr. Bromberg, and Mr. Kim in connection with their hiring. Vesting of the PSUs granted in 2016 (the “2016 PSUs”) was tied to Zynga achieving challenging bookings and adjusted EBITDA margin goals for 2017. These PSUs were granted with a one-year performance period in order to drive achievement of critical near-term milestones of our turnaround. Despite Zynga’s strong financial performance in 2017, the performance conditions applicable to the 2016 PSUs were not achieved and the 2016 PSUs were forfeited.

other compensation information

Employment Agreements. Each of our named executive officers has an offer letter which sets forth (i) that employment is on an “at-will” basis, (ii) the initial salary, target bonus, and equity awards for such named executive officer, and (iii) any severance benefits payable under certain circumstances. We have no long-term employment agreements with our named executive officers. The details of the offer letters for our named executive officers are disclosed under the heading “Executive Compensation—Compensation Discussion and Analysis,” the compensation tables, and the related narrative disclosure contained in this proxy statement.

Corporate Housing and Commuting Benefit. Pursuant to Mr. Kim’s offer letter, we provide to Mr. Kim corporate housing in San Francisco, as well as a commuter benefit pursuant to which we reimburse Mr. Kim for all of his reasonable business expenses (including his travel expenses). We also reimburse Mr. Kim for any increased tax liability associated with the corporate housing and commuter benefits.

Post-Employment Compensation. In hiring our current and former executive officers, we recognized that many of our desired candidates were leaving the security of employment with more mature companies where they had existing severance and change of control compensation rights. Accordingly, we sought to develop compensation packages that could attract qualified candidates to fill our most critical positions, which required providing some protection in the event of an involuntary termination. At the same time, we were sensitive to the need to integrate new executive officers into our existing executive compensation structure. In general, our executives are provided offer letters at hire, which define employment as at-will and provide for initial salary and equity awards, as well as benefits upon various terminations. Any payments or benefits upon a termination are subject to a release of claims and restrictive covenants, and we do not provide Section 280G gross-up payments for our named executive officers. For a summary of the material terms and conditions of the severance and change in

control agreements in effect as of December 31, 2017, see the information under the heading “Executive Compensation Tables—Potential Payments upon Termination or Change in Control.”

Employee Benefits. We provide standard health, dental, vision, life, and disability insurance benefits to our executive officers, on the same terms and conditions as provided to all other eligible employees. Our executive officers may also participate in our broad-based 401(k) plan, which includes a company match up to 3% of an employee’s eligible salary. The company match is fully vested at the time of the match. We believe these benefits are consistent with the broad-based employee benefits provided at the companies with whom we compete for talent and therefore are important to attracting and retaining qualified employees.

Executive Stock Ownership Guidelines. As discussed in more detail above under the heading “Corporate Governance—Stock Ownership Guidelines,” we maintain ownership guidelines for the executive officers to promote a long-term perspective in managing the enterprise and to help align the long-term interests of Zynga’s stockholders and its senior executives.

Compensation Recovery Policies. Our executive compensation recovery policy (the “executive clawback policy”) permits Zynga to seek recovery of some or all of incentive compensation paid or awarded to executive officers where: (i) the payment, award, or vesting of such incentive compensation was predicated upon the achievement of financial results that were the product of fraudulent activity or fraud or willful misconduct, and (ii) a lower amount of, or no award of, such incentive compensation would have been made to executive officers based on the restated financial results (i.e., the financial results that would have pertained absent such fraudulent activity or willful misconduct). In such cases, the Board, if it determines appropriate in the circumstances and subject to applicable laws, may recover some or all of the incremental portion of the incentive compensation paid, vested, or awarded in excess of the incentive compensation that would have been paid, vested, or awarded based on the restated financial results, in each case on a “net” after tax basis. In addition, as a public company subject to the provisions of Section 304 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, if we are required as a result of misconduct to restate our financial results due to our material noncompliance with any financial reporting requirements under the federal securities laws, our chief executive officer and chief financial officer may be legally required to reimburse us for any bonus or other incentive-based or equity-based compensation they receive.

Prohibitions on Hedging, Pledging, and Margining. As discussed in more detail above under the heading “Corporate Governance—Hedging, Short Sale and Pledging Policies,” we maintain policies that prohibit our named executive officers from hedging and pledging our stock, or using our stock in a margin account.

Accounting and Tax Deductibility Treatment. The accounting impact of our compensation programs and the tax deductibility of our compensation programs (including pursuant to Section 162(m)) are each one of many factors that are considered in determining the size and structure of our programs, so that we can ensure that our compensation programs are reasonable and in the best interests of our stockholders. Special rules limit the deductibility of compensation paid to our chief executive officer and other “covered employees” as determined under Section 162(m) and applicable guidance. Under Section 162(m), the annual compensation paid to any of these specified executives will be deductible only to the extent that it does not exceed \$1,000,000. However, under Section 162(m) as it was in effect during the 2017 fiscal year, we could preserve the deductibility of certain compensation in excess of \$1,000,000 if the conditions of Section 162(m) were met. As a result of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, for taxable years beginning January 1, 2018 and except for certain grandfathered arrangements, under Section 162(m), any compensation over \$1,000,000 paid to the covered employees is not deductible by us. While the Compensation Committee is mindful of the benefit to us of the full deductibility of compensation, the Compensation Committee believes that it should not be constrained by the requirements of Section 162(m) where those requirements would impair flexibility in compensating our executive officers in a manner that can best promote our corporate objectives.

compensation risk assessment

Our Compensation Committee assesses and considers potential risks when reviewing and approving our compensation policies and practices for our executive officers and our employees. We have designed our compensation programs, including our incentive plans, with features to address potential risks while rewarding participants for achieving financial and strategic objectives through prudent judgement and appropriate risk taking. In addition, we maintain stock ownership guidelines applicable to our named executive officers, an executive compensation recovery policy, as well as policies against hedging or pledging company securities, which together mitigate excessive risk-taking. We believe that our compensation policies and practices, taken as a whole, are not reasonably likely to have a material adverse impact on our business or our financial condition.

report of the compensation committee

The Compensation Committee has reviewed and discussed with management the Compensation Discussion and Analysis contained in this proxy statement. Based on this review and discussion, the Compensation Committee has recommended to the Board of Directors that the Compensation Discussion and Analysis be included in this proxy statement and incorporated into Zynga's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017.

Submitted by:

The Compensation Committee of Board
Janice M. Roberts (Chair)
Louis J. Lavigne, Jr.
Carol G. Mills

The information contained in the Report of the Compensation Committee shall not be deemed to be "soliciting material" or "filed" or incorporated by reference in future filings with the SEC, or subject to the liabilities of Section 18 of the Exchange Act, except to the extent that it is specifically incorporated by reference into a document filed under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Exchange Act.

executive compensation tables

summary compensation

The following table summarizes information regarding the compensation awarded to, earned by, or paid to, our named executive officers during 2017 and 2016. None of our named executive officers were employed by us in 2015, and Ms. Phillips joined us in 2017. All dollar amounts are rounded to the nearest whole dollar amount.

Name	Year	Salary (\$)	Bonus (\$)	Stock Awards (\$) ⁽¹⁾	Option Awards (\$) ⁽²⁾	Non-Equity Incentive		Total (\$)
						Plan Compensation (\$) ⁽³⁾	All Other Compensation (\$) ⁽⁴⁾	
Frank Gibeau	2017	\$1,000,000	—	—	—	\$ 735,000	—	\$1,735,000
	2016	\$818,589 ⁽⁵⁾	\$818,589 ⁽⁶⁾	\$ 17,088,529 ⁽¹⁾	\$2913,223 ⁽²⁾	—	\$ 11,951 ⁽⁷⁾	\$24,450,381
Gerard Griffin	2017	\$500,000	—	—	—	\$ 367,500	\$ 7,040	\$874,540
	2016	\$126,923 ⁽⁸⁾	\$88,846 ⁽⁹⁾	\$ 5,700,000 ⁽¹⁾	\$944,371 ⁽²⁾	—	—	\$12,860,140
Matthew S. Bromberg	2017	\$500,000	—	—	—	\$ 367,500	\$ 8,100	\$875,600
	2016	\$199,038 ⁽¹⁰⁾	\$549,038 ⁽¹¹⁾	\$ 8,200,000 ⁽¹⁾	\$646,298 ⁽²⁾	—	—	\$15,594,374
Bernard Kim	2017	\$500,000	—	—	—	\$ 367,500	\$ 174,609 ⁽¹²⁾	\$1,042,109
	2016	\$276,602 ⁽¹³⁾	\$276,602 ⁽¹⁴⁾	\$ 8,025,000 ⁽¹⁾	\$516,336 ⁽²⁾	—	\$ 71,410 ⁽¹⁵⁾	\$15,165,950
Phuong Phillips	2017	\$94,230 ⁽¹⁶⁾	—	\$ 2,872,000 ⁽¹⁾	\$94,375 ⁽²⁾	\$ 41,556	\$ 1,750	\$3,454,411

- (1) This column reflects the grant date fair value of the granted ZSUs/PSUs, calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718 for stock-based compensation transactions. For a discussion of the valuation of the granted ZSUs/PSUs, see Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements at Note 10, “Stockholders Equity” in our 2017 Annual Report. These amounts do not reflect whether the named executive officer has actually realized or will realize a financial benefit from the awards upon the vesting of the granted ZSUs/PSUs or the sale of the shares underlying the granted ZSUs/PSUs.
- (2) This column represents the grant date fair value of stock options, calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718 for stock-based compensation transactions. For additional information on the valuation assumptions, see Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements at Note 10, “Stockholders’ Equity” in our 2017 Annual Report. These amounts do not reflect whether the named executive officer has actually realized or will realize a financial benefit from the awards upon the vesting of the stock options, the exercise of stock options, or the sale of the shares underlying such stock options.
- (3) This column represents amounts earned and payable under our 2017 bonus plan.
- (4) This column does not include any imputed income with respect to group life, health, hospitalization, or medical reimbursement plans as Zynga’s plans (i) do not discriminate in favor of the named executive officers in scope, terms, or operation and (ii) are available generally to all salaried employees of Zynga. In addition to items further described below, the amounts in this column represent the amount of 401k plan match contributions made by Zynga.
- (5) Represents Mr. Gibeau’s pro-rated salary for the actual number of days employed by Zynga in 2016.
- (6) Pursuant to Mr. Gibeau’s offer letter, Mr. Gibeau was guaranteed a bonus for 2016 equal to his target bonus, pro-rated for the actual number of days employed by Zynga in 2016.
- (7) Represents the cash portion of the annual Board retainer paid to Mr. Gibeau in 2017 for the 2016-2017 term, pro-rated for the number of days that Mr. Gibeau was a “non-employee” director in 2016. Mr. Gibeau ceased to be a “non-employee” director as defined by our Non-Employee Director Compensation Policy effective as of March 7,

2016 when he was appointed Chief Executive Officer. Mr. Gibeau's stock awards granted to him as compensation for being a non-employee director that were unvested as of March 7, 2016 were cancelled as of that date pursuant to Mr. Gibeau's offer letter relating to his appointment as Chief Executive Officer.

- (8) Represents Mr. Griffin's pro-rated salary for the actual number of days employed by Zynga in 2016.
- (9) Mr. Griffin's bonus for 2016 was pro-rated for the actual number of days employed by Zynga in 2016.
- (10) Represents Mr. Bromberg's pro-rated salary for the actual number of days employed by Zynga in 2016.
- (11) Pursuant to Mr. Bromberg's offer letter, Mr. Bromberg was guaranteed a bonus for 2016 equal to his target bonus, pro-rated for the actual number of days employed by Zynga in 2016. \$350,000 of this figure represents a one-time signing bonus paid to Mr. Bromberg at the time of hire to compensate him for a forfeited bonus from his prior employer. If Mr. Bromberg is terminated for cause or terminates employment for reasons other than a constructive termination (each as defined in Mr. Bromberg's offer letter), in either case (i) prior to the one-year anniversary of his start date, he will be required to reimburse Zynga the full amount of the signing bonus; (ii) on or between the one-and two-year anniversary of his start date, he will be required to reimburse Zynga a pro-rata portion of the signing bonus, based on the number of days worked prior to termination.
- (12) Consists of (i) \$109,594, which represents the value of corporate housing in San Francisco, (ii) \$41,500, which represents the value of the commuter benefits provided to Mr. Kim in connection with his employment, and (iii) \$21,640 for other tax related payments on earned income, in each case inclusive of any tax gross-up provided to Mr. Kim.
- (13) Represents Mr. Kim's pro-rated salary for the actual number of days employed by Zynga in 2016.
- (14) Pursuant to Mr. Kim's offer letter, Mr. Kim was guaranteed a bonus for 2016 equal to his target bonus, pro-rated for the actual number of days employed by Zynga in 2016.
- (15) Consists of (i) \$55,759, which represents the value of corporate housing in San Francisco and (ii) \$15,651, which represents the value of the commuter benefits provided to Mr. Kim in connection with his employment, in each case inclusive of any tax gross-up provided to Mr. Kim.
- (16) Represents Ms. Phillips' pro-rated salary for the actual number of days employed by Zynga in 2017.

grants of plan-based awards

The following table shows all plan-based awards granted to the named executive officers during 2017. The equity awards granted during 2017 identified in the following table are also reported in “Outstanding Equity Awards.” All dollar amounts are rounded to the nearest whole dollar amount.

Name	Grant Date	Estimated future payouts under non-equity incentive plan awards ⁽¹⁾			All other stock awards: Number of shares of stock or units (#)	All other option awards: Number of securities underlying options (#)	Exercise or base price of awards (\$/Sh)	Grant Date Fair Value of Stock and Option Awards ⁽²⁾
		Threshold (\$)	Target (\$)	Maximum (\$)				
Frank Gibeau	—	—	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 2,000,000	—	—	—	
Gerard Griffin	—	—	\$ 500,000	\$ 1,000,000	—	—	—	
Matthew S. Bromberg	—	—	\$ 500,000	\$ 1,000,000	—	—	—	
Bernard Kim	—	—	\$ 500,000	\$ 1,000,000	—	—	—	
Phuong Y. Phillips ⁽³⁾	10/15/2017	—	—	—	—	250,000 ⁽⁴⁾	\$ 3.83	\$ 444,375
	10/15/2017	—	—	—	750,000 ⁽⁴⁾	—	—	\$ 2,872,500
	—	—	\$ 210,000	—	—	—	—	—

(1) Amounts shown in these columns represent the range of possible cash payouts for each named executive officer under our 2017 bonus plan, as determined by the Compensation Committee for fiscal 2017. Please see the discussion in the “executive compensation program components” section of the “compensation discussion and analysis” above.

(2) This column reflects the grant date fair value of the granted ZSUs/PSUs and stock options, calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718 for stock-based compensation transactions. For a discussion of the valuation of the granted ZSUs/PSUs and stock options, see Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements at Note 10, “Stockholders Equity” in our 2017 Annual Report. These amounts do not reflect whether the named executive officer has actually realized or will realize a financial benefit from the awards upon the vesting of the granted ZSUs/PSUs and stock options, the exercise of the granted stock options or the sale of the shares underlying the granted ZSUs/PSUs and stock options.

(3) Ms. Phillips was appointed as Chief Legal Officer on September 25, 2017 and, as such, her actual bonus would be pro-rated for the actual number of days employed by Zynga in 2017.

(4) Represents time-based stock options/ZSUs that vest as follows: 25% of the stock options/ZSUs vest on October 15, 2018, with an additional 6.25% of the stock options/ZSUs vesting quarterly thereafter until fully vested, subject to continued service to Zynga through each vesting date.

outstanding equity awards

The following table presents information regarding outstanding equity awards held by our named executive officers as of December 31, 2017. Dollar amounts, except exercise prices, are rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

Name	Option Awards		Stock Awards			Equity Incentive Plan Awards: Number of Unearned Shares, Units or Rights that Have Not Vested	Equity Incentive Plan Awards: Market or Payout Value of Unearned Shares, Units or Rights that Have Not Vested
	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options Exercisable (#)	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options Unexercisable (#)	Option Exercise Price (\$)	Option Expiration Date	Number of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested (#)	Market Value of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested (\$) ⁽¹⁾	Shares, Units or Rights that Have Not Vested (#)
Frank Gibeau	1,750,000 ⁽²⁾	3,250,000 ⁽²⁾	\$ 2.28	3/3/2026	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	5,264,086 ⁽²⁾	\$21,056,344	—
Gerard Griffin	1,000,000 ⁽³⁾	4,000,000 ⁽³⁾	\$ 2.85	10/14/2026	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	1,200,000 ⁽³⁾	\$4,800,000	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	250,000 ⁽⁴⁾ \$1,000,000
Matthew S. Bromberg	1,250,000 ⁽⁵⁾	3,750,000 ⁽⁵⁾	\$ 2.71	8/15/2026	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	1,875,000 ⁽⁵⁾	\$7,500,000	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	250,000 ⁽⁴⁾ \$1,000,000
Bernard Kim	1,500,000 ⁽⁶⁾	3,500,000 ⁽⁶⁾	\$ 2.64	6/15/2026	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	1,750,000 ⁽⁶⁾	\$7,000,000	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	250,000 ⁽⁴⁾ \$1,000,000
Phuong Y. Phillips	—	250,000 ⁽⁷⁾	\$ 3.83	10/14/2027	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	750,000 ⁽⁷⁾	\$3,000,000	—

zynga2018 proxy statement 28

- (1) Represents the market value of the shares underlying the granted ZSUs/PSUs as of December 31, 2017, based on the closing price of our Class A common stock, as reported on the NASDAQ Global Select Market, of \$4.00 per share on December 29, 2017 (the last trading day of 2017).
 - (2) Represents time-based stock options/ZSUs that vest as follows: 5% of the stock options/ZSUs vested on June 15, 2016, with an additional 5% of the stock options/ZSUs vesting quarterly thereafter until fully vested, subject to continued service to Zynga through each vesting date.
 - (3) Represents time-based stock options/ZSUs that vest as follows: 20% of the stock options/ZSUs vest on October 15, 2018, with an additional 5% of the stock options/ZSUs vesting quarterly thereafter until fully vested, subject to continued service to Zynga through each vesting date.
 - (4) Represents PSUs that vest as follows: 50% on the 15th day of the month that begins immediately following the filing of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for 2018 and (ii) 50% on the one year anniversary of that date, subject to continued service to Zynga through each vesting date. Performance criteria for the PSUs is discussed under the heading “Executive Compensation—Compensation Discussion & Analysis—Executive Compensation Program Components—PSUs.”
 - (5) Represents time-based stock options/ZSUs that vest as follows: 20% of the stock options/ZSUs vest on August 15, 2018, with an additional 5% of the stock options/ZSUs vesting quarterly thereafter until fully vested, subject to continued service to Zynga through each vesting date.
 - (6) Represents time-based stock options/ZSUs that vest as follows: 20% of the stock options/ZSUs vest on June 15, 2018, with an additional 5% of the stock options/ZSUs vesting quarterly thereafter until fully vested, subject to continued service to Zynga through each vesting date.
 - (7) Represents time-based stock options/ZSUs that vest as follows: 25% of the stock options/ZSUs vest on October 15, 2018, with an additional 6.25% of the stock options/ZSUs vesting quarterly thereafter until fully vested, subject to continued service to Zynga through each vesting date.
- stock option exercises and stock vested

The following table shows information regarding stock options that were exercised and ZSUs that vested with respect to our named executive officers during 2017. All dollar amounts are rounded to the nearest whole dollar amount.

Name	Option Awards		Stock Awards	
	Number of Shares Acquired on Exercise (#)	Value Realized on Exercise (\$)	Number of Shares Acquired on Vesting (#)	Value Realized on Vesting (\$) ⁽¹⁾
Frank Gibeau	—	—	1,619,719	\$5,810,743
Gerard Griffin	—	—	300,000	\$1,149,000
Matthew S. Bromberg	—	—	625,000	\$2,290,000
Bernard Kim	—	—	750,000	\$2,807,500
Phuong Y. Phillips	—	—	—	—

(1) The value realized equals the fair market value of the Class A common stock underlying the ZSUs on the vesting date multiplied by the number of ZSUs that vested.

pension benefits

We do not have any defined benefit pension plans for our executive officers. Certain jurisdictions in which we have operations require that we make pension contributions to our employees.

nonqualified deferred compensation

We do not offer any nonqualified deferred compensation plans for our executive officers.

potential payments upon termination or change in control

non-change in control

Pursuant to the offer letters entered into with our named executive officers, (i) if Zynga terminates such named executive officer's employment without cause, (ii) if such named executive officer resigns in a constructive termination, or (iii) in the case of Mr. Gibeau, his employment ceases due to his death or disability (each as described in the applicable offer letter), subject to such named executive officer's execution and non-revocation of a release of claims against Zynga and such named executive officer's continued compliance with certain restrictive covenants, Zynga will pay such named executive officer the following severance benefits: (x) a separation payment equal to one times such named executive officer's annual salary plus such named executive officer's target bonus for the year in which the termination occurred, with such bonus pro-rated for the number of days such named executive officer worked for Zynga in such year (paid in a lump sum), (y) accelerated vesting of such named executive officer's time-based equity awards that would have vested in the one year period following such termination (for the avoidance of doubt, PSUs are not accelerated in connection with such a termination), and (z) in the event of a termination without cause or resignation in a constructive termination, COBRA premiums for up to 12 months following termination. If the severance payments constitute an "excess parachute payment" within the meaning of Section 280G of the IRC, Zynga is not required to provide reimbursement for any excise taxes imposed.

zynga2018 proxy statement 29

The following table sets forth estimates of the benefits that our named executive officers would have received in the event of a termination without cause or a resignation in a constructive termination or a termination due to death or disability, in each case not in connection with a change in control (assuming the termination occurred on December 31, 2017).

Name	Termination in connection with Death or Disability			Qualifying Termination			
	Cash Severance (\$)	Equity Acceleration (\$) ⁽¹⁾	Total (\$)	Cash Severance (\$)	Continued Benefits (\$) ⁽²⁾	Equity Acceleration (\$) ⁽¹⁾	Total (\$)
Frank Gibeau	\$2,000,000	\$8,198,874	\$10,198,874	\$2,000,000	\$23,495	\$8,198,874	\$10,222,368
Gerard Griffin	—	—	—	\$1,000,000	\$23,495	\$2,350,000	\$3,373,495
Matthew S. Bromberg	—	—	—	\$1,000,000	\$23,495	\$3,290,000	\$4,313,495
Bernard Kim	—	—	—	\$1,000,000	\$23,495	\$3,360,000	\$4,383,495
Phuong Y. Phillips	—	—	—	\$406,538	\$23,495	\$760,625	\$1,190,658

(1) Represents (i) for accelerated ZSUs, the market value of the shares underlying the accelerated ZSUs as of December 29, 2017 (the last trading day of 2017), based on the closing price of our Class A common stock, as reported on the NASDAQ Global Select Market, of \$4.00 per share on December 29, 2017 (the last trading day of 2017) and (ii) for accelerated stock options, the positive spread, if any, between the closing price of our Class A common stock, as reported on the NASDAQ Global Select Market, of \$4.00 per share on December 29, 2017 (the last trading day of 2017) and the applicable stock option exercise price. These amounts do not reflect whether the named executive officer has actually realized or will realize a financial benefit from the awards upon the vesting of the granted ZSUs and stock options, the exercise of the granted stock options or the sale of the shares underlying the granted ZSUs and stock options.

(2) Assumes that the named executive officer elected to receive COBRA premiums, if provided to the named executive officer, for the full applicable post-termination period.
change in control

Each of our employees at the level of vice president or above, unless expressly provided otherwise in a written agreement between Zynga and such employee, is eligible to participate in the Zynga Inc. Change in Control Severance Benefit Plan (the “Change in Control Plan”) if such employee’s eligibility is approved by the Board or a committee thereof. Upon a change in control (as defined in the Change in Control Plan), each then-current participant (including a participant who, within 30 days before a change in control, suffers an involuntary termination without cause or a resignation in a constructive termination) will receive, in exchange for a release of claims, accelerated vesting of 25% of the total number of shares (or such lesser number as remain unvested) subject to each equity award held by such participant. Additionally, for participants who are at the level of senior vice president or above, if such participant suffers an involuntary termination without cause or a resignation in a constructive termination within 30 days before or 18 months following a change in control, he or she will receive, in exchange for a release of claims, accelerated vesting of an additional 25% of the total number of shares subject to each equity award held by such participant. The Change in Control Plan does not provide for cash severance.

Pursuant to Mr. Griffin’s, Mr. Bromberg’s and Mr. Kim’s respective PSU agreements, in the event of a change in control, 100% of the granted PSUs were to be deemed outstanding and subject to the acceleration provisions of the Change in Control Plan. Given the PSU targets were not achieved in 2017 and the awards expired, this provision is no longer applicable.

The Change in Control Plan is designed to provide an internally consistent and equitable standard of accelerated vesting benefits, triggers and conditions for our more senior level employees. We believe that a pre-existing plan like the Change in Control Plan will allow our executive officers to focus on continuing normal business operations and the success of a potential business combination that may not be in their personal best interests, and to maintain a balanced perspective in making overall business decisions during a potentially uncertain period. We believe the size and terms of the benefits provide an appropriate balance between the costs and benefits to stockholders. We also believe these benefits are consistent with the benefits offered by companies with whom we compete for talent, and so allow us to recruit and retain key executive talent.

Pursuant to Mr. Gibeau's offer letter, upon a change in control, 25% of Mr. Gibeau's unvested time-based equity awards will accelerate and vest in full; in the event of a change in control where the successor corporation does not assume Mr. Gibeau's time-based equity awards or substitute Mr. Gibeau's time-based equity awards for substantially similar awards with the same or a more favorable vesting schedule ("Replacement Equity"), then all of Mr. Gibeau's time-based equity awards will accelerate and vest in full. Additionally, (i) if Zynga terminates Mr. Gibeau's employment without cause or (ii) if Mr. Gibeau resigns in a constructive termination (each as described in Mr. Gibeau's respective offer letter), in either case during the 30-day period immediately preceding a change in control or the 18-month period following a change in control, subject to Mr. Gibeau's execution and non-revocation of a release of claims against Zynga and his continued compliance with certain restrictive covenants, Zynga will pay Mr. Gibeau the following severance benefits: (w) a separation payment equal to two times the sum of Mr. Gibeau's annual base salary and his target bonus for the year in which the termination occurred (paid in a lump sum), (x) a separation payment equal to Mr. Gibeau's target bonus for the year in which the termination occurred, with such bonus pro-rated for the number of days Mr. Gibeau worked for Zynga in such year (paid in a lump sum), (y) accelerated vesting of all of Mr. Gibeau's unvested time-based equity awards, and (z) COBRA premiums for up to 18 months following termination. If the severance payments constitute an "excess parachute payment" within the meaning of Section 280G of the IRC, Zynga is not required to provide reimbursement for any excise taxes imposed.

zynga2018 proxy statement 30

The following table sets forth estimates of the benefits that our named executive officers would have received in the event of a change of control (assuming the change in control occurred on December 31, 2017).

Name	With Replacement Equity Acceleration (\$) ⁽²⁾	Without Replacement Equity Acceleration (\$) ⁽²⁾
Frank Gibeau	\$ 6,661,586	\$ 26,646,344
Gerard Griffin	\$ 2,937,500	\$ 2,937,500
Matthew S. Bromberg	\$ 4,112,500	\$ 4,112,500
Bernard Kim	\$ 4,200,000	\$ 4,200,000
Phuong Y. Phillips	\$ 760,625	\$ 760,625

(1) Only Mr. Gibeau has differing equity acceleration treatment if there is a change in control with Replacement Equity.

(2) Represents (i) for accelerated ZSUs/PSUs, the market value of the shares underlying the accelerated ZSUs/PSUs as of December 29, 2017 (the last trading day of 2017), based on the closing price of our Class A common stock, as reported on the NASDAQ Global Select Market, of \$4.00 per share on December 29, 2017 (the last trading day of 2017) and (ii) for accelerated stock options, the positive spread, if any, between the closing price of our Class A common stock, as reported on the NASDAQ Global Select Market, of \$4.00 per share on December 29, 2017 (the last trading day of 2017) and the applicable stock option exercise price. These amounts do not reflect whether the named executive officer has actually realized or will realize a financial benefit from the awards upon the vesting of the granted ZSUs/PSUs and stock options, the exercise of the granted stock options or the sale of the shares underlying the granted ZSUs/PSUs and stock options.

The following table sets forth estimates of the benefits that our named executive officers would have received in the event of a termination without cause or a resignation in a constructive termination in connection with a change of control (assuming the change in control and the termination occurred on December 31, 2017).

Name	Cash Severance (\$)	Continued Benefits (\$) ⁽¹⁾	Equity Acceleration (\$) ⁽²⁾	Total (\$)
Frank Gibeau	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 35,242	⁽³⁾ \$ 26,646,344	\$ 31,681,586
Gerard Griffin ⁽⁴⁾	—	—	\$ 5,875,000	\$ 5,875,000
Matthew S. Bromberg ⁽⁴⁾	—	—	\$ 8,225,000	\$ 8,225,000
Bernard Kim ⁽⁴⁾	—	—	\$ 8,400,000	\$ 8,400,000
Phuong Y. Phillips ⁽⁴⁾	—	—	\$ 1,521,250	\$ 1,521,250

(1) Assumes that the named executive officer elected to receive COBRA premiums, if provided to the named executive officer, for the full applicable post-termination period.

(2) Represents (i) for accelerated ZSUs/PSUs, the market value of the shares underlying the accelerated ZSUs/PSUs as of December 29, 2017 (the last trading day of 2017), based on the closing price of our Class A common stock, as reported on the NASDAQ Global Select Market, of \$4.00 per share on December 29, 2017 (the last trading day of 2017) and (ii) for accelerated stock options, the positive spread, if any, between the closing price of our Class A common stock, as reported on the NASDAQ Global Select Market, of \$4.00 per share on December 29, 2017 (the last trading day of 2017) and the applicable stock option exercise price. These amounts do not reflect whether the

named executive officer has actually realized or will realize a financial benefit from the awards upon the vesting of the granted ZSUs/PSUs and stock options, the exercise of the granted stock options or the sale of the shares underlying the ZSUs/PSUs.

- (3) COBRA premiums payable in 2018 are calculated based on applying a national average assumption on premium increases to the COBRA premiums payable in 2017.
- (4) Pursuant to the named executive officer's offer letter, if the severance benefits that such named executive officer would receive with respect to a termination other than in connection with a change in control (as described under the heading "Executive Compensation Tables—Potential Payments upon Termination or Change in Control—Non-Change in Control") are greater than the severance benefits such named executive officer would receive under the Change in Control Plan, then such named executive officer will receive the non-change in control severance benefits in lieu of any benefits otherwise payable to such named executive officer under the Change in Control Plan. This table shows the benefits payable to the named executive officer under the Change in Control Plan as such benefits are greater than the benefits payable to the named executive officer under the named executive officer's offer letter if the change in control and the termination occurred on December 31, 2017.

zynga2018 proxy statement 31

pay ratio disclosure

As required by Section 953(b) of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act, and Item 402(u) of Regulation S-K, we are providing the following information about the relationship of the annual total compensation of our employees and the annual total compensation of Frank Gibeau, our CEO:

For fiscal year 2017, our last completed fiscal year:

- the median of the annual total compensation of all employees of our company (other than our CEO), was \$140,382; and
- the annual total compensation of our CEO, as reported in the Summary Compensation Table presented elsewhere in this proxy statement, was \$1,735,000.

Based on this information, for fiscal year 2017, the ratio of the annual total compensation of Mr. Gibeau, our CEO, to the median of the annual total compensation of employees was 12 to 1. This pay ratio is a reasonable estimate calculated in a manner consistent with Item 402(u) of Regulation S-K.

To identify the median of the annual total compensation of all our employees, as well as to determine the annual total compensation of the “median employee,” the methodology and the material assumptions, adjustments, and estimates that we used were as follows:

- We selected October 1, 2017, (which is a date within the last 3 months of our last completed fiscal year), as the date upon which we would identify the median employee.
- As of October 1, 2017, our employee population consisted of 1,527 individuals, including employees in the United States, Canada, Finland, Ireland, the United Kingdom, and India. All 1,527 of these employees were included when identifying our “median employee”.
- To identify the “median employee” from our employee population we used payroll and equity plan records for all active employees as of October 1, 2017 (the “compensation measure”).
- o The compensation measure included the following: (i) the individual’s annual base salary for 2017, as in effect on October 1, 2017, (ii) if the individual was a participant in our corporate bonus plan, the individual’s target bonus percentage for 2017 (assuming payout at 100% of target), and (iii) the value of the individual’s stock that vested from January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2017.
- o Approximately 21 employees (including our advertising and direct sales teams) do not participate in our corporate bonus plan and do not have an individual target bonus percentage. For these individuals, we calculated their bonus amount based on actual bonuses paid for the first three quarters of 2017 and used ad sales projections as of October 1, 2017, to estimate their fourth quarter bonus payment.
- o For temporary employees, we used actual base salary, plus any bonus or stock paid.
- Amounts paid in foreign currency were converted into United States dollars using exchange rates in effect in our payroll system as of October 1, 2017.
- With respect to the annual total compensation of the “median employee,” we identified and calculated the elements of such employee’s compensation for fiscal year 2017 in accordance with the requirements of Item 402(c)(2)(x) of Regulation S-K (with amounts paid in foreign currency converted into United States dollars using exchange rates in effect in our payroll system as of December 31, 2017), resulting in annual total compensation of \$140,382.
- With respect to the annual total compensation for the CEO, we used the amount reported in the “Total” column of our 2017 Summary Compensation Table.

equity compensation plan information

The following table provides certain information, as of December 31, 2017, with respect to all of Zynga’s equity compensation plans in effect as of December 31, 2017 (which consist of the 2007 Equity Incentive Plan, the 2011 Equity Incentive Plan, and the 2011 Employee Stock Purchase Plan). No warrants are outstanding under any of the

foregoing plans. All of our equity compensation plans that were in effect as of December 31, 2017 were adopted with the approval of Zynga's security holders.

Plan Category	Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options, warrants and rights (a)	Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights (b) ⁽¹⁾	Number of securities remaining available for issuance under equity Compensation plans (c) ⁽²⁾
Equity compensation plans approved by security holders ⁽³⁾	77,277,598	\$ 2.072443	244,676,501 ⁽⁴⁾
Equity compensation plans not approved by security holders	—	—	—
TOTAL	77,277,598	\$ 2.072443	244,676,501 ⁽⁴⁾

(1) The calculation of the weighted-average exercise price of the outstanding stock options and rights excludes the shares of common stock included in column (a) that are issuable upon the vesting of then-outstanding ZSUs because ZSUs have no exercise price.

(2) Excludes securities reflected in column (a).

(3) Stock awards issued under the 2007 Equity Incentive Plan were settled in shares of Class B common stock. Stock awards issued under our 2011 Equity Incentive Plan and shares purchased pursuant to our 2011 Employee Stock Purchase Plan are settled in shares of Class A common stock. The Class B common stock is convertible into shares of Class A common stock at any time at the option of the holder on a 1-for-1 basis.

(4) Includes 134,390,326 and 110,286,175 shares of Class A common stock available for issuance under the 2011 Equity Incentive Plan and the 2011 Employee Stock Purchase Plan, respectively. There are no further shares available for issuance under the 2007 Equity Incentive Plan.

zynga2018 proxy statement 32

proposal 3 — ratification of selection of independent registered public accounting firm

THE BOARD RECOMMENDS A VOTE FOR THE RATIFICATION OF THE SELECTION OF ERNST & YOUNG AS OUR INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM FOR 2018

The Audit Committee of the Board has selected Ernst & Young as Zynga’s independent registered public accounting firm for 2018 and has further directed that management submit the selection of independent registered public accounting firm for ratification by the stockholders at the Annual Meeting. Ernst & Young has served as Zynga’s independent registered public accounting firm since 2009. In making its selection, the Audit Committee annually reviews Ernst & Young’s independence, periodically considers whether to rotate the independent registered public accounting firm, and considers the advisability and potential impact of selecting a different independent registered accounting firm. Additionally, the Audit Committee monitors the rotation of the partners assigned to our audit engagement team in accordance with applicable laws and rules. Representatives of Ernst & Young are expected to be present at the Annual Meeting. They will have an opportunity to make a statement if they so desire and are expected to be available to respond to appropriate questions.

Neither our bylaws nor other governing documents or law require stockholder ratification of the selection of Ernst & Young as Zynga’s independent registered public accounting firm. However, the Audit Committee is submitting the selection of Ernst & Young to the stockholders for ratification as a matter of good corporate practice. If the stockholders fail to ratify the selection, the Audit Committee will reconsider whether or not to retain that firm. Even if the selection is ratified, the Audit Committee in its sole discretion may direct the appointment of different independent auditors at any time during the year if they determine that such a change would be in the best interests of Zynga and its stockholders.

principal accountant fees and services

The following table represents aggregate fees (in thousands) billed to Zynga for 2017 and 2016, by Ernst & Young, Zynga’s principal accountant. All fees described were pre-approved by the Audit Committee.

Type of Fees	2017	2016
Audit Fees ⁽¹⁾	\$3,230	\$3,494
Audit-related Fees	\$—	\$—
Tax Compliance Fees ⁽²⁾	\$460	\$508
Tax Advisory Fees ⁽³⁾	\$407	\$237
All Other Fees	\$2	\$3
TOTAL FEES	\$4,099	\$4,241

(1)Includes the aggregate fees related to the audits of our annual consolidated financial statements and effectiveness of internal controls over financial reporting, the reviews of our interim financial statements and services rendered in connection with the filing of our registration statement on Form S-8, and fees related to accounting consultation and statutory audit services for certain of our foreign subsidiaries.

(2)Includes preparation and review of various tax filings.

(3)Includes advising on international tax structure and various other tax issues.

In connection with the audit of the financial statements for 2017, Zynga entered into an engagement agreement with Ernst & Young which sets forth the terms by which Ernst & Young will perform audit services for Zynga. That agreement is subject to alternative dispute resolution procedures.

pre-approval policies and procedures

The Audit Committee has adopted a policy and procedures for the pre-approval of audit and non-audit services rendered by Zynga's independent registered public accounting firm, Ernst & Young. Pre-approval may also be given as part of the Audit Committee's approval of the scope of the engagement of the independent auditor or on an individual, explicit, case-by-case basis before the independent auditor is engaged to provide each service. The pre-approval of services may be delegated to one or more of the Audit Committee's members, but the decision must be reported to the full Audit Committee at its next scheduled meeting.

The Audit Committee has determined that the rendering of the services other than audit services by Ernst & Young is compatible with maintaining the principal accountant's independence.

report of the audit committee

The Audit Committee of the Board of Directors is comprised of three non-employee directors. At the time of approval of this report, the members of the Audit Committee are Louis J. Lavigne, Jr., as Chair, Carol G. Mills, and Ellen F. Siminoff. The Board of Directors has determined that each Audit Committee member is an independent director and meets the requirements and financial literacy standards of the NASDAQ listing standards. The Audit Committee operates under a written charter, which was most recently amended in December 2017. Among its other functions, the Audit Committee has direct responsibility for the appointment, compensation, retention and oversight of the work of the Company's independent registered public accounting firm ("independent auditors").

Management has the responsibility of preparing the Company's financial statements and periodic reports, and it is the responsibility of the independent auditors to audit those financial statements. The Audit Committee's responsibility is to monitor and oversee these processes.

The Audit Committee has reviewed and discussed the audited financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 with management of the Company and the independent auditors, Ernst & Young. The Audit Committee has discussed with the independent registered public accounting firm the matters required to be discussed by AS 1301 (formerly AS No. 16) as adopted by the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board ("PCAOB"). The Audit Committee has also discussed with the independent auditors the overall scope and plans for their annual audit and reviewed the results of that audit with management and the independent auditors.

The Audit Committee has also received the written disclosures and the letter from the independent auditors required by applicable requirements of the PCAOB regarding the independent auditors' communications with the Audit Committee concerning independence. The Audit Committee discussed with the independent auditors their independence and considered whether the non-audit services provided by the independent auditors are compatible with maintaining their independence.

The Audit Committee has discussed with the independent auditors, with and without management present, their evaluations of the Company's internal accounting controls and the overall quality of the Company's financial reporting.

Based on the Audit Committee's discussions with management and the independent auditors, and the Audit Committee's review of the Company's audited financial statements, representation of management and the report of the independent auditors to the Audit Committee, the Audit Committee recommended that the Board of Directors include the audited financial statements in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 filed with the SEC. Submitted by:

The Audit Committee of the Board

Louis J. Lavigne, Jr. (Chair)

Carol G. Mills

Ellen F. Siminoff

The information contained in the Report of the Audit Committee shall not be deemed to be "soliciting material" or "filed" or incorporated by reference in future filings with the SEC, or subject to the liabilities of Section 18 of the Exchange Act, except to the extent that it is specifically incorporated by reference into a document filed under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Exchange Act.

other business for consideration

The Board does not presently intend to bring any other business before the Annual Meeting, and, so far as is known to it, no other business is to be brought before the Annual Meeting except as specified in Notice. As to any business that may properly come before the Annual Meeting, however, it is the intention of each person named as a proxy holder in the proxy card to vote on those matters in accordance with his best judgment.

security ownership of certain beneficial owners and management

The following table sets forth certain information regarding the beneficial ownership of Zynga's common stock as of February 28, 2018 (except as otherwise noted below) by: (i) each nominee for director; (ii) each of our named executive officers; (iii) all of our named executive officers and directors as a group; and (iv) all those known by us to be beneficial owners of more than five percent of our Class A common stock, Class B common stock, or Class C common stock.

Except as specified in the following sentence, beneficial ownership is determined according to the rules of the SEC and generally means that (i) shares subject to stock options currently exercisable or exercisable within 60 days of February 28, 2018 and (ii) ZSUs vesting within 60 days of February 28, 2018 are deemed to be outstanding for computing the percentage ownership of the stockholder holding those stock options and ZSUs but not for any other stockholder. For purposes of the Class A common stock beneficial ownership reflected in the table below, shares of Class B common stock or Class C common stock are not included in such stockholder's ownership of Class A common stock on an as-converted basis, as to avoid double counting.

Unless otherwise indicated, the address of each beneficial owner listed in the table below is c/o Zynga Inc., 699 8th Street, San Francisco, CA 94103.

Name of Beneficial Owner	Shares Beneficially Owned ⁽¹⁾						Total Ownership (%)	Total Voting (%) ⁽³⁾
	Class A		Class B		Class C			
	Shares (#)	Ownership (%)	Shares (#)	Ownership (%)	Shares (#)	Ownership (%)		
>5% Stockholders:								
Mark Pincus ⁽⁴⁾	176,945	*	70,645,846	95.6 %	20,517,472	100.0 %	10.4 %	71.9 %
The Vanguard Group ⁽⁵⁾	63,846,492	8.2 %	-	*	-	*	7.3 %	2.4 %
Dimensional Fund Advisors ⁽⁶⁾	48,670,908	6.2 %	-	*	-	*	5.6 %	1.8 %
Named Executive Officers and Directors:								
Frank Gibeau ⁽⁷⁾	3,944,235	*	-	*	-	*	*	*
Gerard Griffin ⁽⁸⁾	1,797,928	*	-	*	-	*	*	*
Jeffrey Buckley ⁽⁹⁾	80,431	*	-	*	-	*	*	*
Matthew S. Bromberg ⁽¹⁰⁾	1,860,056	*	-	*	-	*	*	*
Bernard Kim ⁽¹¹⁾	2,204,450	*	-	*	-	*	*	*
Phuong Y. Phillips	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*
Dr. Regina E. Dugan	323,888	*	-	*	-	*	*	*
William "Bing" Gordon	937,132	*	-	*	-	*	*	*
Louis J. Lavigne, Jr.	206,100	*	-	*	-	*	*	*
Carol G. Mills	78,407	*	-	*	-	*	*	*
Janice M. Roberts	78,407	*	-	*	-	*	*	*
Ellen F. Siminoff ⁽¹²⁾	356,107	*	-	*	-	*	*	*
All named executive officers and directors as a group	12,044,086	1.5 %	70,645,846	95.6 %	20,517,472	100.0 %	11.7 %	72.3 %

- (*) Represents beneficial ownership of less than one percent of the applicable class of outstanding common stock.
- (1) This table is based upon information supplied by our named executive officers, directors, and principal stockholders and Schedules 13D and Schedules 13G, if any, filed with the SEC. Unless otherwise indicated in the footnotes to this table and subject to community property laws where applicable, Zynga believes that each of the stockholders named in this table has sole voting and investment power with respect to the shares indicated as beneficially owned. Applicable ownership percentages are based on 782,589,027 shares of our Class A common stock, 66,733,744 shares of our Class B common stock and 20,517,472 shares of our Class C common stock outstanding as of February 28, 2018, adjusted as required by rules promulgated by the SEC.
- (2) Total ownership percentage represents ownership with respect to all shares of our Class A common stock, Class B common stock, and Class C common stock, as a single class.
- (3) Total voting power percentage represents voting power with respect to all shares of our Class A common stock, Class B common stock and Class C common stock, as a single class. Each holder of Class C common stock is entitled to 70 votes per share of Class C common stock, each holder of Class B common stock is entitled to seven votes per share of Class B common stock and each holder of Class A common stock is entitled to one vote per share of Class A common stock on all matters submitted to our stockholders for a vote.
- (4) Consists of (i) 176,945 shares of Class A common stock held directly by Mr. Pincus; (ii) 34,352,912 shares of Class B common stock held directly by Mr. Pincus; (iii) 1,327,300 shares of Class B common stock held jointly by Mr. Pincus and Alison Gelb Pincus, Mr. Pincus' wife; (iv) 27,765,634 shares of Class B common stock held directly by Ogden Enterprises LLC, of which Mr. Pincus serves as manager; (v) 7,200,000 shares of Class B common stock issuable upon exercise of stock options held directly by Mr. Pincus that are fully vested and exercisable; and (vi) 20,517,472 shares of Class C common stock held directly by Mr. Pincus. Excludes shares of capital stock held directly by Mr. Pincus' wife.
- (5) Based on a Schedule 13G amendment filed with the SEC on February 9, 2018 by The Vanguard Group ("Vanguard"). In such Schedule 13G amendment, Vanguard indicates it is the beneficial owner of 63,846,492 shares of Class A common stock, has sole voting power over 411,550 shares of Class A common stock, has shared voting power over 98,611 shares of Class A common stock, has sole dispositive power over 63,396,397 shares of Class A common stock and has shared dispositive power over 450,095 shares of Class A common stock. In such Schedule 13G amendment, Vanguard lists its address as 100 Vanguard Blvd., Malvern, PA 19355.
- (6) Based on a Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on February 9, 2018 by Dimensional Fund Advisors. In such Schedule 13G, Dimensional Fund Advisors indicates it is the beneficial owner of 48,670,908 shares of Class A common stock, has sole voting power over 47,472,403 shares of Class A common stock and has sole dispositive power over 48,670,908 shares of Class A common stock. In such Schedule 13G, Dimensional Fund Advisors notes that it furnishes investment advice to four investment companies registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, and serves as investment manager or sub-adviser to certain other commingled funds, group trusts and separate accounts (collectively, the "Dimensional Funds") and that in its role as investment advisor, Dimensional Fund Advisors may possess voting and/or investment power over shares that are owned by the Dimensional Funds, and may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of the shares held by the Dimensional Funds. In such Schedule 13G, Dimensional Fund Advisors notes that all shares reported in the 13G are owned by the Dimensional Funds and that Dimensional Fund Advisors disclaims beneficial ownership of those shares. In such Schedule 13G, Dimensional Fund Advisors lists its address as Building One, 6300 Bee Cave Road, Austin, Texas, 78746.
- (7) Consists of (i) 1,539,305 shares of Class A common stock; (ii) 2,000,000 shares of Class A common stock issuable upon exercise of stock options that are vested and exercisable within 60 days of February 28, 2018, and (iii) 404,930 shares of Class A common stock issuable upon vesting of ZSUs within 60 days of February 28, 2018.
- (8) Consists of (i) 222,928 shares of Class A common stock; (ii) 1,500,000 shares of Class A common stock issuable upon exercise of stock options that are vested and exercisable within 60 days of February 28, 2018, and (iii) 75,000 shares of Class A common stock issuable upon vesting of ZSUs within 60 days of February 28, 2018.
- (9) Consists of (i) 77,869 shares of Class A common stock; (ii) 1,000 shares of Class A common stock issuable upon exercise of stock options that are vested and exercisable within 60 days of February 28, 2018, and (iii) 1,562 shares of Class A common stock issuable upon vesting of ZSUs within 60 days of February 28, 2018.

- (10) Consists of (i) 360,056 shares of Class A common stock; and (ii) 1,500,000 shares of Class A common stock issuable upon exercise of stock options that are vested and exercisable within 60 days of February 28, 2018.
- (11) Consists of (i) 329,450 shares of Class A common stock; (ii) 1,750,000 shares of Class A common stock issuable upon exercise of stock options that are vested and exercisable within 60 days of February 28, 2018, and (iii) 125,000 shares of Class A common stock issuable upon vesting of ZSUs within 60 days of February 28, 2018.
- (12) Consists of (i) 102,786 shares of Class A common stock held by the D&E Living Trust, of which Mrs. Siminoff and her spouse serve as co-trustees and retain voting and dispositive power; and (ii) 253,321 shares of Class A common stock held directly by Mrs. Siminoff.

transactions with related persons

policy and procedures

We have adopted a written policy regarding transactions between us and our executive officers, directors, nominees for election as a director, beneficial owners of more than 5% of any class of our common stock, and any members of the immediate family of any of the foregoing persons. Any request for us to enter into a transaction with an executive officer, director, nominee for election as a director, beneficial owner of more than 5% of any class of our common stock, or any member of the immediate family of any of the foregoing persons, in which the amount involved exceeds \$100,000 and such person would have a direct or indirect interest must first be presented to the Audit Committee for review, consideration, and approval. If the related party is, or is associated with, a member of the Audit Committee, the transaction must be reviewed and approved by another independent body of the Board, such as the Compensation Committee, which Committee also reviews and approves executive officer employment arrangements.

related persons transactions during the year

During 2017, we entered into the following transactions with related persons or their related entities and paid (or were paid) the following amounts:

- we entered into indemnification agreements with each of Mr. Buckley and Ms. Phillips in the form previously approved by the Board. These indemnification agreements and our amended and restated certificate of incorporation and bylaws provide for indemnification of each of our directors and executive officers to the fullest extent permitted by Delaware law; and
- we entered into a promotion letter agreement with Mr. Buckley and an offer letter with Ms. Phillips. The compensation arrangements included in those letter agreements are described under the heading “Executive Compensation—Compensation Discussion and Analysis” and the heading “Executive Compensation Tables—Potential Payments upon Termination or Change in Control.”

Each of these transactions was approved in accordance with the policy and procedures described above.

rule 10b5-1 plans

Certain of our directors and executive officers have adopted written plans, known as Rule 10b5-1 plans, in which they will contract with a broker to buy or sell shares of our common stock on a periodic basis. Under a Rule 10b5-1 plan, a broker executes trades pursuant to parameters established by the director or executive officer when entering into the plan, without further direction from them. The director or executive officer may amend or terminate the plan in specified circumstances. Our directors and executive officers are required to conduct all purchase or sale transactions under a Rule 10b5-1 plan.

additional information

no incorporation by reference

In our filings with the SEC, information is sometimes “incorporated by reference.” This means that we refer you to information previously filed with the SEC that should be considered as part of the particular filing. As provided under SEC regulations, the “Report of the Audit Committee” and the “Report of the Compensation Committee” contained in this proxy statement specifically are not incorporated by reference into any other filings with the SEC and shall not be deemed to be “Soliciting Material.” In addition, this proxy statement includes several website addresses. These website addresses are intended to provide inactive, textual references only. The information on these websites is not part of this proxy statement.

2017 Annual Report

Our 2017 Annual Report has been made available to our stockholders and posted on our corporate website at <http://investor.zynga.com/governance.cfm>. Zynga will provide, without charge, a copy of our 2017 Annual Report (including the financial statements and the financial statement schedules but excluding the exhibits thereto) upon the written request of any stockholder of record or beneficial owner of our common stock. Requests for our 2017 Annual Report can be made by writing to:

Investor Relations Department
Zynga Inc.
699 8th Street
San Francisco, CA 94103

internet availability of annual meeting materials

Pursuant to rules adopted by the SEC, we have elected to provide access to our proxy materials over the Internet. Accordingly, we are sending the Notice to our stockholders of record. All stockholders will have the ability to access the proxy materials on the website referred to in the Notice or request to receive a printed set of the proxy materials. Instructions on how to access the proxy materials over the Internet or to request a printed copy may be found in the Notice. We encourage stockholders to take advantage of the availability of our proxy materials on the Internet to help reduce the environmental impact of the Annual Meeting.

zynga2018 proxy statement 36

stockholders sharing the same address

We have adopted a procedure approved by the SEC called “householding.” Under this procedure, stockholders of record who have the same address and last name will receive only one copy of our Notice or other proxy materials, unless one or more of these stockholders notifies us that they wish to continue receiving individual copies. This procedure will reduce our printing costs and postage fees. If you are eligible for householding, but you and other stockholders of record with whom you share an address currently receive multiple copies of the Notice or other proxy materials, or if you hold shares in more than one account, and in either case you wish to receive only a single copy of the Notice or other proxy materials for your household, please contact us with your request. Likewise, if you participate in householding and wish to receive a separate copy of the Notice or other proxy materials, or if you do not wish to participate in householding and prefer to receive separate copies in the future, please also contact us with your request.

If you are a beneficial stockholder, and you share an address with other beneficial stockholders, your broker, bank or other institution is permitted to deliver a single copy of the proxy materials and Notice of Internet Availability of Proxy Materials to your address, unless you otherwise request separate copies.

You can contact us at:

Investor Relations	http://investor.zynga.com/corporate-governance/contact-the-board (855) 449-9642 ext. 2
Department	or
Zynga Inc.	investors@zynga.com
699 8 th Street	
San Francisco, CA 94103	

zynga2018 proxy statement 37

ZYNGA INC.
Proxy for
Annual Meeting
of Stockholders
on April 26,
2018
Solicited on
Behalf of the
Board of
Directors
The
undersigned
hereby appoints
each of Gerard
Griffin and
Phuong Phillips,
with full power
of substitution
and power to act
alone, as
proxies to vote
all the shares of
Class A
common stock,
Class B
common stock
and Class C
common stock
which the
undersigned
would be
entitled to vote
if personally
present and
acting at the
Annual Meeting
of Stockholders
of Zynga Inc.,
to be held on
April 26, 2018
at 3:45 p.m.,
Pacific Time, at
its headquarters,
located at
699 8th Street,
San Francisco,
CA 94103, and
at any
adjournments or
postponements

thereof, as
follows:
(Continued and
to be signed on
the reverse
side.)

ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS OF ZYNGA INC. April 26, 2018 PROXY VOTING INSTRUCTIONS COMPANY NUMBER ACCOUNT NUMBER INTERNET - Access "www.voteproxy.com" and follow the on-screen instructions or scan the QR code with your smartphone. Have your proxy card available when you access the web page. Vote online until 11:59 PM ET on Wednesday, April 25, 2018. MAIL - Sign, date and mail your proxy card in the envelope provided as soon as possible. IN PERSON - You may vote your shares in person by attending the Annual Meeting. Information on attending the Annual Meeting, including directions, may be found at <http://investor.zynga.com/events.cfm> GO GREEN - e-Consent makes it easy to go paperless. With e-Consent, you can quickly access your proxy material, statements and other eligible documents online, while reducing costs, clutter and paper waste. Enroll today via www.astfinancial.com to enjoy online access. NOTICE OF INTERNET AVAILABILITY OF PROXY MATERIAL: The Notice of Meeting, proxy statement and proxy card are available at <http://www.astproxyportal.com/ast/17382> Please detach along perforated line and mail in the envelope provided IF you are not voting via the Internet. 20830300000000000000 8042618 THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS RECOMMENDS A VOTE "FOR" THE ELECTION OF EACH OF THE NOMINEES FOR DIRECTOR, AND "FOR" PROPOSALS 2 AND 3. PLEASE SIGN, DATE AND RETURN PROMPTLY IN THE ENCLOSED ENVELOPE. PLEASE MARK YOUR VOTE IN BLUE OR BLACK INK AS SHOWN HERE x1. To elect as directors each of the eight nominees listed in the proxy statement to serve until the next annual meeting. NOMINEES: 2. To approve, on an advisory basis, the compensation of Zynga's named executive officers. FOR AGAINST ABSTAIN FOR ALL NOMINEES WITHHOLD AUTHORITY FOR ALL NOMINEES FOR ALL EXCEPT (See instructions below) O Mark Pincus O Frank Gibeau O Dr. Regina E. Dugan O William "Bing" Gordon O Louis J. Lavigne, Jr. O Ellen F. Siminoff O Carol G. Mills O Janice M. Roberts 3. To ratify the selection of Ernst & Young LLP as the independent registered public accounting firm of Zynga for its fiscal year ending December 31, 2018. FOR AGAINST ABSTAIN Whether or not direction is made, each of the proxies is authorized to vote in his best judgment on such other business as may properly come before the Annual Meeting or any postponement or adjournment thereof. INSTRUCTIONS: To withhold authority to vote for any individual nominee(s), mark "FOR ALL EXCEPT" and fill in the circle next to each nominee you wish to withhold, as shown here: This proxy will be voted FOR the election of each of the nominees for director in proposal 1 unless authority is withheld and FOR proposals 2 and 3 unless otherwise indicated. To change the address on your account, please check the box at right and indicate your new address in the address space above. Please note that changes to the registered name(s) on the account may not be submitted via this method. Signature of Stockholder Date: Signature of Stockholder Date: Note: Please sign exactly as your name or names appear on this Proxy. When shares are held jointly, each holder should sign. When signing as executor, administrator, attorney, trustee or guardian, please give full title as such. If the signer is a corporation, please sign full corporate name by duly authorized officer, giving full title as such. If signer is a partnership, please sign in partnership name by authorized person.